

R E P O R T R E S U M E S

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STAFFING AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, THE DEMAND FOR
FACULTY AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL STAFF IN HIGHER EDUCATION,
NOVEMBER 1963 THROUGH OCTOBER 1969.

BY- ROGERS, JAMES F.

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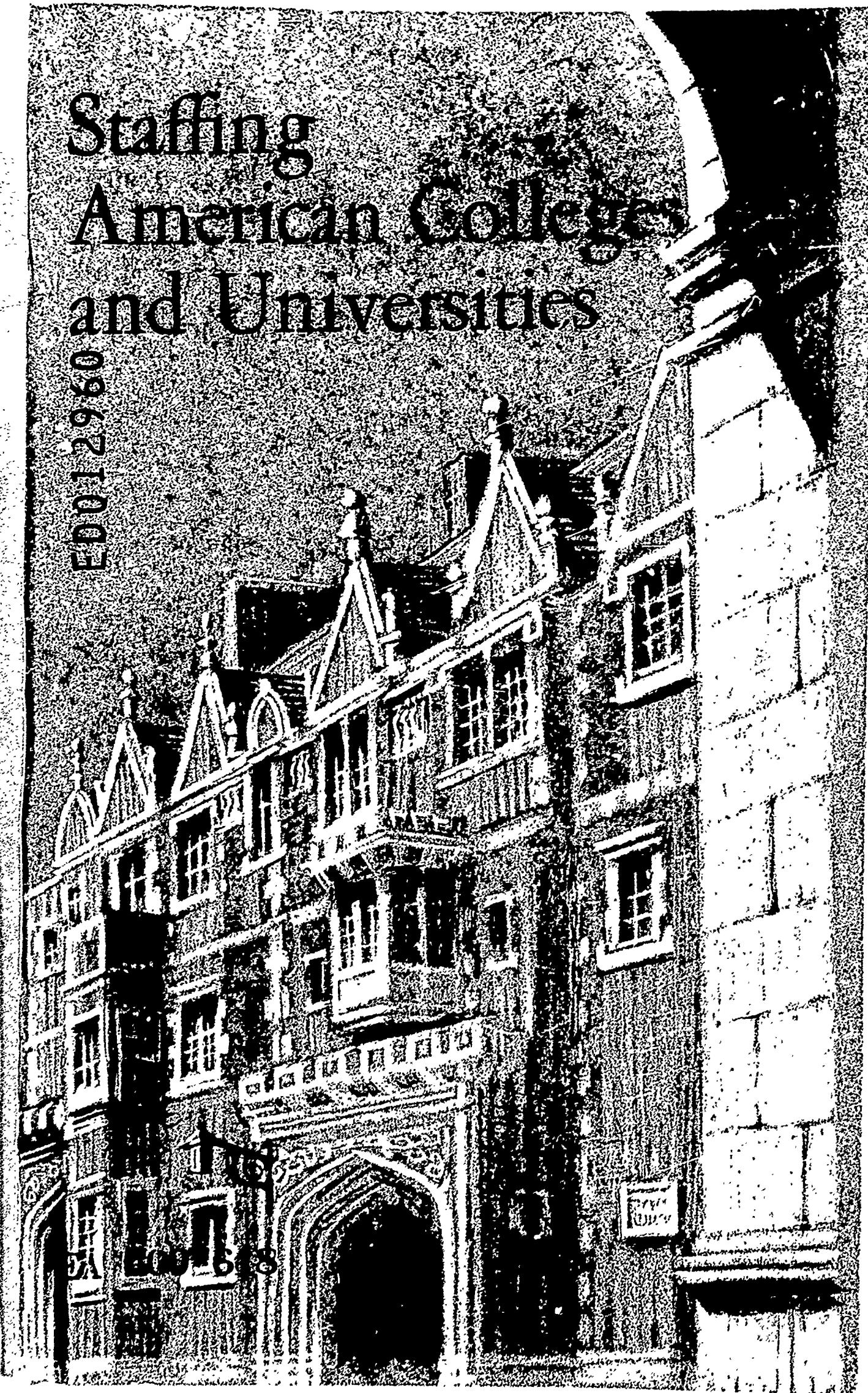
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DESCRIPTORS- *HIGHER EDUCATION, *INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF, DOCTORAL
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FACULTY, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA,

THE DEMAND FOR FACULTY AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL STAFF IN
HIGHER EDUCATION IS PROJECTED FROM NOVEMBER 1963 THROUGH
OCTOBER 1969. PROJECTIONS ARE BASED ON QUESTIONNAIRE DATA
COLLECTED FROM 1809 HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS EMPLOYING A
TOTAL OF 349,386 FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME PROFESSIONAL STAFF
IN 1963. BY 1969, HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS ESTIMATE A
NEED FOR AN ADDITIONAL 199,138 FULL-TIME PROFESSIONAL STAFF
MEMBERS. DATA ARE PRESENTED IN FIVE GENERAL CATEGORIES--(1)
NATIONAL TOTALS, (2) INSTITUTION TYPE, (3) PUBLIC AND PRIVATE
INSTITUTIONS, (4) SIZE OF FACULTY AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL
STAFF, AND (5) REGIONAL TOTALS. IN 1963, STAFF DISTRIBUTION
CONSISTED OF 55,160 IN ADMINISTRATION, 284,698 IN ACADEMIC
FIELDS, AND 9078 IN TECHNICAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL FIELDS. IN
1963, 40.3 PERCENT OF THE DEGREES EARNED WERE DOCTORATES,
41.4 PERCENT MASTER'S, AND 18.3 PERCENT BACCALAUREATE. PUBLIC
INSTITUTIONS EMPLOYED 60 PERCENT AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS 40
PERCENT OF THE FULL-TIME STAFF. THESE PERCENTAGES ARE
EXPECTED TO BE 65.2 AND 34.8 RESPECTIVELY IN 1969. A MAJORITY
OF THE INSTITUTIONS EXPECT AN INCREASE IN CLASS SIZE AND IN
FACULTY TIME DEVOTED TO RESEARCH. THIS DOCUMENT IS AVAILABLE
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Staffing American Colleges and Universities

ED 012960



HIGHLIGHTS

- *This study covers 1,809 institutions of higher education and they enrolled 97.1 percent of all students at American colleges and universities in October 1963.
- *The response rate to the mailed questionnaire was 92.2 percent.
- *These colleges and universities employed a total of 349,386 professional staff: 264,613 full-time and 84,773 part-time.
- *The institutions estimate that they will need 199,138 full-time professional staff: 51,438 for replacements and 147,700 for additions, from November 1963 through October 1969.
- *The total professional staff was distributed in the following manner: *Administration*—55,160 (15.9 percent); *academic fields*—284,698 (81.5 percent); *technical and semiprofessional fields*—9,078 (2.6 percent).
- *Of the total professional staff, 40.3 percent held the doctorate, 41.4 percent the master's, and 18.3 percent the baccalaureate, as the highest earned degree.
- *Public institutions employed 60 percent and private ones 40 percent of the full-time staff in institutions covered by this study. At the same time, the former enrolled 67.1 percent and the latter 32.9 percent of the total number of students.
- *In the fall of 1969, public institutions expect to be employing 65.2 percent and the private ones 34.8 percent of the total full-time professional staff. The former expect to be enrolling 71.7 percent and the latter 28.3 percent of the total number of students.
- *The large liberal arts colleges, teachers colleges, and 2-year institutions expect to grow at a considerably faster rate than their smaller counterparts from 1963 through 1969. On the other hand, the small universities and technological schools expect a higher rate of growth than do their larger counterparts.
- *The October 1963 totals for professional staff and for enrollment are distributed percentage-wise by type of institution as follows:

	Staff	Enrollment
Universities and technological schools	52.7	43.0
Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges	34.5	37.7
Junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools	12.8	19.3

- *The October 1963 totals for professional staff and for enrollment are distributed percentage-wise by region as follows:

	Region I	Region II	Region III	Region IV
Staff	32.1	28.3	18.2	21.4
Enrollment	29.6	28.9	15.3	26.2

- *The percent of each region's full-time staff holding earned doctor's degrees is the following: Region I—44.1, region II—43.1, region III—34, and region IV—40.7.
- *During the 6 years from November 1963 through October 1969, a majority of the institutions responding to the questionnaire expect an increase in class size and in faculty time devoted to research.

OE-53028

Staffing American Colleges and Universities.

The Demand for Faculty and Other
Professional Staff in Higher Education
November 1963 Through October 1969

by

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Faculty Staffing*

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE
OFFICE OF EDUCATION

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FOREWORD

The present and future need for faculty in institutions of higher education in the United States is a matter of direct concern to college and university administrators, present and future college students, their parents, and society as a whole. All are concerned that there be well-qualified people in sufficient supply to meet the demand.

Realizing that the current decade alone is expected to witness a doubling of enrollments in higher education, the U.S. Office of Education has undertaken a study of the demand for faculty and other professional staff at that level. Using the fall of 1963 as a base point, the Office collected data regarding the distribution of professional staff by highest earned degree in 125 fields; and the cooperating institutions themselves provided estimates of the demand for staff from the fall of 1963 through the fall of 1969.

The findings of this study should be meaningful to all concerned with staffing our colleges and universities during the present decade and beyond.

The Office of Education wishes to express appreciation to the many college and university administrators and to the officers of higher education agencies and associations who cooperated in the study.

During the early preparation for the study the author was assisted by the late Dr. Ernest V. Hollis, Director of the College and University Administration Branch; and by Dr. John H. Russel, Acting Chief of the Faculty and Student Services Section, who is now Professor of Higher Education at the University of Toledo.

PETER P. MUIRFHEAD,
Associate Commissioner,
Bureau of Higher Education

CONTENTS

Part One: Background

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction-----	1
History of the Study-----	1
Purpose and Scope of the Study-----	2
Related Studies-----	2
Sampling Procedure-----	3
Some Observations and Conclusions-----	6

Part Two: Analysis

National Totals-----	9
----------------------	---

Tables

1. Number and percent of <i>full- and part-time</i> professional staff in administrative, academic, and technical and semiprofessional fields, October 1963; and estimated further number and percent needed for <i>full-time</i> replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups), aggregate United States-----	10
2. Number and percent of <i>full- and part-time</i> professional staff, by <i>large field and by degree</i> ; total, and part-time as percent of total, in institutions of seven selected types (three groups), by large field: Aggregate United States, October 1963-----	12
3. Number and percent of <i>full-time</i> professional staff, October 1963; and estimated further number and percent needed for <i>full-time</i> replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, in institutions of seven selected types (three groups), by <i>large field</i> : Aggregate United States-----	14
4. Number and percent of <i>full- and part-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by <i>detailed field</i> and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups), Aggregate United States-----	15
5. Total, full-, and part-time enrollment, October 1963; institutions' projections for October 1969; and projected 1963–69 percent increase: Seven selected types (three groups) of institutions, aggregate United States-----	29
6. Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups) to 11 assumptions: Aggregate United States, 1963–64 through 1969–70-----	30

Totals for Public and Private Institutions

Page
31

Tables

7. Number and percent of *full-time* professional staff, October 1963, by *large field* and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for *full-time* replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by *large field*: Seven selected types (three groups) of *public institutions*, aggregate United States ----- 32
8. Number and percent of *part-time* professional staff, by *large field* and by degree; total, and *part-time* as percent of total, by *large field*: Seven selected types (three groups) of *public institutions*, aggregate United States, October 1963 ----- 34
9. Number and percent of *full-time* professional staff, October 1963, by *large field* and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for *full-time* replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by *large field*: Seven selected types (three groups) of *private institutions*, aggregate United States ----- 36
10. Number and percent of *part-time* professional staff, by *large field* and by degree; total, and *part-time* as percent of total, by *large field*: Seven selected types (three groups) of *private institutions*: Aggregate United States, October 1963 ----- 38
11. Total, full-, and *part-time* enrollment, October 1963; institutions' projections for October 1969; and projected 1963–69 increase, by *public and private control*: Seven selected types (three groups) of institutions, aggregate United States ----- 40
12. Percent distribution of answer given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups) to 11 assumptions, by *public and private control*: Aggregate United States, 1963–64 through 1969–70 ----- 40

Totals by Type of Institution

43

Tables

13. Number and percent of *full-time* professional staff, October 1963, by *large field* and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for *full-time* replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by *large field*: *Universities and technological schools*, aggregate United States ----- 44
14. Number and percent of *part-time* professional staff, by *large field* and by degree; total, and *part-time* as percent of total, by *large field*: *Universities and technological schools*, aggregate United States, October 1963 ----- 46
15. Number and percent of *full- and part-time* professional staff, October 1963, by *detailed field* and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for *full-time* replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by *detailed field*: *Universities and technological schools*, aggregate United States ----- 48
16. Number and percent of *full-time* professional staff, October 1963, by *large field* and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for *full-time* replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by *large field*: *Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges*, aggregate United States ----- 62

	<i>Page</i>
17. Number and percent of <i>part-time</i> professional staff, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field: <i>Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges</i> , aggregate United States, October 1963-----	64
18. Number and percent of <i>full- and part-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by <i>detailed field and by degree</i> ; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: <i>Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges</i> , aggregate United States-----	66
19. Number and percent of <i>full-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by large field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by <i>large field</i> : 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), aggregate United States, October 1963-----	80
20. Number and percent of <i>part-time</i> professional staff, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field: <i>2-year institutions</i> (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), aggregate United States, October 1963-----	82
21. Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by <i>detailed field and by degree</i> ; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: <i>2-year institutions</i> (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), aggregate United States-----	84
22. Total, full- and part-time enrollment, October 1963; institutions' projections for October 1969; and projected 1963–69 percent increase in seven selected types (three groups) of institutions, by institutional grouping: Aggregate United States-----	97
23. Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups) to 11 assumptions, by institutional grouping: Aggregate United States, 1963–64 through 1969–70-----	97
Totals by Size of Faculty and Other Professional Staff-----	101

Tables

24. Number and percent of <i>full-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for <i>full-time</i> replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by large field: <i>Universities and technological schools</i> with faculty and other professional staff of <i>1,500 and over</i> , aggregate United States-----	102
25. Number and percent of <i>part-time</i> professional staff by <i>large field</i> and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field: <i>Universities and technological schools</i> with faculty and other professional staff of <i>1,500 and over</i> , aggregate United States, October 1963-----	104
26. Number and percent of <i>full-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for <i>full-time</i> replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by <i>large field</i> : <i>Universities and technological schools</i> with faculty and other professional staff of <i>under 1,500</i> , aggregate United States-----	106

	<i>Page</i>
27. Number and percent of <i>part-time</i> professional staff, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by <i>large field</i> : <i>Universities and technological schools</i> with faculty and other professional staff of <i>under 1,500</i> , aggregate United States, October 1963-----	108
28. Number and percent of <i>full-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for <i>full-time</i> replacements and additions, November 1963-October 1969, by <i>large field</i> : <i>Liberal arts colleges and teachers' colleges</i> with faculty and other professional staff of <i>150 and over</i> , aggregate United States-----	110
29. Number and percent of <i>part-time</i> professional staff, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by <i>large field</i> : <i>Liberal arts colleges and teachers' colleges</i> with faculty and other professional staff of <i>150 and over</i> , aggregate United States, October 1963-----	112
30. Number and percent of <i>full-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for <i>full-time</i> replacements and additions, November 1963-October 1969, by <i>large field</i> : <i>Liberal arts colleges and teachers' colleges</i> with faculty and other professional staff of <i>under 150</i> , aggregate United States-----	114
31. Number and percent of <i>part-time</i> professional staff, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by <i>large field</i> : <i>Liberal arts colleges and teachers' colleges</i> with faculty and other professional staff of <i>under 150</i> , aggregate United States, October 1963-----	116
32. Number and percent of <i>full-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for <i>full-time</i> replacements and additions, November 1963-October 1969, by <i>large field</i> : <i>2-year institutions</i> (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), with faculty and other professional staff of <i>100 and over</i> , aggregate United States-----	118
33. Number and percent of <i>part-time</i> professional staff, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by <i>large field</i> : <i>2-year institutions</i> (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), with faculty and other professional staff of <i>100 and over</i> , aggregate United States, October 1963-----	120
34. Number and percent of <i>full-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for <i>full-time</i> replacements and additions, November 1963-October 1969, by <i>large field</i> : <i>2-year institutions</i> (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), with faculty and other professional staff of <i>under 100</i> , aggregate United States-----	122
35. Number and percent of <i>part-time</i> professional staff, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by <i>large field</i> : <i>2-year institutions</i> (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), with faculty and other professional staff of <i>under 100</i> , aggregate United States, October 1963-----	124
36. Total, full-, and part-time enrollment, October 1963; institutions' projections for October 1969; and projected 1963-69 percent increase in seven selected types (three groups) of institutions, by institutional grouping and by size of faculty and other professional staff-----	126

	<i>Page</i>
37. Percent distribution of answer given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups) to 11 assumptions, by institutional grouping and by size of faculty and other professional staff: Aggregate United States, 1963-64 through 1969-70-----	127
Regional Totals-----	133
Tables	
38. Number and percent of <i>full- and part-time</i> professional staff, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, in institutions of seven selected types (three groups), by large field: Region I, October 1963-----	134
39. Number and percent of <i>full- and part-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by <i>detailed field</i> and by degree; and estimated number needed for <i>full-time</i> replacements and additions, November 1963-October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups), <i>Region I</i> -----	136
40. Number and percent of <i>full- and part-time</i> professional staff, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, in institutions of seven selected types (three groups), large field: Region II, October 1963-----	150
41. Number and percent of <i>full- and part-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by <i>detailed field</i> and by degree; and estimated number needed for <i>full-time</i> replacements and additions, November 1963-October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups), <i>Region II</i> -----	152
42. Number and percent of <i>full- and part-time</i> professional staff, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, in institutions of seven selected types (three groups), by large field: Region III, October 1963-----	167
43. Number and percent of <i>full- and part-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by <i>detailed field</i> and by degree; and estimated number needed for <i>full-time</i> replacements and additions, November 1963-October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups), <i>Region III</i> -----	168
44. Number and percent of <i>full- and part-time</i> professional staff, by <i>large field</i> and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, in institutions of seven selected types (three groups), by large field: Region IV, October 1963-----	182
45. Number and percent of <i>full- and part-time</i> professional staff, October 1963, by <i>detailed field</i> and by degree; and estimated number needed for <i>full-time</i> replacements and additions, November 1963-October 1969, by detailed field: institutions of seven selected types (three groups), <i>Region IV</i> -----	184
46. Total, full-, and part-time enrollment, October 1963; institutions' projections for October 1969; and projected 1963-69 percent increase, by region: Seven selected types (three groups) of institutions: Aggregate United States-----	197

	<i>Page</i>
47. Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups) to 11 assumptions, by region: 1963-64 through 1969-70.....	198

Appendix

The Survey Questionnaire.....	201
-------------------------------	-----

Part One: Background

Introduction

The need for qualified faculty and staff for our colleges and universities is of direct concern to many individual American citizens and to our society. The competing demands from many quarters for such personnel has resulted in a manpower situation that is critical to the attainment of the Nation's goals.

The current decade is expected to witness a doubling of enrollments in higher education. A very real concern abounds that the availability of qualified faculty members and other professional staff may not keep pace with the demand. If it does not, then the quality of higher education for the immediate future will be in jeopardy.

History of the Study

When considering the advisability and feasibility of undertaking a study of higher education's demand for professional staff, the Office of Education sought the advice of a number of nationally recognized leaders in colleges and universities. This advisory group was unanimous in endorsing such a study and it offered certain suggestions which helped to define its scope and insure the usefulness of its findings to the higher education community.

Three of the group's suggestions were of such importance that they are noted here: (1) the proposed study should be national in scope; (2) it should cover as many types of higher education institutions as practicable; and (3) it should break down subject-matter fields in sufficient detail to give the data precise meaning in the academic market-place.

The Office then contacted representatives of a number of national professional organizations in higher education and of other interested Federal agencies. Their suggestions regarding the proposed study, added to those of the advisory group and of various specialists within the Office, resulted in a tentative list of detailed fields.

A pretest was conducted among 25 selected colleges and universities, using the questionnaire already devised as the instrument for collecting the data. These institutions, both public and private, represented the three groups (seven types altogether) which had been established for the study's purposes as a result of the consensus of advice received. The

group and type breakdown was as follows: *Group I*—universities and technological schools; *group II*—liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges; *group III*—2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools). A total of 24 of the 25 institutions (96 percent) responded to the questionnaire and many respondents offered suggestions to improve and clarify the instrument. Among the suggestions were persuasive ones to increase the number of fields beyond the number used in the pretest. This advice, supported by other interested Federal agencies, resulted in the final number of 125 which appeared in the questionnaire¹—fewer than the number advocated by some, but more than the original total and as many as practical considerations deemed advisable.

Purpose and Scope of the Study

The major purpose of this study was to determine the demand for professional staff in higher education from November 1963 through October 1969 as estimated by the institutions themselves. The institutions also indicated the highest earned degrees held by both full- and part-time staff as of October 1963, and their need for staff replacements and additions from November 1963 through October 1969, in 125 fields. In arriving at these estimates, the institutions were asked to consider plans for new and expanded programs as well as to project increases in enrollments. All professional staff were to be accounted for, including those in instruction, administration, research, and service functions. Since college and university administrators come to grips with the responsibilities for institutional planning and staffing, the Office of Education has deemed their professional judgment to be of singular importance in this area.

The findings of this study should be useful to employing officers of colleges and universities, to deans of graduate and professional schools, to advisors of both undergraduates and graduates, and to students who are planning for careers in higher education. The information may be of particular significance to those who are responsible for establishing educational policy, including public policy related to education. Future legislative efforts designed to prevent or alleviate shortages in fields deemed critical to the public interest may garner support from these findings.

Related Studies

There has been a veritable babel of voices regarding the demand for professional staff in higher education. Some of the confusion is attributable to the difficulties inherent in predicting enrollments with reasonable

¹ See appendix for a copy of the questionnaire and related materials used in the study.

accuracy at a time when they are increasing rapidly. In recent years, practically all enrollment projections have been revised upward within 2 or 3 years from the time they were made. The magnitude of the potential growth in college enrollments is so great that past experience is of little help. During the 10 years before 1960, the college-age population (18-21 inclusive) increased by 335,164. Projections of this population group point to an increase of 5,216,392 during the decade following 1960, a rate more than 15 times that of the earlier one.²

Dr. O. C. Carmichael, in his study of graduate education, foresees the likelihood of a shortage of qualified faculty of rather serious proportion.³ On the other hand, Bernard Berelson feels that many observers have adopted an alarmist attitude and that no serious problem exists.⁴ John Chase,⁵ Ray Maul,⁶ and the author⁷ of the present study have tended to share Carmichael's view; while Allan Cartter has remained singularly optimistic concerning the continued availability of an adequate supply of highly qualified faculty members.⁸

Despite the plethora of opinions on the subject of demand and supply of professional staff for colleges and universities, no national-level, comprehensive study of the demand for staff has come to our attention.

Most studies have been of single institutions, while others have covered individual States⁹ or have been limited to particular fields. In practically every case, the listing of fields has not been sufficiently detailed to provide meaningful data for college administrators. Information regarding the demand and supply of biological scientists, for example, may be useful for a general understanding of the field; but it is singularly useless to an employing officer seeking a biochemist or to a graduate dean having to determine which curricula should be expanded. This study has sought to avoid such a shortcoming.

Sampling Procedure

The universe of inquiry for this survey was 1,809 institutions of higher education comprising 7 types. The sample design provided for a one-stage stratified random sample. Stratified by control (public or

² L. Peterson and Jean M. Flanigan. *Financing the Public Schools, 1960-1970*. Washington: National Education Association, 1962. P. 41, citing a special tabulation of the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

³ O. C. Carmichael. *Graduate Education*. New York: Harper, 1961.

⁴ Bernard Berelson. *Graduate Education in the United States*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1960.

⁵ John L. Chase. "The Numbers Game in Graduate Education." *Journal of Higher Education*, March 1964. p. 138-43.

⁶ Ray C. Maul. "A Look at the New College Teacher." *Educational Record*, Summer 1965. p. 259-66.

⁷ James F. Rogers. "Staffing Our Colleges in the Present Decade." *Teachers College Record*, November 1965. p. 134-39.

⁸ Allan M. Cartter. "A New Look at the Supply of College Teachers." *Educational Record*, Summer 1965. p. 267-77.

⁹ See *A Master Plan for Higher Education in California, 1960-1975*. Sacramento: California State Department of Education, 1960. Also see *Higher Education in Connecticut—Report of a Survey*. Washington: U.S. Office of Education, 1964.

private) and by type, the institutions were combined into three major groups:

- A. Universities and independent technological schools
- B. Liberal arts colleges and teachers' colleges
- C. 2-year institutions: junior colleges, technical institutes, and semiprofessional schools.

Based upon optimum allocation, a further stratification was made, by size of faculty and other professional staff as reported in an Office of Education survey, *Faculty and Other Professional Staff: Fall Term 1963-64* (OE-2019).

The main consideration in determining the sample size (360 institutions) was the availability of manpower and facilities to process the returns.

All public and private universities and independent technological schools (group A) were selected with certainty. The large institutions in groups B and C were also selected with certainty. The remaining ones in each group were then ranked according to faculty size, and after a random start the institutions in each stratum were selected in a systematic manner in accordance with the sampling ratios shown in the following tabulation:

<i>Control, group, and faculty size¹</i>	<i>In universe (N)</i>	<i>Number In sample (n)</i>	<i>Sampling fraction (n:N)</i>	<i>Number of responses (nr)</i>	<i>Response rate percent (nr/n)</i>
Grand total-----	1,899	360	---	332	92.2
Public					
<i>Group</i>					
Total-----	749	182	---	170	93.4
A-----	113	113	1:1	106	93.8
B:					
440 and over-----	13	13	1:1	12	92.3
Under 440-----	247	24	1:10	23	95.8
C:					
420 and over-----	8	8	1:1	8	100.0
Under 420-----	368	24	1:15	21	87.5
Private					
<i>Group</i>					
Total-----	1,060	178	---	162	91.0
A-----	89	89	1:1	83	93.2
B:					
350 and over-----	11	11	1:1	6	54.5
Under 350-----	701	70	1:10	65	92.9
C:					
180 and over-----	2	2	1:1	2	100.0
Under 180-----	257	6	1:40	6	100.0

¹ Size of faculty is based on the number reported by the institution for the item "Number of faculty and other professional staff" appearing on the questionnaire used in the Office of Education survey (publication OE-2019) mentioned in the discussion preceding this tabulation.

RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate for this survey was 92.2 percent. The table shows the ratio for each of the strata. Since relevant data were lacking on which to base adjustments for nonresponse and since the response rate was relatively high, the nonresponding institutions were considered to have the same characteristics as the responding ones. The sampling fractions were then adjusted to provide for nonresponse. For example, 106 of the 113 public institutions in group A responded. The sampling fraction was then adjusted to 1:1.07 *vice* 1:1. In general, the sampling fractions were recomputed as the ratio of usable returns to the total number of institutions in the universe. It seems unlikely that this procedure for the treatment of nonresponse is a source of serious bias at the national level. However, in those strata where a lower proportion of institutions responded, there may be a higher nonresponse bias.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The statistics developed in this survey are estimates based on inflating the sample data by an inflation factor that is the inverse of the probability with which an institution was selected to fall in the sample, and then adjusting this sampling fraction to account for nonresponse as described above.

DATA LIMITATIONS

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete count of all the institutions in the universe had been taken, using the same schedules, instructions, and procedures. As in any survey work, the results are subject to errors of response and of reporting, as well as of sampling variability. The major types of nonsampling errors in this report are probably classification errors made by the respondents, clerical coding and editing errors, and errors occurring during the machine-processing operations. Efforts were made at all points to keep errors at a minimum.

Although standard errors (the measure of sampling variability) have not been computed as of this writing, it is anticipated that the estimated totals appearing in the report for the most important characteristics will have an approximate 3-percent relative error at the one standard deviation level.

Some Observations and Conclusions

The institutions covered by this study enrolled 97.1 percent of all students in colleges and universities in the fall of 1963. For the fall of 1969, the institutions themselves have projected a total enrollment of 7,020,255. That projected figure covers both students who will be enrolled for credit at the baccalaureate and higher-degree levels and those who will be enrolled in programs not normally creditable toward such degrees. The enrollment in these latter programs constituted 5.7 percent of the total enrollment in the fall of 1963. Thus, if that percent continues to prevail in the fall of 1969, the remaining 94.3 percent of the 7,020,255 projection, or 6,630,000, will be students enrolled for degree credit.

Another fall 1969 projection for degree credit is that of the National Center for Educational Statistics in the U.S. Office of Education.¹⁰ Its total is 6,966,000, as contrasted to the institutions' total of 6,630,000. The difference of 336,000 (4.8 percent) may indicate that the institutions tended to be conservative in their enrollment projections. On the other hand, it may be the Center which was too conservative in its degree-credit projections for fall 1969, since those it made for fall 1965 were 5,435,000,¹¹ whereas the actual figures turned out to be 5,570,271.¹²

Besides the conservative nature of the enrollment projections forming the basis on which the institutions participating in the present study made their estimates for faculty needs, there is another and larger factor that cautions one against making literal use of the study's findings for national estimates. This factor is that the study makes no attempt to project new institutions which may be created during the 6 years covered by the study, despite the fact that during recent years new colleges and universities have come into being at an impressive rate.

During the 5 years 1961-65 inclusive, 8 universities and technological schools, 44 liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges, and 114 junior colleges and technical institutes were created. A total of 13 other new institutions, belonging to types not covered by the present study, also appeared during this time.¹³ The continuing thrust to extend educational opportunity, especially through the junior-college level, lends support to the probability that the creation of new institutions is likely to continue at a brisk pace.

The number of faculty members employed annually by colleges and universities—a subject with which the present publication has not concerned itself—is covered, however, in a biennial study of the National

¹⁰ Kenneth A. Simon and Marie G. Fullam, *Projections of Educational Statistics to 1974-75*. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1965. p. 1.

¹¹ Ibid.

¹² U.S. Office of Education. *Opening Fall Enrollment in Higher Education, 1965*. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1966. p. 6.

¹³ Leslie F. Robbins and Robert Bokelman, *College and University Facilities Survey, Part 5: Enrollment and Facilities of New Colleges and Universities Opening Between 1961 and 1965*. Washington: U.S. Government, Printing Office, 1965. p. 1.

Education Association dealing with 1,084 institutions.¹⁴ That study differs from the present one also in two other important respects: it covers a considerably smaller number of institutions (1,084 as against 1,809); and it includes only full-time *teachers*, thus omitting administrative, research, and certain other professional staff, as well as all part-time.

The supply—or potential supply—of professional staff for colleges and universities, though not within the scope of the present study, is nevertheless highly relevant to it. In this connection, the reader's attention is called to the Office of Education's annual study of earned degrees.¹⁵ Although persons receiving degrees each year, particularly graduate degrees, comprise only a partial source of the professional staff supply for colleges and universities, they constitute the most important single source. The significance which the academic community attaches to earned doctorates makes the number of them conferred annually in each field, as well as the trend of their number, extremely important.

The present study, it is believed, provides the most definitive, and the only presently available, data on part-time staff. Their proportion, particularly in some fields, is surprisingly large. Of the total professional staff, 24.3 percent are part-time. In administrative fields, part-time staff total 10.4 percent; in academic, 26.6 percent; and in technical and semiprofessional, 36.8 percent. The high type of the people available for part-time teaching in higher education may justify the institutions in following the practice. At the same time, the institutions should be aware of the heavy administrative load which the full-time staff must bear in order to maintain continuity of programs. Such is the case particularly when it comes to directing graduate study.

The magnitude of the task of preparing professional staff for colleges and universities is brought forcibly to attention by the findings of this study. In order to meet the challenge, institutions of higher education must give renewed emphasis to identifying and counseling students who are potential college faculty members, and to supporting graduate and professional schools. Only by so doing will institutions have the faculties, facilities, and research capabilities necessary to attract students of sufficient quality and in sufficient numbers to meet the needs of the various fields of study.

College and university demands for professional staff and implications for the Nation's demands for highly educated manpower may be reassessed in light of the information made available by the present study.

¹⁴ National Education Association. *Teacher Supply and Demand in Universities, Colleges, and Junior Colleges, 1963-64 and 1964-65*. Washington: The Association, 1965.

¹⁵ Patricia Wright. *Earned Degrees Conferred, 1963-1964*. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1966.

Part Two: Analysis

National Totals

The 1,809 higher education institutions covered by the present study employed a total of 349,386 full-time and part-time professional staff in the fall of 1963. By field, they were distributed as follows:

Field	Number	Percent
Administrative		
Total	55,610	15.9
Full-time	49,815	18.8
Part-time	5,795	6.8
Academic		
Total	284,698	81.5
Full-time	209,060	79.0
Part-time	75,638	89.2
Technical and Semiprofessional		
Total	9,078	2.6
Full-time	5,738	2.2
Part-time	3,340	4.0

Of the total professional staff, 40.3 percent held the doctorate, 41.4 percent the master's and 18.3 percent the baccalaureate as the highest earned degree.¹

The 1,809 institutions estimate that they will need 199,138 full-time professional staff, 51,438 as replacements and 147,700 as additions, from November 1963 through October 1969. This means that the estimated additional full-time staff comprises a 42.3 percent increase in the total staff during the 6-year period. For the same 6 years these institutions have projected a 61.1 percent increase in total enrollments. The disparity between these two rates of increase seems to indicate continued reliance on part-time staff for a considerable proportion of the workload, and it may indicate that the estimated needs for additional full-time staff are somewhat conservative.

¹ For some purposes it might be more meaningful to consider the distribution of only the full-time staff.

Table 1.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff in administrative, academic, and technical and semi-professional fields, October 1963; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969: Institutions of seven selected types (3 groups) I, aggregate United States

Field	Staff, October 1963				Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Number		Percent		Number		Percent			
	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Replacements	Additions	Replacements	Additions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	349,386	264,613	84,773	100.0	199,138	51,438	147,700	100.0	100.0	100.0
Administrative	55,610	49,815	5,795	18.8	33,291	9,502	23,789	18.5	16.1	16.1
Academic ³	284,698	209,060	75,638	89.2	158,808	40,985	117,823	79.9	79.8	79.8
Technical and semiprofessional ⁴	9,078	5,738	3,340	2.2	3.9	7,039	9,951	6,088	1.8	4.1

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges; Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

² Positions normally requiring a baccalaureate or higher degree.

³ Instructional and research positions in fields whose courses are normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree.

⁴ Instructional and research positions in fields whose courses are not normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree.

Table 2.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, by institutions of seven selected types (three groups),¹

Field	Full-time						
	Number, by degree				Percent, by degree		
	Total	Bach- elor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bach- elor's	Master's	Doc- tor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total, all fields	264,613	43,869	110,855	100,889	16.6	41.9	41.5
Administrative							
<i>Total</i>	<i>49,815</i>	<i>23,261</i>	<i>19,553</i>	<i>7,221</i>	<i>46.7</i>	<i>58.8</i>	<i>14.5</i>
General	12,409	5,803	4,414	2,192	46.8	35.6	17.7
Academic affairs	13,770	3,645	7,732	2,393	26.5	56.2	17.4
Student services	12,560	5,087	5,018	2,455	40.5	40.0	19.5
Business affairs	11,076	8,726	2,169	181	78.8	19.6	1.6
Academic							
<i>Total</i>	<i>209,060</i>	<i>18,174</i>	<i>83,651</i>	<i>102,255</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>42.4</i>	<i>48.9</i>
Agriculture and forestry	7,631	1,126	2,645	3,860	14.8	34.7	50.6
Biological sciences	16,885	651	3,715	12,519	3.9	22.0	74.1
Business and commerce	16,503	1,481	5,733	3,289	14.1	54.6	31.3
Education	28,164	3,076	15,058	10,030	10.9	53.5	35.6
Engineering (including architecture)	15,208	2,958	6,511	5,739	19.5	42.8	37.7
English and journalism	17,518	887	9,720	6,931	4.9	55.6	39.6
Fine and applied arts	16,713	1,646	11,044	4,023	9.8	66.1	24.1
Foreign languages	11,304	695	4,831	5,778	6.1	42.7	51.1
Geography	1,508	15	738	755	1.0	48.9	50.1
Health professions	16,982	1,433	3,639	11,910	8.4	21.4	70.1
Home economics	2,836	285	2,018	533	10.0	71.2	18.8
Law	1,485	512	502	471	34.5	33.8	31.7
Library science	595	35	434	126	5.9	72.9	21.2
Mathematical subjects	10,013	748	5,104	4,161	7.5	51.0	41.6
Philosophy	3,239	93	1,026	2,120	2.9	31.7	65.5
Physical sciences	7,840	1,337	4,829	11,674	7.5	27.1	65.4
Psychology	5,476	165	1,287	4,024	3.0	23.5	73.5
Religion	2,911	213	1,237	1,461	7.3	42.5	50.2
Basic social sciences	20,082	524	7,337	12,221	2.6	36.5	60.9
Applied social sciences	1,443	101	827	515	7.0	57.3	35.7
All other	724	213	416	95	29.4	57.5	13.1
Technical and Semicommercial							
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,738</i>	<i>2,434</i>	<i>2,871</i>	<i>433</i>	<i>42.4</i>	<i>50.0</i>	<i>7.5</i>
Engineering-related	2,037	1,132	808	97	55.6	39.7	4.6
Nonengineering-related	3,701	1,302	2,063	336	35.2	55.7	9.1

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges;

**large field and by degree: total, and part-time as percent of total, in
by large field: Aggregated United States, October 1963**

Part-time							Total	Part-time as percent of total		
Number, by degree				Percent, by degree						
Total	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bach- elor's	Master's	Doctor's				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
84,773	19,977	33,834	30,962	23.6	39.9	36.5	349,386	24.3		
5,795	2,145	2,102	1,548	37.0	36.3	26.7	55,610	10.4		
1,094	451	550	93	41.2	50.3	8.5	13,503	8.1		
916	400	407	109	43.7	44.4	11.9	14,686	6.2		
3,043	697	1,035	1,311	22.9	34.0	34.1	15,603	19.5		
742	597	110	35	80.5	14.8	4.7	11,818	6.3		
75,688	15,760	30,603	29,275	20.8	40.5	38.7	284,698	26.6		
706	269	274	163	38.1	38.8	23.1	8,337	8.5		
3,350	666	873	1,811	19.9	26.0	54.1	20,235	16.6		
6,415	2,191	3,661	563	34.1	57.1	8.8	16,918	37.9		
7,584	1,646	4,336	1,602	21.7	57.2	21.1	35,748	21.1		
3,958	1,355	1,978	623	34.3	50.0	15.7	19,164	20.6		
4,762	1,184	3,081	547	23.8	64.7	11.5	22,280	21.4		
5,782	2,317	3,072	393	40.1	53.1	6.8	22,495	25.7		
3,324	930	1,848	556	27.9	55.4	16.7	14,638	22.8		
342	66	171	105	19.3	50.0	30.7	1,850	18.5		
19,488	1,176	638	17,674	6.0	3.3	90.7	36,470	53.4		
550	225	284	41	40.9	51.6	7.5	3,386	16.2		
786	542	129	115	69.0	16.4	14.6	2,271	34.6		
498	145	339	14	29.1	68.1	2.8	1,093	45.6		
3,841	899	2,463	479	23.4	64.1	12.5	13,854	27.7		
848	67	402	379	7.9	47.4	44.7	4,987	20.7		
3,815	1,085	1,732	998	28.4	45.4	26.2	21,655	17.6		
2,423	198	1,055	1,170	8.2	43.5	48.3	7,899	30.7		
1,120	122	600	398	10.9	53.6	35.5	4,031	27.8		
5,275	533	3,277	1,465	10.1	62.1	27.8	25,357	20.8		
556	94	318	144	16.9	57.2	25.9	1,999	27.8		
207	100	72	35	48.3	34.8	16.9	931	22.2		
8,340	2,072	1,129	189	62.0	33.3	4.2	9,078	36.8		
2,137	1,295	685	77	65.3	31.1	3.6	4,174	51.2		
1,203	677	464	62	56.3	38.6	5.1	4,904	24.4		

Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

Table 3.—Number and percent of full-time professional staff, October 1963; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963—October 1969, in institutions of seven selected types (three groups),¹ by large field: Aggregate United States

Field	Staff October 1963		Estimated further staff needs November 1963–October 1969					
	Num- ber	Per- cent	Number			Percent		
			Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total, all fields	264,613	100.0	199,138	51,438	147,700	100.0	100.0	100.0
Administrative								
<i>Total</i>	<i>49,815</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>53,291</i>	<i>9,502</i>	<i>25,789</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>16.1</i>
General	12,209	4.6	7,718	2,331	5,387	3.9	4.5	3.6
Academic affairs	13,770	5.2	8,897	2,476	6,421	4.5	4.8	4.3
Student services	12,560	4.7	9,531	2,652	6,879	4.8	5.2	4.7
Business affairs	11,076	4.2	7,145	2,043	5,102	3.6	4.0	3.5
Academic								
<i>Total</i>	<i>209,060</i>	<i>79.0</i>	<i>158,808</i>	<i>40,985</i>	<i>117,823</i>	<i>79.7</i>	<i>79.7</i>	<i>79.8</i>
Agriculture and forestry	7,631	2.9	3,036	1,371	1,665	1.5	2.7	1.1
Biological sciences	16,885	6.4	12,026	2,943	9,083	6.0	5.7	6.1
Business and commerce	10,503	4.0	8,986	2,194	6,792	4.5	4.3	4.6
Education	28,164	10.6	19,467	5,009	14,458	9.8	9.7	9.8
Engineering (including architecture)	15,208	5.7	9,822	3,330	6,492	4.9	6.5	4.4
English and journalism	17,518	6.6	15,281	3,616	11,665	7.7	7.0	7.9
Fine and applied arts	16,713	6.3	12,615	2,796	9,819	6.3	5.4	6.6
Foreign languages	11,304	4.3	10,007	2,532	7,475	5.0	4.9	5.1
Geography	1,508	.6	1,472	226	1,246	.7	.4	.8
Health professions	16,982	6.4	10,194	3,239	6,955	5.1	6.3	4.7
Home economics	2,836	1.1	1,958	766	1,192	1.0	1.5	.8
Law	1,485	.6	863	278	585	.4	.5	.4
Library science	595	.2	695	151	544	.3	.3	.4
Mathematical subjects	10,013	3.8	9,083	2,096	6,977	4.6	4.1	4.7
Philosophy	3,239	1.2	2,714	714	2,000	1.4	1.4	1.4
Physical sciences	17,840	6.7	13,797	3,395	10,402	6.9	6.6	7.0
Psychology	5,476	2.1	5,210	1,064	4,146	2.6	2.1	2.8
Religion	2,911	1.1	1,900	734	1,166	1.0	1.4	.8
Basic social sciences	20,082	7.6	17,816	4,072	13,744	8.9	7.9	9.3
Applied social sciences	1,443	.5	1,246	376	870	.6	.7	.6
All other	724	.3	630	83	547	.3	.2	.4
Technical and Semiprofessional								
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,798</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>7,089</i>	<i>951</i>	<i>6,088</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>4.1</i>
Engineering-related	2,037	.8	3,124	391	2,733	1.6	.8	1.9
Nonengineering-related	3,701	1.4	3,915	560	3,355	2.0	1.1	2.3

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges; Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

Table 4.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups)¹, aggregated United States

[*Indicates less than one-tenth of 1 percent]

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time			Total			Doctor's		
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Per- cent	Num- ber	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions
Number	Percent											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												14
SUMMARY												
Grand total, all fields	264,613	100.0	43,869	110,855	109,889	84,773	100.0	19,977	33,834	30,962	199,138	51,438
												147,700
Total, administrative	49,815	18.8	23,261	19,333	7,221	5,795	6.8	2,145	2,102	1,548	33,291	9,502
Total, academic	209,060	79.0	18,174	88,651	102,235	75,638	89.2	15,760	30,603	29,275	158,808	40,985
Total, technical and semiprofessional	5,738	2.2	2,434	2,871	433	3,340	3.9	2,072	1,129	139	7,039	951
												6,088

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field:
Institutions of seven selected types (three groups)¹, aggregated United States—Continued**

Field	Staff, October 1963										Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969				
	Full-time					Part-time					Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions		
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total						
Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2	3	4	5	6	
1										2	3	4	5	6	
Total	49,815	18.8	23,216	19,333	7,221	5,795	6.8	2,145	2,102	1,548	33,291	9,502	21,789		
General															
<i>Total</i>	<i>12,409</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>5,808</i>	<i>4,414</i>	<i>2,108</i>	<i>1,094</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>550</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>7,718</i>	<i>2,381</i>	<i>6,387</i>		
Chief administrative officer	1,763	.7	146	594	1,023	170	.2	44	114	12	555	444	111		
Officers for public relations, planning and development, alumni, etc.	3,669	1.4	2,104	1,240	325	285	.3	188	66	31	2,410	639	1,771		
Admissions and recruitment officers	2,225	.8	1,083	941	201	316	.4	133	166	17	2,15	530	1,545		
Registrars and assistant registrars	2,275	.9	1,143	919	213	131	.2	24	103	4	1,470	375	1,095		
Other	2,477	.9	1,327	720	430	192	.2	62	101	29	1,208	343	865		
Academic Affairs															
<i>Total</i>	<i>13,770</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>3,645</i>	<i>7,732</i>	<i>2,303</i>	<i>916</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>400</i>	<i>407</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>8,897</i>	<i>2,476</i>	<i>6,421</i>		
Chief academic officer, academic vice-president, dean of faculties, academic dean, dean of instruction, etc. ⁴	1,946	.7	106	695	1,145	61	.1	3	34	24	1,114	369	775		

Graduate dean and assistant graduate deans	640	.3	12	136	492	106	.1	28	37	41	517	142	375
Librarians ⁵	9,695	3.7	3,038	6,300	357	681	.8	342	320	19	6,211	1,745	4,466
Other	1,489	.6	489	601	399	68	(*)	27	16	25	1,025	220	805
Student Services	12,560	4.8	6,087	6,018	2,465	3,043	3.6	697	1,036	1,311	9,531	2,652	6,870
Chief student services officer ⁶	1,318	.5	85	791	442	65	(*)	1	62	2	608	240	359
Assistant student services officers ⁷	2,935	1.1	695	1,919	321	250	.3	90	142	18	1,877	628	1,249
Counseling, advisory, and testing personnel	2,882	1.1	633	1,463	796	814	1.0	168	473	173	3,459	572	2,887
Health services personnel ⁸	4,037	1.5	2,921	345	771	1,602	1.9	345	153	1,104	2,626	969	1,657
Other	1,388	.5	753	510	125	312	.4	93	205	14	961	234	727
Business Affairs	11,076	4.2	8,726	2,169	181	742	.9	597	110	36	7,145	2,043	6,102
Chief business officer	1,568	.6	833	673	62	149	.2	137	12	0	623	306	322
Accounting and purchasing officers	2,421	.9	1,945	448	28	51	(*)	24	27	0	1,442	305	1,137
Physical plant management staff (including engineers)	1,793	.7	1,584	202	7	58	(*)	53	4	1	1,375	278	1,097
Auxiliary services management staff ⁹	3,740	1.4	3,148	572	20	430	.5	351	61	18	2,818	841	1,977
Other	1,554	.6	1,216	274	64	54	(*)	32	6	16	882	313	569

ACADEMIC FIELDS¹⁰

Total	209,060	79.0	18,174	88,651	102,235	75,638	89.2	15,760	30,603	29,275	158,808	40,985	117,823
Agriculture													
<i>(Includes agricultural economics and agricultural engineering)¹¹</i>													
Total	7,097	2.7	1,091	2,422	3,584	668	.8	260	252	166	2,698	1,270	1,428
Architecture													
<i>(Includes architectural engineering)</i>													
Total	1,061	.4	407	605	49	376	.6	211	143	22	662	295	427

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field:
Institutions of seven selected types (three groups)¹, aggregated United States—Continued**

[*Indicates less than one-tenth of 1 percent]

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time								
	Total	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Doc- tor's Num- ber	Doc- tor's Per- cent	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Doc- tor's Per- cent	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												14

ACADEMIC FIELDS^{1a}—Continued

Biological Sciences <i>(Includes all "basic sciences" of the health professions)</i>												
Total	16,886	6.4	651	3,716	12,519	3,350	4.0	666	873	1,811	12,026	2,948
General biology	3,659	1.4	158	1,703	1,798	1,073	1.3	294	505	274	3,191	691
General botany	1,501	.6	25	348	1,128	190	.2	70	43	77	1,012	291
General zoology	2,063	.8	71	554	1,438	252	.3	99	73	80	1,433	338
Anatomy and histology	1,255	.5	64	242	949	222	.3	25	30	167	880	229
Bacteriology, microbiology, parasitology, mycology, physiology, and virology	1,712	.7	62	210	1,440	259	.3	43	81	135	1,261	264
Biochemistry	1,335	.5	60	67	1,228	208	.3	24	28	163	981	997
Pathology ¹²	1,003	.4	55	47	901	563	.7	23	21	510	514	742
Pharmacology	579	.2	23	36	520	113	.1	7	8	309	112	303
Physiology ¹³	1,081	.4	26	121	934	247	.3	51	34	162	798	211
												587

Biophysics, cytology, ecology, embryology, entomology, genetics, plant pathology, plant physiology, and other biological sciences ¹⁴	2,677	1.0	107	387	2,183	223	.3	30	50	143	1,667	417	1,250
Business and Commerce													
Total	10,503	4.0	1,481	5,733	3,289	6,416	7.6	2,191	3,801	663	8,986	2,194	6,790
Accounting, auditing, and taxation	2,655	1.0	372	1,697	586	1,838	2.2	538	1,224	76	2,594	662	1,932
Finance, investments, and law ¹⁵	1,094	.4	89	503	502	993	1.2	386	425	182	1,165	284	881
Secretarial studies	2,106	.8	555	1,340	211	590	.7	225	342	23	1,319	318	1,001
Marketing, retailing, wholesaling, and advertising	1,349	.5	149	682	518	624	.7	221	353	50	1,186	245	941
Personnel management and industrial relations	1,038	.4	89	444	505	498	.6	134	317	47	1,017	210	807
Business and commerce, general, and not otherwise classified	2,261	.9	227	1,067	967	1,872	2.2	687	1,000	185	1,705	475	1,230
Education													
Total	28,164	10.6	3,076	15,058	10,030	7,584	9.0	1,646	4,336	1,602	19,467	6,009	14,468
Health education, physical education, and recreation (including athletic coaches)	10,119	3.8	2,078	6,644	1,397	1,611	1.9	864	601	146	6,209	1,608	4,601
Educational psychology (including special education, educational counseling, and guidance)	2,657	1.0	36	735	1,886	1,102	1.3	42	620	440	2,297	571	1,726
Industrial arts education and trade and industrial education ¹⁶	1,349	.5	121	867	361	294	.4	177	101	16	1,005	237	768
Elementary education, nursery and kindergarten, and early childhood education (including art education and music education)	4,998	1.9	324	3,160	1,514	1,506	1.8	129	1,191	186	3,296	1,035	2,261
Secondary education (including junior high school) ¹⁷	5,142	1.9	204	2,237	2,701	1,349	1.6	158	900	291	3,522	883	2,639
Educational administration and supervision and educational finance (both elementary and secondary)	1,160	.4	46	225	889	642	.8	36	295	311	831	246	585
Higher education (including junior college)	302	.1	9	42	251	70	.1	1	27	42	214	43	171
Other ¹⁸	2,437	.9	258	1,148	1,031	1,010	1.2	239	601	170	2,093	386	1,707

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups)¹, aggregated United States—Continued
 [*Indicates less than one-tenth of 1 percent]

Field	Staff, October 1963							Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969			
	Full-time				Part-time						
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's			
	Num- ber	Per- cent			Num- ber	Per- cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
											14

ACADEMIC FIELDS^{1a}—Continued

Engineering											
<i>Total</i>	14,147	6.4	2,651	6,906	6,690	8,580	4.2	1,144	1,836	601	9,160
Aeronautical (including aerospace)	820	.3	125	250	445	143	.2	41	51	51	534
Chemical	1,308	.4	64	219	725	145	.2	26	52	67	722
Civil	2,163	.8	250	1,161	752	481	.6	162	277	42	1,203
Electrical	3,900	1.5	821	1,591	1,488	780	.9	247	372	161	2,564
Mechanical	2,664	1.0	490	1,340	870	773	.9	264	428	81	1,578
Other ^{1b}	3,592	1.4	801	1,381	1,410	1,258	1.5	404	655	199	2,559
English and Journalism											
<i>Total</i>	17,518	6.6	867	9,720	6,981	4,762	6.6	1,134	3,081	647	16,281
English and literature (including comparative literature)	16,522	6.2	741	9,074	6,707	4,245	5.0	834	2,880	531	14,385
Journalism	996	.4	126	646	224	517	.6	300	201	16	896

Fine and Applied Arts									
<i>Total</i>	16,713	6.3	1,646	11,044	4,023	6,782	6.8	2,917	8,072
Art, general	3,986	1.5	563	2,884	589	1,555	1.8	767	48
Music (including sacred music)	6,739	2.6	601	4,739	1,399	2,606	3.1	1,127	1,326
Speech and dramatic arts (including speech correction)									
Other 20	4,929	1.9	300	2,990	1,639	1,330	1.6	270	904
	1,059	.4	182	481	396	291	.3	153	102
Foreign Languages, Linguistics, and Literature									
<i>Total</i>	11,304	4.3	696	4,831	6,778	3,334	3.9	930	1,848
Latin, Greek, and Hebrew	1,319	.5	68	419	832	376	.4	74	205
French (including philology and literature)	3,636	1.4	233	1,808	1,595	941	1.1	232	600
Spanish (including philology and literature)	2,853	1.1	145	1,379	1,329	867	1.0	244	502
Germanic languages (including philology and literature)									
Russian and other Slavic languages (including philology and literature)	2,223	.8	105	852	1,266	674	.8	236	326
Other 21	614	.2	94	208	312	307	.4	106	140
	659	.3	50	165	444	169	.2	38	75
Forestry									
<i>Total</i>	634	.2	36	229	276	38	(*)	9	22
Geography									
<i>Total</i>	1,608	.6	16	788	765	342	.4	66	171
Health Professions²²									
<i>Total</i>	16,932	6.4	1,493	3,639	11,910	19,488	23.0	1,176	638
Medical and dental technologies and medical therapies ²³	319	.1	90	160	69	259	.3	144	33
Dentistry, D.D.S. and D.M.D. (including graduate specialities)	1,469	.6	77	48	1,344	2,403	2.8	95	35
Medical specialities (including dermatology; internal medicine including allergy, cardiovascular disease, gastroenterology and pulmonary diseases; and pediatrics)	3,500	1.3	135	140	3,225	5,948	7.0	311	63

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field:
Institutions of seven selected types (three groups)¹, aggregated United States—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963										Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969		
	Full-time					Part-time							
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions		
	Num- ber	Per- cent			Num- ber	Per- cent			Num- ber				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ACADEMIC FIELDS¹⁰—Continued													
Health Professions¹¹—Continued													
Surgical specialities (including anaesthesia, colon and rectal surgery, general surgery, neurological surgery, obstetrics and gynaecology, ophthalmology, orthopaedic surgery, otolaryngology, plastic surgery, thoracic surgery, and urology) -----	2,664	1.0	105	111	2,448	5,528	6.5	168	36	5,324	1,348	479	869
	1,704	.6	67	149	1,488	2,013	2.4	49	75	1,889	742	281	461
Other specialties (including administrative medicine, physical medicine and rehabilitation, preventive medicine, and radiology) -----	1,909	.7	211	171	1,527	2,065	2.4	130	47	1,888	1,010	338	672
Nursing ¹⁴ -----	3,034	1.2	514	2,345	175	285	.3	90	154	41	2,662	677	1,985
Pharmacy-----	724	.3	89	142	493	172	.2	54	69	49	456	160	296

Public health	693	.3	34	163	496	423	.5	45	58	320	396	110	286
Veterinary medicine, D.V.M. (including clinical veterinary medical sciences)	798	.3	88	152	558	168	.2	42	26	100	563	194	369
Podiatry, optometry, osteopathy, hospital administration, and other health professions)	168	.1	23	58	87	224	.3	48	42	134	122	60	62
Home Economics¹⁵													
Total.	2,856	1.1	285	2,018	633	650	.7	225	284	41	1,968	763	1,198
Law	1,486	.6	612	602	471	786	.9	542	129	116	863	278	686
Library Science													
Total.	696	.2	36	434	126	498	.6	146	359	14	696	161	644
Mathematical Subjects													
Total.	10,013	3.8	748	6,104	4,161	3,841	4.6	899	2,403	479	9,073	2,093	6,977
Mathematics	9,590	3.6	723	5,021	3,846	3,668	4.3	878	2,374	416	8,678	2,017	6,661
Statistics (including actuarial science)	423	.2	25	83	315	173	.2	21	89	63	395	79	316
Philosophy (Includes scholastic philosophy)													
Total.	3,239	1.2	93	1,026	2,120	848	1.0	67	402	379	2,714	714	2,000
Physical Sciences													
Total.	17,840	6.7	1,337	4,829	11,674	3,816	4.6	1,086	1,732	998	13,797	3,395	10,408
Chemistry ¹⁶	7,934	3.0	447	1,965	5,522	1,851	2.2	677	674	500	5,816	1,504	4,312
Physics ¹⁷	6,422	2.4	557	1,980	3,885	1,245	1.5	294	680	321	4,977	1,302	3,675
Geology	1,328	.5	22	256	1,050	238	.3	48	132	58	1,031	209	822
Geophysics, oceanography, and other earth sciences	668	.3	66	159	443	67	.1	10	18	39	511	105	406
Astronomy, metallurgy, meteorology, and other physical sciences	1,488	.6	245	409	774	414	.5	56	278	80	1,462	275	1,187

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups)¹; aggregated United States—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time			Full-time			Part-time		
	Total Num- ber	Per- cent	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's Num- ber	Per- cent	Total Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												14
ACADEMIC FIELDS ² —Continued												
Psychology												
Total	5,476	.2	166	1,287	4,024	.2,425	.2	198	1,055	1,170	5,210	1,064
Clinical; psychological counseling (including guidance and rehabilitation)	1,055	.4	9	115	931	529	.6	53	105	371	851	198
Social (including personality)	711	.3	10	179	522	302	.4	28	127	147	569	110
Experimental (including physiological and comparative)	1,259	.5	12	124	1,123	257	.3	41	57	159	963	237
All other	2,451	.9	134	869	1,448	1,335	1.6	76	766	493	2,827	519
Religion												
(Includes religious education, Bible, and theology)												
Total	2,911	1.1	213	1,237	1,461	1,120	1.8	122	600	398	1,960	734
												1,166

Social Sciences														
Total														
\$21,525	8.1	625	8,164	12,736	5,831	6.9	627	3,595	1,609	19,062	4,448	14,616		
Artic.														
Anthropology	.3	29	150	592	148	.2	24	54	70	842	111	731		
Economics	1.5	176	1,380	2,304	1,066	1.3	140	586	340	3,139	843	2,296		
History														
European	1.2	53	1,132	1,822	782	.9	36	587	159	2,533	582	1,951		
United States	1.2	23	1,313	1,920	681	.8	56	492	133	2,512	560	1,946		
All other	.6	10	671	985	365	.4	29	252	84	1,548	380	1,168		
International relations, political science, and government														
Sociology	1.3	75	1,086	2,265	890	1.1	123	401	306	3,054	704	2,350		
American civilization, area and regional studies, and all other basic social sciences	1.3	136	1,202	1,969	1,087	1.3	99	690	298	3,326	763	2,503		
Applied:														
Public administration														
Social work (including social administration)-														
Foreign service programs and all other applied social sciences	1.1	21	61	65	29	(*)	8	9	12	408	144	264		
Trade and Industrial Training														
Total		528	.2	189	291	43	94	.1	68	26	1	362	56	
Broad General Curricula														
Total		188	.1	0	116	18	48	.1	0	26	22	150	9	141
General Programs in:														
Humanities														
(*)	0	20	6	3	(*)	0	3	0	37	2	35			
(*)	0	14	4	8	(*)	0	6	2	25	1	24			
(*)	0	7	4	28	(*)	0	9	19	19	1	27			
Biological sciences														
(*)	0	74	4	9	(*)	0	8	1	60	5	55			
Physical sciences														
Social sciences														
All Other Fields														
Total		68	(*)	24	10	34	65	.1	32	21	12	128	18	110

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups); aggregated United States—Continued

[*Indicates less than one-tenth of 1 percent]

Field	Staff, October 1963								Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969		
	Full-time				Part-time						
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions
	Num- ber	Per- cent			Num- ber	Per- cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
											14
TECHNICAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL FIELDS ::											
Total	5,738	2.2	2,434	2,871	433	3,340	3.9	2,072	1,129	139	7,039
Engineering-related Technologies											951
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,037</i>	<i>.8</i>	<i>1,132</i>	<i>808</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>2,187</i>	<i>.2</i>	<i>1,895</i>	<i>665</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>3,124</i>
Aeronautical (aircraft, design and maintenance, airport operation, etc.)	83	(*)	52	29	2	36	(*)	19	15	2	84
Chemical (chemical processes, leather, paper, plastics, rubber, etc.)	39	(*)	10	14	15	51	.1	23	21	7	191
Civil (architectural, drafting and design, building and construction, structural, etc.)	206	.1	114	87	5	173	.2	134	37	2	520
											39
											481

Electrical (electrical construction and wiring, electronics, instrumentation, radio and television, etc.)	678	.3	436	222	20	438	.5	296	141	1	785	151	634	
General engineering (including engineering aide programs)	68	(*)	33	35	0	107	.1	40	58	0	288	52	236	
Industrial (production management, quality control, technical sales, etc.)	145	.1	93	46	6	93	.1	61	31	1	190	6	184	
Mechanical (air conditioning, automotive, diesel, heating, horology, mechanical drafting and machine design, refrigeration, tool and die design, etc.)	562	.2	333	226	3	999	1.2	711	286	2	683	80	603	
Other (metallurgical, naval and marine, nuclear and atomic, petroleum, welding, etc.)	256	.1	61	149	46	240	.3	111	76	53	378	33	345	
Nonengineering-related Fields														
Total	8,701	1.4	1,802	2,063	386	1,203	1.4	677	464	62	3,916	660	3,355	
Agriculture and forestry (animal science, horticulture and floriculture, industrial agriculture, etc.)	808	.3	220	442	140	1	(*)	1	0	0	578	116	462	
Applied fine and graphic arts (music, commercial art and advertising, fashion design, interior decorating, photography, printing, radio and television broadcasting, etc.)	342	.1	130	206	6	216	.3	121	92	3	431	49	382	
Automatic data processing	133	.1	40	64	29	63	.1	24	39	0	429	18	411	
Business and commerce (accounting, management, secretarial, technical office assistants, real estate, insurance, purchasing, selling, industrial or labor relations, etc.)	730	.3	332	394	4	413	.5	228	183	2	890	130	761	
Health service (dental and medical technicians, dental and medical assistants, practical nursing, x-ray technicians, etc.)	450	.2	220	163	67	98	.1	32	18	48	818	113	705	
Home economics	333	.1	82	233	18	561	72	405	5	3	0	221	98	128
Other	905	.3	272	111	56	111	1	268	128	9	548	41	507	

See footnotes on next page.

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 4

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges; Group III: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools).

² Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional staff in positions *normally* requiring a baccalaureate or higher degree.

³ Includes registrars for professional schools, separate colleges, and branches.

⁴ Does NOT include deans of separate colleges, who were reported in their academic fields.

⁵ Head librarian and all professional librarians.

⁶ Vice-president for student affairs, dean of students, etc.

⁷ Includes deans of men, deans of women, and their assistants.

⁸ Includes registered nurses.

⁹ Food service, housing, bookstore, student union, etc.

¹⁰ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are *normally* creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution.

¹¹ Does NOT include agricultural education, forestry, botany, entomology, genetics, etc.; plant pathology and physiology; home economics and home economics education; or landscape architecture.

¹² Does NOT include plant pathology.

¹³ Does NOT include plant physiology.

¹⁴ Does NOT include general programs in biological sciences.

¹⁵ Does NOT include economics.

¹⁶ Does NOT include trade and industrial training.

¹⁷ Includes agricultural, art, business and commercial, distributive, home economics, and music education.

¹⁸ Includes adult, audiovisual, nursing education, etc.

¹⁹ Does NOT include agricultural and architectural engineering.

²⁰ Does NOT include general programs in humanities.

²¹ Does NOT include area studies.

²² Does NOT include "basis sciences" of the health professions.

²³ Does NOT include programs not creditable toward a baccalaureate degree.

²⁴ Does NOT include nursing education and programs in practical nursing.

²⁵ Does NOT include home economics education.

²⁶ Does NOT include biochemistry.

²⁷ Does NOT include biophysics.

²⁸ Does NOT include educational counseling and guidance.

²⁹ Does NOT include agricultural economics.

³⁰ Does NOT include general programs in social sciences.

³¹ Does NOT include agricultural economics and industrial relations.

³² Does NOT include industrial arts education and trade and industrial education.

³³ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional, instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are NOT normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution; and NOT include *adult education and craftsman training*.

Table 5.—Total, full-, and part-time enrollment, October 1963; institutions' projections for October 1969; and projected 1963-69 percent increase: Seven selected types (three groups)¹ of institutions, aggregate United States

Kind of enrollment	October 1963 (actual)	October 1969 (projected)	Percent increase 1963-69 (projected)
Total.....	4,362,897	7,030,255	61.1
Full-time.....	2,985,241	4,836,127	62.0
Part-time.....	1,377,656	2,194,123	59.3

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges; Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

Table 6.—Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups)¹ to 11 assumptions: Aggregate United States, 1963-64 through 1969-70

Assumption concerning— 1	Percent distribution			
	Will increase 2	Will decrease 3	Will remain about the same 4	Institution made no assumption 5
1. Class size-----	53.7	1.8	42.1	2.4
2. Number of students per professional staff member-----	46.4	8.8	42.1	2.7
3. Number of semester or quarter hours comprising full-time teaching load-----	1.5	23.6	69.4	5.5
4. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to research-----	50.6	.6	34.9	13.9
5. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to administration-----	22.7	10.0	63.7	3.6
6. Changes in institutional policies and practices regarding salaries, promotions, tenure, retirement, and "fringe benefits" will affect the attractiveness of an academic career in such a way that faculty turnover-----	4.8	37.3	51.8	6.1
7. Percentage of professional staff employed on part-time basis-----	15.8	20.0	60.0	4.2
8. Usual retirement age for professional staff-----	6.1	2.7	86.7	4.5
9. Percentage of professional staff who are women-----	37.0	2.7	49.1	11.2
10. Level of preparation of new faculty-----	41.5	5.8	49.1	3.6
11. Number of weeks for which faculty is employed during the calendar year (at the responding institution itself)-----	21.2	2.1	71.2	5.5

¹ By group, the 330 institutions giving answers to the assumptions were divided as follows: *Group I* (universities and technological schools)—197. *Group II* (liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges)—106. *Group III* (2 year institutions: junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools)—37.

Totals for Public and Private Institutions

In the fall of 1963, the public institutions of higher education employed a total of 201,403 full- and part-time professional staff, or 57.6 percent of the total in the institutions covered by this study. The 109,998 estimated full-time additional staff needed for the years from November 1963 through October 1969 represents a 54.6 percent increase over the present total staff. For the same 6 years, these institutions project a 72.2 percent increase in total enrollment. Whereas, in the fall of 1963 the public colleges and universities enrolled 67.1 percent of all students in institutions covered by this study, these same institutions expect the percent to reach 71.7 by the fall of 1969. Their full-time professional staff is distributed by percent as follows:

Field	1963 (actual)	1969 (projected)
Administrative-----	15.9	15.0
Academic-----	80.9	81.0
Technical and semiprofessional-----	3.2	4.0

The private institutions employed a total of 148,163 full- and part-time staff, which amounted to 42.4 percent of the total staff employed by all institutions covered by this study. They estimate that additional full-time staff totaling 37,702 will be needed during the 6-year period being considered, or an increase of 25.4 percent in their total staff. For this same period, they project a 38.8 percent increase in total enrollment. In the fall of 1963, the private institutions enrolled 32.9 percent of all students in colleges and universities covered by this study, but in the fall of 1969 they expect the percent to drop to 28.3. Their full-time professional staff is distributed by percent as follows:

Field	1963 (actual)	1969 (projected)
Administrative-----	23.3	23.2
Academic-----	76.1	76.1
Technical and semiprofessional-----	0.6	0.7

**Table 7.—Number and percent of full-time professional staff, October 1963, needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963—
institutions, aggregate United States**

Field	Staff, October 1963				
	Total		Number, by degree		
	Number	Percent	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total, all fields.....	158,645	100.0	23,100	9,672	65,873
Administrative					
Total.....	25,147	15.9	10,586	10,679	3,902
General.....	4,800	3.0	1,713	1,999	1,088
Academic affairs.....	7,888	5.0	1,854	4,767	1,267
Student services.....	7,100	4.5	2,680	2,919	1,501
Business affairs.....	5,359	3.4	4,319	994	46
Academic					
Total.....	128,362	80.9	10,450	56,279	61,625
Agriculture and forestry.....	7,517	4.7	1,122	2,562	3,833
Biological sciences.....	10,395	6.6	506	2,396	7,493
Business and commerce.....	5,916	3.7	445	3,278	2,193
Education.....	20,304	12.8	1,738	10,942	7,624
Engineering (including architecture).....	9,999	6.3	1,713	4,639	3,647
English and journalism.....	11,304	7.1	441	6,541	4,332
Fine and applied arts.....	9,953	6.3	833	6,423	2,697
Foreign languages.....	5,197	3.3	277	2,168	2,752
Geography.....	1,250	.8	8	661	581
Health professions.....	9,564	6.0	1,034	2,101	6,429
Home economics.....	2,098	1.3	224	1,401	473
Law.....	848	.5	310	251	287
Library science.....	368	.2	27	279	62
Mathematical subjects.....	6,184	3.9	352	3,225	2,607
Philosophy.....	1,055	.7	28	198	829
Physical sciences.....	10,464	6.6	803	3,254	6,407
Psychology.....	3,204	1.9	56	768	2,200
Religion.....	110	.1	3	37	70
Basic social sciences.....	11,365	7.2	256	4,347	6,762
Applied social sciences.....	829	.5	82	455	292
All other.....	6.8	.4	200	353	65
Technical and Semiprofessional					
Total.....	5,136	3.2	2,076	2,714	346
Engineering-related.....	1,599	1.0	873	691	35
Nonengineering-related.....	3,537	2.2	1,203	2,023	311

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges;

by large field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent October 1969, by large field: Seven selected types (3 groups)¹ of public

Staff, October 1963—Continued			Estimated further staff needs, November 1963–October 1969						
Percent, by degree			Total		Number		Percent		
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Number	Percent	Replace-ments	Additions	Replace-ments	Addi-tions	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
14.6	43.9	41.5	139,301	100.0	29,303	109,998	21.0	79.0	
42.0	42.5	15.5	19,818	14.2	4,648	15,170	23.5	76.5	
35.7	41.6	22.7	3,613	2.6	807	2,806	22.3	77.7	
23.5	60.4	17.1	5,833	4.2	1,458	4,375	25.0	75.0	
37.7	41.1	21.2	6,201	4.5	1,372	4,829	22.1	77.9	
80.6	18.5	.9	4,171	3.0	1,011	3,160	24.2	75.8	
8.2	43.8	48.0	113,061	81.2	23,877	89,174	21.1	78.9	
14.9	34.1	51.0	2,983	2.1	1,343	1,640	45.0	55.0	
4.9	23.0	72.1	9,007	6.5	1,908	7,099	21.2	78.8	
7.5	55.4	37.1	5,665	4.1	1,090	4,575	19.2	80.8	
8.6	53.9	37.5	14,940	10.7	3,481	11,459	23.3	76.7	
17.1	46.4	36.5	7,181	5.2	2,153	5,028	30.0	70.0	
3.9	57.9	38.2	11,451	8.2	2,059	9,392	18.0	82.0	
8.4	64.5	27.1	9,153	6.6	1,583	7,570	17.3	82.7	
5.3	41.7	53.0	6,381	4.6	980	5,401	15.4	84.6	
.6	52.9	46.5	1,267	.9	157	1,110	12.4	87.6	
10.8	22.0	67.2	7,332	5.3	2,087	5,245	28.5	71.5	
10.7	66.8	22.5	1,526	1.1	485	1,041	31.8	68.2	
36.6	29.6	33.8	505	.4	152	353	30.1	69.9	
7.3	75.8	16.9	377	.3	60	317	15.9	84.1	
5.7	52.1	42.2	6,486	4.7	1,157	5,329	17.8	82.2	
2.6	18.8	78.6	1,393	1.0	202	1,191	14.5	85.5	
7.7	31.1	61.2	9,710	7.0	1,922	7,788	19.8	80.2	
1.8	25.4	72.8	3,780	2.7	618	3,162	16.3	83.7	
2.	33.6	63.7	149	.1	42	107	28.2	71.8	
2.3	38.2	59.5	12,530	9.0	2,155	10,375	17.2	82.8	
9.9	54.9	35.2	635	.5	172	463	27.1	72.9	
32.4	57.1	10.5	600	.4	71	529	11.8	88.2	
40.4	52.9	6.7	6,482	4.6	778	5,654	12.1	87.9	
54.6	43.2	2.2	2,686	1.9	247	2,439	9.2	90.8	
34.0	57.2	8.8	3,746	2.7	531	3,215	14.2	85.8	

Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

Table 8.—Number and percent of part-time professional staff, by large field selected types (three groups)¹ of public

Field	Part-time staff	
	Total	
	Number	Percent
1	2	3
Total, all fields	42,578	100.0
<i>Total</i>		
General	2,468	5.8
Academic affairs	232	.5
Student services	470	1.1
Business affairs	1,344	3.2
	412	1.0
<i>Total</i>		
Administrative		
Agriculture and forestry	37,212	87.4
Biological sciences	688	1.6
Business and commerce	1,703	4.0
Education	3,222	7.6
Engineering (including architecture)	4,465	10.5
English and journalism	2,106	4.9
Fine and applied arts	2,980	7.0
Foreign languages	2,723	16.4
Geography	1,697	4.0
Health professions	166	.4
Home economics	6,282	14.8
Law	431	1.0
Library science	384	.9
Mathematical subjects	140	.3
Philosophy	2,527	5.9
Physical sciences	334	.8
Psychology	2,484	5.8
Religion	1,383	3.2
Basic social sciences	64	.2
Applied social sciences	3,000	7.0
All other	272	.6
	161	.4
<i>Total</i>		
Technical and Semiprofessional		
Engineering-related	2,908	6.8
Nonengineering-related	1,794	4.2
	1,114	2.6

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges;

and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field: Seven institutions, aggregate United States, October 1963

Part-time staff—Continued						Total staff	Part-time as percent of total		
Number by degree			Percent by degree						
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's				
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
11,402	19,580	11,596	26.8	46.0	27.2	201,223	21.2		
842	928	688	34.2	37.8	28.0	27,605	8.9		
63	137	32	27.2	59.0	13.8	5,032	4.6		
167	249	54	35.5	53.0	11.5	8,358	5.6		
283	471	590	21.1	35.0	43.9	8,444	15.9		
329	71	12	79.9	17.2	2.9	5,771	7.1		
8,699	17,723	10,790	28.4	47.6	29.0	165,574	22.5		
267	259	162	38.8	37.7	23.5	8,205	8.4		
430	593	680	25.0	34.8	39.9	12,098	14.1		
1,166	1,812	244	36.2	56.2	7.6	9,138	35.3		
1,057	2,501	907	23.7	56.0	20.3	24,769	18.0		
743	1,109	254	35.3	52.6	12.1	12,105	17.4		
708	2,004	268	23.8	67.2	9.0	14,284	20.9		
882	1,602	239	32.4	58.8	8.8	12,676	21.5		
498	980	219	29.4	57.7	12.9	6,894	24.6		
56	81	29	33.7	48.3	17.5	1,416	11.7		
337	333	5,612	5.4	5.3	89.3	15,846	39.6		
203	190	38	47.1	44.1	8.8	2,529	17.0		
293	36	55	76.3	9.4	14.3	1,232	31.2		
6	129	5	4.3	92.1	3.6	508	27.6		
627	1,672	228	24.8	66.2	9.0	8,711	29.0		
25	203	106	7.5	60.8	31.7	1,389	24.0		
816	1,174	494	32.8	47.3	19.9	12,948	19.2		
144	728	501	10.4	53.4	36.2	4,407	31.4		
8	50	6	12.5	78.1	9.4	174	36.8		
314	2,045	641	10.4	68.2	21.4	14,365	20.9		
45	155	72	16.5	57.0	26.5	1,101	24.7		
74	57	30	46.0	35.4	18.6	779	20.7		
1,861	919	118	64.9	31.9	4.1	8,044	36.2		
1,216	516	62	67.8	28.8	2.4	3,393	52.9		
645	413	56	57.9	37.1	5.0	4,651	24.0		

Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

**Table 9.—Number and percent of full-time professional staff, October 1963, needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963—
institutions, aggregate United States**

Field	Staff, October 1963				
	Total		Number, by degree		
	Number	Percent	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total, all fields-----	105,968	100.0	20,769	41,183	44,016
Administrative					
Total-----	24,668	23.3	12,695	8,654	5,319
General-----	7,609	7.2	4,090	2,415	1,104
Academic affairs-----	5,882	5.6	1,791	2,965	1,126
Student services-----	5,460	5.1	2,407	2,099	954
Business affairs-----	5,717	5.4	4,407	1,175	135
Academic					
Total-----	80,698	76.2	7,716	52,572	40,610
Agriculture and forestry-----	114	.1	4	83	27
Biological sciences-----	6,490	6.1	145	1,319	5,025
Business and commerce-----	4,587	4.3	1,036	2,455	1,096
Education-----	7,860	7.4	1,338	4,116	2,406
Engineering (including architecture)-----	5,209	4.9	1,245	1,872	2,092
English and journalism-----	6,214	5.9	426	3,179	2,609
Fine and applied arts-----	6,760	6.4	813	4,621	1,326
Foreign languages-----	6,107	5.8	418	2,663	3,026
Geography-----	258	.2	7	77	174
Health professions-----	7,418	7.0	399	1,538	5,481
Home economics-----	738	.7	61	617	60
Law-----	637	.6	202	251	184
Library science-----	227	.2	8	155	64
Mathematical subjects-----	3,829	3.6	396	1,879	1,554
Philosophy-----	2,184	2.1	65	828	1,291
Physical sciences-----	7,376	7.0	534	1,575	5,267
Psychology-----	2,452	2.3	109	519	1,824
Religion-----	2,801	2.6	210	1,200	1,391
Basic social sciences-----	8,717	8.2	268	2,990	5,459
Applied social sciences-----	614	.6	19	372	223
All other-----	106	.1	13	63	30
Technical and Semiprofessional					
Total-----	602	.6	358	157	87
Engineering-related-----	438	.4	259	117	62
Nonengineering-related-----	164	.2	99	40	25

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges;

by large field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent
October 1969, by large field: Seven selected types (3 groups)¹ of private

Staff, October 1963—Continued			Estimated further staff needs, November 1963–October 1969						
Percent, by degree			Total		Number		Percent		
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Number	Percent	Replace- ments	Additions	Replace- ments	Addi- tions	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
19.6	38.9	41.5	59,837	100.0	22,135	37,702	37.0	63.0	
51.4	35.1	13.5	19,478	22.5	4,864	8,619	56.0	64.0	
53.8	31.7	14.5	4,105	6.9	1,524	2,581	37.1	62.9	
30.5	59.4	19.1	3,064	5.1	1,018	2,046	33.2	66.8	
44.1	38.4	17.5	3,330	5.6	1,280	2,050	38.4	61.6	
77.1	20.5	2.4	2,974	5.0	1,032	1,942	34.7	65.3	
9.6	40.1	50.3	45,767	76.5	17,108	28,649	37.4	62.6	
3.5	72.8	23.7	53	.1	28	25	52.8	47.2	
2.2	20.3	77.5	3,109	5.0	1,035	1,984	34.3	65.7	
22.6	53.5	23.9	3,321	5.6	1,104	2,217	33.2	66.8	
17.0	52.4	30.6	4,527	7.6	1,528	2,999	33.8	66.2	
23.9	35.9	40.2	2,641	4.4	1,177	1,464	44.6	55.4	
6.9	51.1	42.0	3,820	6.4	1,557	2,273	40.7	59.3	
12.0	68.4	10.6	3,462	5.8	1,213	2,249	35.0	65.0	
6.9	43.6	49.5	3,626	6.1	1,552	2,074	42.8	57.2	
2.7	29.9	67.4	205	.3	69	136	33.7	66.3	
5.4	20.7	23.9	2,862	4.8	1,152	1,710	40.3	59.7	
8.3	83.6	8.1	432	.7	281	151	65.0	35.0	
31.7	39.4	28.9	358	.6	126	232	35.2	64.8	
3.5	68.3	28.2	318	.5	91	227	28.6	71.4	
10.3	49.1	40.6	2,587	4.3	939	1,648	36.3	63.7	
3.0	37.9	59.1	1,321	2.2	512	809	38.8	61.2	
7.2	21.4	71.4	4,087	6.8	1,473	2,614	36.0	64.0	
4.4	21.2	74.4	1,420	2.4	446	984	31.2	68.8	
7.5	42.8	49.7	1,751	2.9	692	1,059	39.3	60.5	
3.1	34.3	62.6	5,286	8.8	1,917	3,369	36.3	63.7	
3.1	60.6	36.3	611	1.0	204	407	38.4	66.6	
12.3	59.4	28.3	30	.1	12	18	40.0	60.0	
69.5	26.1	14.4	607	1.0	173	484	28.5	71.5	
59.1	26.7	14.2	438	.7	144	294	32.9	67.1	
60.4	24.4	15.2	169	.3	29	140	17.2	82.8	

Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

Table 10.—Number and percent of part-time professional staff, by large field selected types¹ (three groups) of private

Field	Part-time staff	
	Total	
	Number	Percent
1	2	3
Total, all fields	42,195	100.0
<i>Total</i>		
General	5,337	8.0
Academic affairs	862	2.0
Student services	446	1.1
Business affairs	1,699	4.0
	330	.8
<i>Total</i>		
Administrative		
Agriculture and forestry	38,426	91.1
Biological sciences	18	0
Business and commerce	1,647	3.9
Education	3,193	7.6
Engineering (including architecture)	3,119	7.4
English and journalism	1,850	4.4
Fine and applied arts	1,782	4.2
Foreign languages	3,059	7.2
Geography	1,637	3.9
Health professions	176	.4
Home economics	13,206	31.3
Law	119	.3
Library science	402	1.0
Mathematical subjects	358	.8
Philosophy	1,314	3.1
Physical sciences	514	1.2
Psychology	1,331	3.2
Religion	1,040	2.5
Basic social sciences	1,056	2.5
Applied social science	2,257	5.4
All others	284	.7
	46	.1
<i>Total</i>		
Technical and Semiprofessional		
Engineering-related	432	1.0
Nonengineering-related	343	.8
	89	.2

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges

and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field: Seven institutions:¹ Aggregate United States, October 1963

Part-time staff—Continued						Total staff	Part-time as percent of total		
Number by degree			Percent by degree						
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's				
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
8,575	14,254	19,366	20.3	33.8	45.9	152,697	27.6		
1,903	1,174	860	39.0	35.2	25.8	28,005	11.9		
388	413	61	45.0	47.9	7.1	8,471	10.2		
233	158	55	52.3	35.4	12.3	6,328	7.0		
414	564	721	24.4	33.2	42.4	7,159	23.7		
268	39	23	81.2	11.8	7.0	6,047	5.5		
7,061	12,880	18,485	18.4	35.5	48.1	119,124	32.3		
2	15	1	11.1	83.3	5.6	132	13.6		
236	280	1,131	14.3	17.0	68.7	8,137	20.2		
1,025	1,849	319	32.1	57.9	10.0	7,780	41.0		
589	1,835	695	18.9	58.8	22.3	10,979	28.4		
612	869	369	33.1	47.0	19.9	7,059	26.2		
426	1,077	279	23.9	60.4	15.7	7,996	22.3		
1,435	1,470	154	46.9	48.1	5.0	9,819	31.2		
432	868	337	26.4	53.0	20.6	7,744	21.1		
10	90	76	5.7	51.1	43.2	434	40.6		
839	305	12,062	6.4	2.3	91.3	20,624	64.0		
22	94	3	18.5	79.0	2.5	857	13.9		
249	93	60	62.0	23.1	14.9	1,039	38.7		
139	210	9	38.8	58.7	2.5	585	61.2		
272	791	251	20.7	60.2	19.1	5,143	25.5		
42	199	273	8.2	38.7	53.1	2,698	19.1		
269	558	504	20.2	41.9	37.9	8,707	15.3		
54	317	669	5.2	30.5	64.3	3,492	29.8		
114	550	392	10.8	52.1	37.1	3,857	27.4		
219	1,232	824	9.6	54.2	36.2	10,992	20.7		
49	163	72	17.3	57.4	25.3	898	31.6		
26	15	5	56.5	32.6	10.9	152	30.3		
211	200	21	48.8	46.3	4.9	5,568	7.8		
179	149	15	52.2	43.4	4.4	1,942	17.7		
32	51	6	36.0	57.3	6.7	3,636	2.5		

Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

Table 11.—Total, full-, and part-time enrollment, October 1963; institutions' projections for October 1969; and projected 1963-69 percent increase, by public and private control: Seven selected types (3 groups)¹ of institutions, aggregate United States

Kind of enrollment	October 1963 (actual)	October 1969 (projected)	Percent increase 1963-69 (projected)
Total, public and private.....	4,362,897	7,030,255	61.1
Public Control			
Total.....	2,927,505	5,040,326	72.2
Full-time.....	1,969,632	3,390,860	72.2
Part-time.....	957,873	1,649,466	72.2
Private Control			
Total.....	1,435,392	1,989,929	38.6
Full-time.....	1,015,609	1,445,267	42.3
Part-time.....	419,783	544,662	29.7

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges.
Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

Table 12.—Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups)¹ to 11 assumptions, by public and private control: Aggregate United States, 1963-64 through 1969-70

Assumption concerning—	Percent distribution			
	Will increase	Will decrease	Will remain about the same	Institution made no assumption
	1	2	3	4
PUBLIC CONTROL²				
1. Class size.....	57.5	1.8	37.1	3.6
2. Number of students per professional staff member.....	46.7	10.2	40.1	3.0
3. Number of semester or quarter hours comprising full-time teaching load.....	1.2	22.7	68.3	7.8
4. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to research.....	52.1	.6	35.9	11.4
5. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to administration.....	22.1	9.6	65.3	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.—Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups)¹ to 11 assumptions, by public and private control: Aggregate United States, 1963-64 through 1969-70—Continued

Assumption concerning— 1	Percent distribution			
	Will increase 2	Will decrease 3	Will remain about the same 4	Institution made no assumption 5
PUBLIC CONTROL²—Continued				
6. Changes in institutional policies and practices regarding salaries, promotions, tenure, retirement, and "fringe benefits" affecting the attractiveness of an academic career and thus causing faculty turnover-----	6.0	34.1	54.5	5.4
7. Percentage of professional staff employed on part-time basis-----	19.7	14.4	62.3	3.6
8. Usual retirement age for professional staff-----	4.8	2.4	89.2	3.6
9. Percentage of professional staff who are women-----	38.3	3.0	49.1	9.6
10. Level of preparation of new faculty-----	35.3	8.4	50.9	5.4
11. Number of weeks for which faculty is employed during the calendar year (at the responding institution itself)-----	25.1	3.0	66.5	5.4
PRIVATE CONTROL³				
1. Class size-----	49.7	1.8	47.3	1.2
2. Number of students per professional staff member-----	46.0	7.4	44.2	2.4
3. Number of semester or quarter hours comprising full-time teaching load-----	1.8	24.5	70.6	3.1
4. Percentage of total professional staff time deivated to research-----	49.1	.6	33.7	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.—Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups)¹ to 11 assumptions, by public and private control: Aggregate United States, 1963-64 through 1969-70—Continued

Assumption concerning— 1	Percent distribution			
	Will increase 2	Will decrease 3	Will remain about the same 4	Institution made no assumption 5
PRIVATE CONTROL ² —Continued				
5. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to administration-----	23.3	10.4	62.0	4.3
6. Changes in institutional policies and practices regarding salaries, promotions, tenure, retirement, and "fringe benefits" affecting the attractiveness of an academic career and thus causing a faculty turnover-----	3.7	40.5	49.1	6.7
7. Percentage of professional staff employed on part-time basis-----	11.6	25.8	57.7	4.9
8. Usual retirement age for professional staff-----	7.4	3.4	84.0	5.5
9. Percentage of professional staff who are women-----	35.6	2.4	49.1	12.9
10. Level of preparation of new faculty-----	47.9	3.1	47.2	1.8
11. Number of weeks for which faculty is employed during the calendar year (at the responding institution itself)-----	17.2	1.2	76.1	5.5

¹ By group, the 330 institutions giving answers to the assumptions were divided as follows: *Group I* (universities and technological schools)—197. *Group II* (liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges)—106. *Group III* (2-year institutions: junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools)—37.

* 167 institutions.
• 163 institutions.

Totals by Type of Institution

The universities and technological schools in the fall of 1963 employed 184,188 full- and part-time professional staff, of whom 53.2 percent held the doctorate. This number comprised 52.7 percent of the total professional staff of all types of institutions covered by this study. The universities and technological schools estimate their November 1963-October 1969 requirements for additional full-time staff as 56,360. During the same 6 years these institutions project an enrollment increase of 43.6 percent. Whereas, in the fall of 1963 they enrolled 43 percent of all students in the institutions covered by this study, they expect the percent to decrease to 38.3 in the fall of 1969.

The liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges employed 120,603 full- and part-time professional staff in the fall of 1963, of whom 32.1 percent held the doctorate. These colleges employed 34.5 percent of the total professional staff of all types of colleges and universities covered by this study. The liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges estimate their demand for additional full-time staff as 52,868 from November 1963 through October 1969. For the same years, they project an enrollment increase of 48.2 percent. In the fall of 1963 they enrolled 37.7 percent of all students in institutions covered by this study, but they expect the percent to drop to 34.7 in the fall of 1969.

The 2-year institutions employed a total of 44,573 full- and part-time professional staff in the fall of 1963, of whom 9.3 percent held the doctorate. These institutions employed 12.8 percent of the total professional staff of all types of colleges and universities covered by this study. These 2-year institutions estimate their demand for additional full-time staff as 38,472 from November 1963 through October 1969. During the same 6 years, these institutions project a 125.5-percent enrollment increase. They enrolled 19.3 percent of all students enrolled in the fall of 1963 at the colleges and universities covered by this study, and they expect the percent to increase to 27.0 in the fall of 1969.

It is obvious that the 125.5-percent enrollment increase expected by the 2-year institutions will be at a rate far more rapid than the 43.6-percent and 48.2-percent rates expected by the other two groups of institutions.

**Table 13.—Number and percent of full-time professional staff, October 1963,
needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October
United States**

Field	Staff, October 1963				
	Total		Number, by degree		
	Number	Percent	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total, all fields.....	136,970	100.0	22,880	41,135	72,955
Administrative					
Total.....	20,998	15.3	11,211	6,859	2,928
General.....	4,533	3.3	2,461	1,360	712
Academic affairs.....	6,160	4.5	2,092	3,132	936
Student services.....	5,063	3.7	2,339	1,516	1,208
Business affairs.....	5,242	3.8	4,319	851	72
Academic					
Total.....	114,604	83.8	11,150	33,755	69,699
Agriculture and forestry.....	6,914	5.1	1,095	2,215	3,604
Biological sciences.....	10,971	8.0	490	1,031	9,450
Business and commerce.....	4,840	3.5	292	2,029	2,519
Education.....	10,336	7.6	1,227	4,215	4,894
Engineering (including architecture).....	13,881	10.1	2,751	5,684	5,446
English and journalism.....	6,710	4.9	310	2,882	3,518
Fine and applied arts.....	6,697	4.9	912	3,530	2,255
Foreign languages.....	4,609	3.4	241	1,389	2,979
Geography.....	575	.4	13	140	422
Health professions.....	15,647	11.4	1,305	2,605	11,737
Home economics.....	1,575	1.2	209	935	431
Law.....	1,352	1.0	435	468	449
Library science.....	302	.2	33	172	97
Mathematical subjects.....	4,919	3.6	324	1,609	2,986
Philosophy.....	1,243	.9	41	238	964
Physical sciences.....	10,586	7.7	952	1,550	8,084
Psychology.....	2,571	1.9	47	276	2,248
Religion.....	745	.5	39	241	465
Basic social sciences.....	8,593	6.3	246	1,740	6,607
Applied social sciences.....	1,315	1.0	99	734	482
All other.....	223	.2	89	72	62
Technical and Semiprofessional					
Total.....	1,368	1.0	519	521	828
Engineering-related.....	501	.4	218	188	95
Nonengineering-related.....	867	.6	301	333	233

**by large field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent
1969, by large field: Universities and technological schools, aggregate**

Staff, October 1963—Continued			Estimated further staff needs, November 1963–October 1969						
Percent, by degree			Total		Number		Percent		
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Number	Percent	Replace-ments	Additions	Replace-ments	Addi-tions	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
16.7	30.0	53.3	83,104	100.0	26,744	56,360	32.2	67.8	
53.4	32.7	13.9	11,105	18.4	4,047	7,058	36.4	63.6	
54.3	30.0	15.7	1,976	2.4	681	1,295	34.5	65.5	
34.0	50.8	15.2	3,438	4.1	1,203	2,235	35.0	65.0	
46.2	29.9	23.9	2,984	3.6	1,136	1,848	38.1	61.9	
82.4	16.2	1.4	2,707	3.3	1,027	1,680	37.9	62.1	
9.7	29.5	60.8	70,747	85.1	22,435	48,312	31.7	68.3	
15.8	32.1	52.1	2,824	3.4	1,323	1,501	46.8	53.2	
4.5	9.4	86.1	6,388	7.7	1,879	4,509	29.4	70.6	
6.0	41.9	52.1	3,391	4.1	1,085	2,306	32.0	68.0	
11.9	40.8	47.3	6,594	7.9	2,000	4,594	30.3	69.7	
19.8	41.0	39.2	8,817	10.6	3,089	5,728	35.0	65.0	
4.6	43.0	52.4	4,364	5.3	1,272	3,092	29.1	70.9	
13.6	52.7	33.7	4,083	4.9	1,294	2,789	31.7	68.3	
5.2	30.2	64.6	3,106	3.7	846	2,260	27.2	72.8	
2.3	24.3	73.4	432	.5	106	326	24.5	75.5	
8.4	16.6	75.0	8,558	10.3	3,003	5,555	35.1	64.9	
13.3	59.3	27.4	1,008	1.2	424	584	42.1	57.9	
32.2	34.6	33.2	775	.9	266	509	34.3	65.7	
10.9	57.0	32.1	225	.3	73	152	32.4	67.6	
6.6	32.7	60.7	3,719	4.5	1,067	2,652	28.7	71.3	
3.3	19.1	77.6	732	.9	222	510	30.3	69.7	
9.0	14.6	76.4	6,868	8.3	1,955	4,913	28.5	71.5	
1.8	10.7	87.5	1,731	2.1	456	1,275	26.3	73.7	
5.2	32.4	62.4	406	.5	176	230	43.3	56.7	
2.9	20.2	76.9	5,787	7.0	1,587	4,200	27.4	72.6	
7.5	55.8	36.7	716	.9	260	456	36.3	63.7	
39.9	32.3	27.8	223	.3	52	171	23.3	76.7	
37.9	38.1	24.0	1,252	1.5	262	990	20.9	79.1	
43.5	37.5	19.0	610	.7	118	492	19.3	80.7	
34.7	38.4	26.9	642	.9	144	498	22.4	77.6	

**Table 14.—Number and percent of part-time professional staff, by large field
Universities and technological schools,**

Field	Part-time staff	
	Total	
	Number	Percent
1	2	3
Total, all fields	47,218	100.0
Administrative		
<i>Total</i>		
General	2,087	4.4
Academic affairs	150	.3
Student services	279	.6
Business affairs	1,336	2.8
	322	.7
Academic		
<i>Total</i>	43,857	92.9
Agriculture and forestry	682	1.4
Biological sciences	2,155	4.6
Business and commerce	2,585	5.5
Education	2,967	6.3
Engineering (including architecture)	3,251	6.9
English and journalism	1,568	3.3
Fine and applied arts	1,712	3.6
Foreign languages	1,088	2.3
Geography	108	.2
Health professions	19,247	40.8
Home economics	267	.6
Law	578	1.2
Library science	110	.2
Mathematical subjects	1,747	3.7
Philosophy	183	.4
Physical sciences	2,005	4.2
Psychology	863	1.8
Religion	179	.4
Basic social sciences	1,982	4.2
Applied social sciences	475	1.0
All other	105	.2
Technical and Semiprofessional		
<i>Total</i>	1,274	2.7
Engineering-related	713	1.5
Nonengineering-related	561	1.2

and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field:
aggregate United States, October 1963

Part-time staff—Continued						Total staff	Part-time as percent of total		
Number by degree			Percent by degree						
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's				
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
9,789	12,441	24,988	20.7	26.4	52.9	184,188	25.6		
820	523	744	39.3	25.1	35.6	23,085	9.0		
66	59	25	44.0	39.3	16.7	4,683	3.2		
102	116	61	36.5	41.6	21.9	5,439	4.3		
419	273	644	31.4	20.4	48.2	6,399	20.9		
233	75	14	72.4	23.3	4.3	5,564	5.8		
8,357	11,385	24,115	19.0	26.0	55.0	158,461	27.7		
269	252	161	39.4	37.0	23.6	7,596	9.0		
388	313	1,454	18.0	14.5	67.5	13,126	16.4		
871	1,396	318	33.7	54.0	12.3	7,425	34.8		
628	1,594	745	21.2	53.7	25.1	13,303	22.3		
1,168	1,508	575	35.9	46.4	17.7	17,132	19.0		
411	971	186	26.2	61.9	11.9	8,278	18.9		
826	722	164	48.2	42.2	9.6	8,409	20.4		
293	550	245	26.9	50.6	22.5	5,697	19.1		
26	47	35	24.1	43.5	32.4	683	15.8		
1,058	609	17,580	5.5	3.2	91.3	34,894	55.2		
105	125	37	39.3	46.8	13.9	1,842	14.5		
370	116	92	64.0	20.1	15.9	1,930	29.9		
23	75	12	20.9	68.2	10.9	412	26.7		
537	899	311	30.7	51.5	17.8	6,666	26.2		
29	94	50	15.8	51.4	32.8	1,426	12.8		
763	628	614	38.1	31.3	30.6	12,591	15.9		
126	260	477	14.6	30.1	55.3	3,434	25.1		
25	80	74	14.0	44.7	41.3	924	19.4		
307	849	826	15.5	42.8	41.7	10,575	18.7		
68	271	136	14.3	57.1	28.6	1,790	26.5		
66	26	13	62.8	24.8	12.4	328	32.0		
612	555	129	48.1	41.8	10.1	2,642	48.2		
349	289	75	49.0	40.5	10.5	1,214	58.7		
263	244	54	46.9	43.5	9.6	1,428	39.3		

Table 15.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Universities and technological schools, aggregate United States

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969										
	Full-time			Part-time			Total	Doctor's	Master's	Bachelor's	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	Total	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctors	Bachelor's	Master's											
Number	Percent																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
SUMMARY																	
Grand total, all fields	136,970	100.0	22,880	41,135	72,955	2,087	100.0	9,789	12,441	24,988	83,104	26,744					56,360
Total, administrative	20,998	15.3	11,211	6,859	2,928	2,087	4.4	820	523	744	11,105	4,047					7,058
Total, academic	114,604	83.7	11,150	33,755	69,699	43,857	92.7	8,357	11,385	24,115	70,747	22,435					48,312
Total, technical and semiprofessional	1,368	1.0	519	521	328	1,274	2.7	612	533	129	1,252	262					990
ADMINISTRATIVE FIELDS¹																	
Total	20,998	15.3	11,211	6,859	2,928	2,087	4.4	820	523	744	11,105	4,047					7,058
General	4,533	21.6	2,461	1,360	712	150	3	66	59	25	1,976	681					1,295
Total	243	1.2	30	30	183	3	0	1	1	1	68	54					14
Chief administrative officer																	
Officers for public relations, planning and development, alumni, etc.	1,397	6.7	930	337	130	57	.1	41	10	6	664	210					454

ACADEMIC FIELDS 9

Total.....	Agriculture <i>Includes agricultural econo- my and agricultural engineer-</i>	Total.....	<i>See footnotes at end of table.</i>
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Table 15.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: *Universities and technological schools, aggregate United States*.—Continued

		Field		Full-time		Part-time		Total		Bach- elor's Mas- ter's		Doc- tor's		Mas- ter's		Doc- tor's		Re- place- ments		Addi- tions	
				Total	Per- cent	Bach- elor's	Per- cent	Doc- tor's	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Doc- tor's	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Doc- tor's	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	10	11
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18

ACADEMIC FIELDS.—Continued

Biochemistry	1.230	1.1	50	67	1,113	181	0	22	16	143	761	217	544
Pathology ¹¹	.981	.9	55	43	883	550	0	21	21	508	465	151	314
Pharmacology	.556	.5	23	36	497	100	0	5	5	8	87	110	181
Physiology ¹²	.812	.7	25	51	736	207	.1	39	16	152	500	151	349
Biophysics, cytology, ecology, embryology, entomology, genetics, plant pathology, plant physiology, and other biological sciences ¹³	2,172	1.9	105	236	1,831	160	.1	28	22	110	1,096	300	796
Business and Commerce													
Total	4,840	4.2	202	2,039	2,619	2,686	\$0	871	1,396	318	3,291	1,086	2,308
Accounting, auditing, and taxation	1,085	.9	80	584	421	652	.5	232	375	45	773	261	512
Finance, investments, and law ¹⁴	712	.6	47	258	407	362	.3	138	170	54	618	165	353
Secretarial studies	307	.3	16	203	88	93	.1	40	50	3	191	74	117
Marketing, retailing, wholesaling, and advertising	698	.6	39	263	396	283	.3	117	137	29	485	144	341
Personnel management and industrial relations	725	.6	25	263	437	325	.2	106	176	43	566	166	400
Business and commerce, general, and not otherwise classified	1,313	1.1	85	458	770	870	.5	238	488	144	858	275	583
Education													
Total	10,556	9.0	1,227	4,215	4,894	2,967	1.4	628	1,594	745	6,594	\$0,000	4,594
Health education, physical education, and recreation (including athletic coaches)	3,405	3.0	823	1,874	708	504	.6	259	185	60	1,760	578	1,182
Educational psychology (including special education, educational counseling, and guidance)	1,121	1.0	24	199	898	350	0	12	169	169	798	229	570
Industrial arts education and trade and industrial education ¹⁵	302	.3	31	165	108	65	0	19	40	6	208	61	147
Elementary education, nursery and kindergarten, and early childhood education (including art education and music education)	1,246	1.1	74	506	666	511	.1	58	358	95	893	249	644
Secondary education (including junior high school) ¹⁶	1,996	1.7	106	800	1,090	672	.1	60	454	158	1,343	393	950

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Universities and technological schools, aggregate United States—Continued

English and Journalism													
Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
6,710	6.9	310	2,882	3,518	1,568	3.6	411	971	186	4,364	1,272	3,092	
6,073	5.3	219	2,533	3,321	1,360	3.1	318	972	170	3,989	1,160	2,829	
637	.6	91	349	197	208	.5	93	99	16	375	112	263	
Fine and Applied Arts													
<i>Total</i>													
6,697	5.8	312	3,530	2,255	1,712	3.9	826	722	164	4,033	1,294	2,789	
1,483	1.3	326	901	256	417	1.0	228	162	27	1,009	285	724	
2,407	2.1	350	1,366	691	677	1.5	377	255	45	1,357	466	891	
2,007	1.8	108	942	957	386	.9	104	223	59	1,191	358	833	
800	.7	128	321	351	232	.5	117	82	33	526	185	341	
Foreign Languages, Linguistics, and Literature													
<i>Total</i>													
4,609	4.0	241	1,589	2,979	1,088	2.5	293	550	245	3,106	846	2,260	
513	.4	13	108	392	77	.2	13	34	30	258	82	176	
1,197	1.0	65	424	701	279	.6	69	170	40	825	240	585	
993	.9	45	329	619	298	.7	93	150	55	733	196	537	
978	.9	47	295	636	213	.5	74	96	43	632	170	462	
400	.3	41	131	228	101	.2	21	54	26	304	65	239	
528	.5	30	102	396	120	.3	23	46	51	354	93	261	
Forestry													
<i>Total</i>													
521	.6	35	213	273	26	.1	9	11	6	317	99	218	
Geography													
<i>Total</i>													
575	.6	13	140	422	108	.2	26	47	35	432	106	326	
Health Professions²¹													
<i>Total</i>													
16,647	13.7	1,305	2,605	11,737	19,247	43.9	1,058	609	1,580	87,558	3,003	5,555	
280	.2	86	128	66	110	.3	50	26	34	176	60	116	

Table 15.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Universities and technological schools, aggregate United States—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969				
	Full-time			Part-time			Doc-tor's Total	Mas-ter's Total	Doc-tor's Total	Re-place-ments	Addi-tions
	Total Num-ber	Bach-elor's Per-cent	Mas-ter's Num-ber	Doc-tor's Num-ber	Bach-elor's Per-cent	Mas-ter's Num-ber					
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14
1											

ACADEMIC FIELDS*—Continued

Health Professions—Continued**

Dentistry, D.D.S. and D.M.D. (including graduate specialities)	1,469	1.3	77	48	1,344	2,403	5.5	95	35	2,273	988	338	650
Medical specialities (including dermatology; internal medicine including allergy, cardiovascular disease, gastroenterology and pulmonary diseases; and pediatrics)	3,490	3.0	135	140	3,215	5,928	13.5	311	63	5,554	1,610	538	1,072
Surgical specialities (including anesthesiology, colon and rectal surgery, general surgery, neurological surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, ophthalmology, orthopedic surgery, otolaryngology, plastic surgery, thoracic surgery, and urology)	2,625	2.3	105	111	2,409	5,528	12.6	168	36	5,324	1,313	468	845
Psychiatry and neurology	1,689	1.5	67	149	1,473	2,010	4.6	49	75	1,886	736	275	461

Other specialities (including administrative medicine, physical medicine and rehabilitation, preventive medicine, and radiology) -----	1,865	1.6	211	171	1,483	2,065	4.7	130	47	1,888	1,004	335	669
Training -----	1,871	1.6	393	1,351	127	.231	.5	67	31	1,216	468	748	748
Ararmacy -----	710	.6	86	136	488	172	.4	54	49	451	158	293	293
Public health -----	686	.6	34	163	489	408	.9	44	57	307	379	109	270
Veterinary medicine, D.V.M. (including clinical veterinary medical sciences) -----	798	.7	88	152	558	168	.4	42	26	100	563	194	369
Medicine, optometry, osteopathy, hospital administration, and other health professions) -----	164	.1	23	56	85	224	.5	48	42	134	122	60	62
Total-----	1,676	1.4	909	935	481	967	.6	106	126	37	1,008	424	584
Home Economics-----													
Total-----	1,562	1.2	435	468	449	678	1.3	370	116	98	776	266	509
Law-----													
Total-----													
Library Science-----													
Total-----													
Mathematical Subjects-----													
Total-----													
Mathematics-----													
Statistics (including actuarial science)-----													
Philosophy													
(Includes scholastic philosophy)													
Total-----	1,248	1.1	41	258	964	183	.4	29	94	60	732	222	610
Physical Sciences-----													
Total-----	10,586	9.2	952	1,650	8,084	2,005	4.6	763	628	614	6,868	1,955	4,918
Chemistry -----													
Total-----	3,931	3.4	214	414	3,303	1,045	2.4	648	254	243	2,463	711	1,762
Mathematics -----													
Total-----	3,967	3.5	423	651	2,893	689	1.6	176	272	241	2,706	773	1,933

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Universities and technological schools, aggregate United States—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969						
	Full-time			Part-time			Total			Doctor's			
	Total Number	Bach- elor's Percent	Master's Number	Doc- tor's Percent	Bach- elor's Number	Master's Percent	Total Number	Doctor's Percent	Total Number	Doctor's Percent	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ACADEMIC FIELDS—Continued													
Physical Sciences—Continued													
Geology	936	.8	19	115	802	122	.3	32	42	48	546	167	370
Geophysics, oceanography, and other earth sciences	598	.5	65	120	413	52	.1	3	15	34	416	93	323
Astronomy, metallurgy, and other physical sciences	1,154	1.0	231	250	673	97	.2	4	45	48	737	211	526
Psychology	2,671	.2	47	276	2,248	863	.0	126	260	477	1,731	466	1,276
<i>Total</i>													
Clinical psychological counseling (including guidance and rehabilitation) ¹⁷	645	.6	7	50	588	258	.6	40	56	162	443	126	317
Social (including personality)	389	.3	6	44	339	112	.3	21	29	62	264	64	200
Experimental (including physiological and comparative)	811	.7	12	73	726	137	.3	25	35	77	416	125	291
All other	726	.6	22	109	595	356	.8	40	140	176	608	141	467

Religion (Includes religious education, Bible, and theology)											
Total	.7	39	241	466	179	.4	25	80	74	406	176
Social Sciences											
Total	9,903	8.6	345	2,474	7,089	2,457	6.6	375	1,120	962	8,603
Basic:											
Anthropology	529	.5	25	81	423	90	.2	17	24	49	412
Economics ²⁸	2,031	1.8	82	464	1,485	615	1.4	114	267	234	1,288
HISTORY—											
European	939	.8	14	178	747	154	.4	19	77	58	596
United States	1,019	.9	23	190	806	196	.4	23	119	54	590
All other	671	.6	10	128	533	102	.2	7	52	43	486
International relations, political science, and government	1,676	1.5	39	322	1,315	395	.9	62	133	200	1,084
Sociology	1,349	1.2	36	268	1,045	331	.8	56	148	127	979
American civilization, area and regional studies, and all other basic social sciences ²⁹	379	.3	17	109	253	99	.2	9	29	61	352
Applied:											
Public administration	233	.2	33	68	132	117	.3	40	49	28	171
Social work (including social administration) Foreign service programs and all other applied social sciences ³⁰	939	.8	46	607	286	330	.8	21	213	96	465
Trade and Industrial Training ³¹											
Total	163	.1	65	62	36	50	.1	34	15	1	94
Broad General Curricula											
Total	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
General Programs in:											
Humanities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biological sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physical sciences	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Social sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Other Fields											
Total	68	.1	24	10	54	64	.1	38	10	12	128

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Universities and technological schools, aggregate United States—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963										Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969			
	Full-time					Part-time					Doctor's Total	Master's Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions
	Total Num- ber	Per- cent	Bach- elor's Num- ber	Mas- ter's Num- ber	Doc- tor's Per- cent	Bach- elor's Num- ber	Mas- ter's Num- ber	Doc- tor's Per- cent	Bach- elor's Num- ber	Mas- ter's Num- ber				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
TECHNICAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL FIELDS:														
Total	1,368	100.0	51.9	521	328	1,274	100.0	612	535	129	1,252	262	990	
Engineering-related Technologies														
Total	501	36.6	28	188	96	713	66.0	349	289	76	610	118	492	
Aeronautical (aircraft design and maintenance, airport operation, etc.)	70	5.1	42	27	1	28	2.2	13	13	2	46	17	29	
Chemical (chemical processes, leather, paper, plastics, rubber, etc.)	32	2.3	6	11	15	32	2.5	14	12	6	42	6	36	
Civil (architectural, drafting and design, building and construction, structural, etc.)	50	3.7	28	17	5	100	7.8	50	68	30	75	9	66	
Electrical (electrical construction and wiring, electronics; instrumentation, radio and television, etc.)	128	9.4	60	48	20	173	13.6	116	56	1	167	28	139	
General engineering (including engineering aide programs)	27	1.8	12	15	0	96	7.5	32	55	9	78	15	63	

Industrial (production management, quality control, technical sales, etc.)	17	1.2	3	8	6	50	3.9	35	14	1	83	3	30
Mechanical (air conditioning, automotive, diesel, heating, horology, mechanical drafting and machine design, refrigeration, tool and die design, etc.)	52	3.8	28	22	2	92	7.2	53	38	1	81	10	71
Other (metallurgical, naval and marine, nuclear and atomic, petroleum, welding, etc.)	125	9.1	39	40	46	142	11.1	18	71	63	88	30	58
Nonengineering-related Fields													
<i>Total</i>	887	63.4	301	253	661	44.0	263	244	64	640	144	498	
Agriculture and forestry (animal science, horticulture and floriculture, industrial agriculture, etc.)	405	29.6	86	179	140	0	0	0	0	0	245	46	199
Applied, fine, and graphic arts (music, commercial art and advertising, fashion design, interior decorating, photography, printing, radio and television broadcasting, etc.)	158	4.2	30	23	5	62	4.9	35	25	2	53	13	40
Automatic data processing	52	3.8	12	11	.9	12	.9	7	5	0	45	10	35
Business and commerce (accounting, management, secretarial, technical office assistants, real estate, insurance, purchasing, selling, industrial or labor relations, etc.)	36	2.6	6	25	3	215	16.9	109	106	0	44	8	36
Health service (dental and medical technicians, dental and medical assistants, practical nursing, x-ray technicians, etc.)	229	16.7	136	44	49	76	6.0	16	12	48	148	55	93
Home economics	6	.4	3	3	0	2	.2	1	1	0	4	0	4
Other	81	5.9	28	46	7	194	15.2	95	95	4	103	12	91

See footnotes on next page.

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 15

¹ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional staff in positions *normally requiring a baccalaureate or higher degree.*

² Includes registrars for professional schools, separate colleges, and branches.

³ Does NOT include deans of separate colleges, who were reported in their academic fields.

⁴ Head librarian and all professional librarians.

⁵ Vice-president for student affairs, dean of students, etc.

⁶ Includes deans of men, deans of women, and their assistants.

⁷ Includes registered nurses.

⁸ Food service, housing, bookstore, student union, etc.

⁹ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are *normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree* in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution.

¹⁰ Does NOT include agricultural education, forestry, botany, entomology, genetics, etc; plant pathology and physiology; home economics and home economics education; or landscape architecture.

¹¹ Does NOT include plant pathology.

¹² Does NOT include plant physiology.

¹³ Does NOT include general programs in biological sciences.

¹⁴ Does NOT include economics.

¹⁵ Does NOT include trade and industrial training.

¹⁶ Includes agricultural, art, business and commercial, distributive, home economics, and music education.

¹⁷ Includes adult, audiovisual, nursing education, etc.

¹⁸ Does NOT include agricultural and architectural engineering.

¹⁹ Does NOT include general programs in humanities.

²⁰ Does NOT include area studies.

²¹ Does NOT include "basis sciences" of the health professions.

²² Does NOT include programs not creditable toward a baccalaureate degree.

²³ Does NOT include nursing education and programs in practical nursing.

²⁴ Does NOT include home economics education.

²⁵ Does NOT include biochemistry.

²⁶ Does NOT include biophysics.

²⁷ Does NOT include educational counseling and guidance.

²⁸ Does NOT include agricultural economics.

²⁹ Does NOT include general programs in social sciences.

³⁰ Does NOT include agricultural economics and industrial relations.

³¹ Does NOT include industrial arts education and trade and industrial education.

³² Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are NOT normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution; and NOT to include *adult education and craftsman training.*

Table 16.—Number and percent of full-time professional staff, October 1963, needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963—aggregate United States

Field	Staff, October 1963				
	Total		Number, by degree		
	Number	Percent	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total, all fields-----	98,903	100.0	14,596	50,201	34,106
Administrative					
<i>Total</i> -----	21,954	22.2	9,473	8,790	3,691
General-----	6,013	6.1	2,580	2,243	1,190
Academic affairs-----	5,787	5.9	1,163	3,325	1,299
Student services-----	5,447	5.5	2,177	2,174	1,096
Business affairs-----	4,707	4.8	3,553	1,048	106
Academic					
<i>Total</i> -----	76,532	77.4	4,989	41,145	30,404
Agriculture and forestry-----	576	.6	13	342	221
Biological sciences-----	4,822	4.9	138	1,804	2,880
Business and commerce-----	2,918	3.0	343	1,983	592
Education-----	15,832	16.0	1,483	9,312	5,037
Engineering (including architecture)-----	1,020	1.0	159	569	292
English and journalism-----	7,934	8.0	448	4,399	3,087
Fine and applied arts-----	8,481	8.6	708	6,152	1,621
Foreign languages-----	5,864	5.9	418	2,858	2,588
Geography-----	836	.8	2	503	331
Health professions-----	1,072	1.1	122	815	135
Home economics-----	1,057	1.1	59	898	100
Law-----	129	.1	76	32	21
Library science-----	290	.3	2	259	29
Mathematical subjects-----	3,899	3.9	253	2,553	1,093
Philosophy-----	1,742	1.8	52	615	1,075
Physical sciences-----	5,859	5.9	226	2,231	3,402
Psychology-----	2,335	2.4	73	630	1,632
Religion-----	1,952	2.0	88	868	996
Basic social sciences-----	9,573	9.7	229	4,122	5,222
Applied social sciences-----	128	.1	2	93	33
All other-----	213	.2	89	107	17
Technical and Semiprofessional					
<i>Total</i> -----	417	.4	140	266	11
Engineering-related-----	79	.1	35	44	0
Nonengineering-related-----	338	.3	105	222	11

by large field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent
October 1969, by large field, *Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges*,

Staff, October 1963—Continued			Estimated further staff needs, November 1963–October 1969						
Percent, by degree			Total		Number		Percent		
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Number	Percent	Replacements	Additions	Replacements	Additions	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
14.8	50.8	34.5	72,063	100.0	19,195	52,568	26.6	73.4	
43.2	40.0	16.8	13,481	18.7	4,181	9,300	31.0	69.0	
42.9	37.3	19.8	3,504	4.9	1,179	2,325	33.5	66.4	
20.1	57.5	22.4	3,753	5.2	1,068	2,685	28.5	71.5	
40.0	39.9	20.1	3,554	4.9	1,1/4	2,380	33.0	67.0	
75.5	22.3	2.2	2,706	3.7	760	1,910	28.5	71.5	
6.5	53.8	39.7	58,259	80.8	14,596	43,263	25.7	74.3	
2.2	59.4	38.4	160	.2	48	112	30.0	70.0	
2.9	37.4	59.7	4,102	5.7	859	3,243	20.9	79.1	
11.7	68.0	20.3	2,261	3.1	474	1,787	21.0	79.0	
9.4	58.8	31.8	10,716	14.9	2,806	7,910	26.2	73.8	
15.6	55.8	28.6	483	.7	157	326	32.5	67.5	
5.7	55.4	38.9	6,058	8.4	1,797	4,261	29.7	70.3	
8.4	72.5	19.1	5,460	7.6	1,191	4,269	21.8	78.2	
7.1	48.7	44.2	4,491	6.9	1,463	3,478	29.6	70.4	
.2	60.2	39.6	665	.9	65	600	9.8	90.2	
11.4	76.0	12.6	584	.8	198	386	33.9	66.1	
5.6	85.0	9.4	638	.9	263	375	41.2	58.8	
58.9	24.8	16.3	87	.1	11	76	12.6	87.4	
.7	89.3	10.0	424	.6	78	346	18.4	81.6	
6.5	65.5	28.0	3,159	4.4	823	2,336	26.1	73.9	
3.0	35.3	61.7	1,448	2.0	431	1,017	29.8	70.2	
3.8	38.1	58.1	4,579	6.4	1,052	3,527	23.0	77.0	
3.1	27.0	69.9	2,260	3.1	472	1,788	20.9	79.1	
4.5	44.5	51.0	1,219	1.7	515	704	42.2	57.8	
2.4	43.1	54.5	8,412	11.7	2,173	6,239	25.8	74.2	
1.6	72.6	25.8	486	.7	116	370	23.9	76.1	
41.8	50.2	8.0	117	.2	4	113	3.4	96.6	
33.6	63.8	2.6	323	.4	18	305	5.6	94.4	
44.3	55.7	0	85	.1	13	72	15.3	85.6	
31.1	65.7	3.2	238	.3	5	233	2.1	97.9	

Table 17.—Number and percent of part-time professional staff, by large field arts colleges and teachers colleges,

Field	Part-time staff	
	Total	
	Number	Percent
1	2	3
Total, all fields	21,700	100.0
Total		
General	2,241	10.3
Academic affairs	391	1.8
Student services	438	2.0
Business affairs	1,228	5.7
	184	.9
Total		
Administrative		
Agriculture and forestry	19,217	88.6
Biological sciences	23	.1
Business and commerce	807	3.7
Education	1,628	7.5
Engineering (including architecture)	4,071	18.8
English and journalism	416	1.9
Fine and applied arts	1,723	7.9
Foreign languages	2,504	11.5
Geography	1,353	6.2
Health professions	188	.9
Home economics	210	1.0
Law	204	.9
Library science	204	.9
Mathematical subjects	345	1.6
Philosophy	866	4.0
Physical sciences	442	2.0
Psychology	784	3.6
Religion	903	4.2
Basic social sciences	735	3.4
Applied social sciences	1,702	7.9
All other	81	.4
	28	.1
Total		
Technical and Semiprofessional		
Engineering-related	242	1.1
Nonengineering-related	39	.2
	203	.9

and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field: *Liberal*
 aggregate United States, October 1963

Part-time staff—Continued						Total staff	Part-time as percent of total		
Number by degree			Percent by degree						
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's				
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
5,757	11,299	4,644	25.5	52.1	21.4	120,603	18.0		
821	625	755	36.6	29.7	33.7	24,195	9.3		
178	145	68	45.5	37.1	17.4	6,404	6.1		
281	109	48	64.1	24.9	11.0	6,225	7.0		
233	377	618	19.0	30.7	50.3	6,675	18.4		
129	34	21	70.1	18.5	11.4	4,891	3.8		
4,891	10,443	3,883	25.5	54.3	20.2	5,749	20.1		
22	1	1	95.7	4.3	599	3.8			
260	230	317	32.2	28.5	39.3	5,629	14.3		
627	932	69	38.5	57.3	4.2	4,546	35.8		
823	2,409	839	20.2	59.2	20.6	19,903	20.5		
131	255	30	31.5	61.3	7.2	1,436	29.0		
475	1,056	192	27.6	61.3	11.1	9,657	17.8		
920	1,464	120	36.7	58.5	4.8	10,985	22.8		
441	674	238	32.6	49.8	17.6	7,217	18.7		
22	97	69	11.7	51.6	36.7	1,024	18.4		
114	26	70	54.3	12.4	33.3	1,282	16.4		
86	114	4	42.1	55..	2.0	1,261	16.2		
172	10	22	84.3	4.9	10.8	333	61.3		
79	264	2	22.9	76.5	.6	635	54.3		
177	621	68	20.4	71.7	7.9	4,765	18.2		
38	164	240	8.6	37.1	54.3	2,184	20.2		
210	325	249	26.8	41.4	31.8	6,643	11.8		
50	280	573	5.5	31.0	63.5	3,238	27.9		
54	329	282	7.3	54.3	38.4	2,687	27.4		
172	1,040	490	10.1	61.1	28.8	11,275	15.1		
26	47	8	32.1	58.0	9.9	209	38.8		
14	14	-----	50.0	50.0	-----	241	11.6		
45	191	6	18.6	78.9	2.5	659	36.7		
39	39	6	22.1	100.0	3.0	113	33.1		
45	152	6	74.9	-----	-----	541	37.5		

Table 18.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: *Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges*, aggregate United States

ADMINISTRATIVE

	21,954	100.0	9,473	8,790	3,691	2,241	100.0	821	665	755	13,481	4,181	9,300
6,015 914	\$7.4 4.2	\$2,580 31	\$2,243 212	1,190 671	391 11	17.4 .5	178 0	146 0	68 11	3,504 298	1,179 259	\$2,355 37	
1,941	8.8	1,045	779	117	150	6.7	69	56	25	1,183	344	839	

Admissions and recruitment officers	1,219	5.6	654	463	102	114	5.1	86	13	984	284	700
Registrars and assistant registrars ²	1,396	6.4	596	636	164	78	3.5	19	55	4	684	199
Other	543	2.5	254	153	136	38	1.7	4	21	15	357	93
Academic Affairs												264
Total	6,787	26.4	1,163	3,386	1,299	458	19.6	281	109	48	3,753	1,068
Chief academic officer, academic vice-president, dean of faculties, academic dean, dean of instruction, etc ³	1,004	4.6	11	216	777	28	1.2	0	13	15	435	215
Graduate dean and assistant graduate deans	290	1.3	0	47	243	33	1.5	0	11	33	328	63
Librarians ⁴	4,041	18.4	1,056	2,842	143	350	15.6	92	12	350	2,572	720
Other	452	2.1	96	220	136	27	1.2	133	4	10	418	70
Student Services												348
Total	6,447	24.8	2,177	2,174	1,096	1,228	54.8	253	377	618	3,654	1,174
Chief student services officer ⁵	723	3.3	43	422	258	10	.4	0	10	0	328	167
Assistant student services officer ⁶	1,440	6.6	308	968	164	117	5.2	14	101	2	870	319
Counseling, advisory, and testing personnel	1,009	4.0	305	415	289	348	15.2	31	197	120	1,031	182
Health services personnel ⁷	1,666	7.6	1,186	156	324	707	31.5	46	486	914	396	849
Other	609	2.8	335	213	61	46	2.1	13	23	10	411	11
Business Affairs												301
Total	4,707	21.4	3,553	1,048	106	184	8.2	129	34	21	2,670	760
Chief business officer	885	4.0	427	422	36	22	1.0	11	11	0	263	159
Accounting and purchasing officers	00	4.6	790	188	22	43	1.9	21	22	0	449	87
Physical plant management staff (including engineers)	673	3.1	591	82	0	21	.9	21	0	0	471	99
Auxiliary services management staff ⁸	1,629	7.4	1,377	248	4	76	3.4	65	1	10	1,186	320
Other	520	2.4	368	108	44	22	1.0	11	0	11	301	95

ACADEMIC FIELDS *

Total	76,532	100.0	4,983	41,145	30,404	19,217	100.0	4,891	10,443	3,883	58,259	14,996
Agriculture												43,263
(Includes agricultural economics and agricultural engineering) ¹⁰												
Total	663	.7	13	352	218	12	.1	0	11	1	167	48

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges, aggregate United States—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969						
	Full-time			Part-time			Total	Doctor's Master's	Doctor's Master's	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions		
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Per- cent	Num- ber							
Number	Percent												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ACADEMIC FIELDS —Continued													
Architecture <i>(Includes architectural engineering)</i>													
Total	23	0	13	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	
Biological Sciences <i>(Includes all "basic sciences" of the health professions)</i>													
Total	4,822	6.3	158	1,804	2,880	807	4.2	260	250	317	4,102	859	
General biology	2,022	2.6	106	1,000	916	432	2.2	179	123	130	1,475	344	
General botany	514	.7	4	156	354	72	.4	20	3	49	114	1,131	
General zoology	743	1.0	2	285	456	58	.3	32	14	12	559	114	
Anatomy and histology	243	.3	11	80	152	41	.2	4	12	25	211	44	
Bacteriology, microbiology, mycology, parasitology, and virology	380	.5	2	79	299	67	.3	5	39	23	314	31	
												283	

Biochemistry	124	.2	10	0	114	27	.1	2	12	13	184	22
Pathology 11	.22	0.	0	4	18	.13	.1	2	0	11	49	22
Pharmacology	23	0	0	0	23	.13	.1	2	0	11	18	0
Physiology 12	246	.3	1	1	49	196	.38	.2	12	16	10	49
Biophysics, cytology, ecology, embryology, entomology, genetics, plant pathology, plant physiology, and other biological sciences 13	505	.7	2	151	352	46	.2	2	11	33	554	16
Business and Commerce												
Total	2,918	5.8	343	1,983	692	1,628	8.6	627	932	69	2,261	474
Accounting, auditing, and taxation	847	1.1	94	623	130	480	2.5	169	298	13	741	1,787
Finance, investments, and law 14	238	.3	41	119	78	208	1.1	85	99	24	241	517
Secretarial studies	648	.8	107	488	53	167	1.0	61	104	2	289	57
Marketing, retailing, wholesaling, and advertising	337	.4	26	228	83	72	.4	17	52	3	297	184
Personnel management and industrial relations	251	.3	21	162	68	78	.4	18	56	4	264	235
Business and commerce, general, and not otherwise classified	597	.8	54	363	180	623	3.2	277	323	23	429	259
Education												
Total	16,852	20.7	1,483	9,312	6,037	4,071	21.8	823	2,409	859	10,716	2,808
Health education, physical education, and recreation (including athletic coaches)	5,461	7.1	1,206	3,747	683	669	3.5	445	156	68	3,115	7,910
Educational psychology (including special education, educational counseling, and guidance)	1,404	1.8	12	442	970	680	3.5	30	379	271	1,288	2,201
Industrial arts education and trade and industrial education 15	879	1.1	38	588	253	194	1.0	123	61	10	667	981
Elementary education, nursery and kindergarten, and early childhood education (including art education and music education)	3,675	4.8	208	2,619	848	995	5.2	71	833	91	2,282	124
Secondary education (including junior high school) 16	3,085	4.0	98	1,419	1,568	677	3.5	98	446	133	2,179	543

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges, aggregate United States—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963							Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time				Doctor's Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions			
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's						
Number	Per- cent				Number	Per- cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Education—Continued													
Educational administration and supervision and educational finance (both elementary and secondary) --	515	.7	2	142	371	502	2.6	33	240	229	428	109	319
Higher education (including junior college) --	96	.1	0	5	91	36	.2	0	25	11	59	9	50
Other 17 --	717	.9	99	310	248	318	1.7	23	269	26	698	67	631
Engineering													
Total	997	1.8	146	659	292	416	2.2	131	256	50	473	167	316
Aeronautical (including aerospace) --	24	0	2	7	15	11	.1	3	3	0	6	2	4
Chemical	14	0	0	4	10	3	0	1	2	0	3	5	3
Civil	381	.5	56	241	84	149	.8	47	100	2	181	57	124
Electrical	262	.3	42	149	71	92	.5	34	46	12	155	62	93
Mechanical	235	.3	41	106	88	135	.7	39	80	16	108	27	81
Other 18 --	81	.1	5	52	24	26	.1	7	19	0	15	4	11

ACADEMIC FIELDS *—Continued

Education—Continued

Educational administration and supervision and educational finance (both elementary and secondary) --

Higher education (including junior college) --

Other 17 --

Engineering

Total

Aeronautical (including aerospace) --

Chemical

Civil

Electrical

Mechanical

Other 18 --

English and Journalism														
<i>Total</i>	7,934	10.4	448	4,399	3,087	1,723	9.0	475	1,056	192	6,058	1,788	1,787	4,261
English and literature (including comparative literature)	7,747	10.1	413	4,274	3,060	1,536	8.0	371	973	192	5,795	1,788	4,007	254
Journalism	187	.2	35	125	27	187	1.0	104	83	0	263	9		
Fine and Applied Arts														
<i>Total</i>	8,481	11.1	708	6,162	1,621	2,504	18.0	920	1,464	120	6,460	1,191	4,269	
Art, general	2,189	2.9	232	1,642	315	539	2.8	172	347	20	1,529	315	1,214	
Music (including sacred music)	3,724	4.9	233	2,827	654	1,453	7.6	630	768	55	1,942	476	1,466	
Speech and dramatic arts (including speech correction)	2,355	3.1	190	1,558	607	474	2.5	85	347	42	1,719	389	1,330	
Other 19	223	.3	53	125	45	38	.2	33	2	3	270	11	259	
Foreign Languages, Linguistics, and Literature														
<i>Total</i>	6,264	7.7	416	2,858	2,588	1,563	7.0	441	674	238	4,941	1,463	3,478	
Latin, Greek, and Hebrew	804	1.1	55	309	440	170	.9	18	85	67	404	170	234	
French (including philology and literature)	2,158	2.8	150	1,157	851	391	2.0	101	239	51	1,549	516	1,033	
Spanish (including philology and literature)	1,491	1.9	99	817	575	323	1.7	131	162	30	1,261	356	905	
Germanic languages (including philology and literature)	1,091	1.4	58	412	591	259	1.3	109	100	50	1,069	309	760	
Russian and other Slavic languages (including philology and literature)	193	.3	36	73	84	167	.9	67	65	35	402	92	310	
Other 20	127	.2	20	60	47	43	.2	15	23	5	253	20	236	
Forestry														
<i>Total</i>	13	0	0	10	8	11	.1	0	11	0	8	2	1	
Geography														
<i>Total</i>	836	1.1	2	608	331	188	1.0	22	97	69	666	65	600	
Health Professions 21														
<i>Total</i>	1,072	1.4	122	816	135	210	1.1	114	26	70	584	198	386	
Medical and dental technologies and medical therapies 22	24	0	2	22	0	137	.7	91	4	42	76	2	74	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges, aggregate United States and additions, November 1963–October 1969, By detailed field

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time								
	Total Num- ber	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Doc- tor's Num- ber	Total Per- cent	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Doc- tor's Per- cent	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												14

ACADEMIC FIELDS *—Continued.

Dentistry, D.D.S. and D.M.D. (including graduate specialties)	10	0	0	0	10	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Medical specialties (including dermatology; internal medicine including allergy, cardiovascular disease, gastroenterology and pulmonary diseases; and pediatrics)	10	0	0	0	10	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Surgical specialties (including anaesthesiology, colon and rectal surgery, general surgery, neurological surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, ophthalmology, orthopedic surgery, otolaryngology, plastic surgery, thoracic surgery, and urology)	39	1	0	0	39	0	0	0	0	35	11	24
	15	0	0	0	15	3	0	0	3	6	6	0

Health Professions **—Continued

Dentistry, D.D.S. and D.M.D. (including graduate specialties)	10	0	0	0	10	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Medical specialties (including dermatology; internal medicine including allergy, cardiovascular disease, gastroenterology and pulmonary diseases; and pediatrics)	10	0	0	0	10	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Surgical specialties (including anaesthesiology, colon and rectal surgery, general surgery, neurological surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, ophthalmology, orthopedic surgery, otolaryngology, plastic surgery, thoracic surgery, and urology)	39	1	0	0	39	0	0	0	0	35	11	24
	15	0	0	0	15	3	0	0	3	6	6	0

Other specialities (including administrative medicine, physical medicine and rehabilitation, preventive medicine, and radiology)	44	.1	0	44	0	0	0	3	3	0
Nursing ²⁵	915	1.1	117	785	13	.3	22	21	10	442
Pharmacy	14	0	3	6	5	0	0	0	5	2
Public health	7	0	0	0	7	.1	1	13	17	1
Veterinary medicine, D.V.M. (including clinical veterinary medical sciences)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
Pediatry, optometry, osteopathy, hospital administration, and other health professions)	4	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Home Economics ²⁶										
Total	1,257	1.4	69	398	100	204	1.1	88	114	4
Law										
Total	129	.2	76	38	#1	294	7.1	172	10	28
Library Science										
Total	290	.4	2	269	29	345	1.8	79	264	2
Mathematical Subjects										
Total	3,899	6.1	263	2,553	1,093	866	4.6	177	621	68
Mathematics	3,879	5.1	253	2,549	1,077	848	4.4	177	618	63
Statistics (including actuarial science)	20	0	4	16	18	.1	.1	0	3	15
Philosophy										
(Includes scholastic philosophy)										
Total	1,742	2.3	62	615	1,076	442	2.3	38	164	240
Physical Sciences										
Total	6,859	7.7	296	2,551	3,408	784	4.1	210	356	249
Chemistry ²⁷	3,123	4.1	126	920	2,077	358	1.9	66	129	163
Physics ²⁸	2,034	2.7	83	998	953	254	1.3	78	117	59

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges, aggregate United States—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time								
	Total Number	Per- cent	Bach- elor's Master's	Doc- tor's	Total Num- ber	Per- cent	Bach- elor's Master's	Doc- tor's	Total Num- ber	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
ACADEMIC FIELDS *—Continued												
Physical Sciences—Continued												
Geology	331	.4	3	81	247	76	.4	16	50	10	287	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Geophysics, oceanography, and other earth sciences	41	.1	1	16	24	5	0	0	1	4	68	6
Astronomy, metallurgy, and other physical sciences	330	.4	13	216	101	91	.5	50	28	13	385	45
Psychology												
Total	2,335	3.1	73	630	1,632	808	4.7	60	280	673	2,260	472
Clinical; psychological counseling (including guidance and rehabilitation) ²⁷	348	.5	2	65	281	271	1.4	13	49	209	391	72
Social (including personality)	279	.4	4	99	176	123	.6	5	40	78	282	45
Experimental (including physiological and comparative)	448	.6	0	51	397	120	.6	16	22	82	529	111
All other	1,260	1.6	67	415	778	389	2.0	16	169	204	1,058	244
												814

Religion
*(Includes religious education,
 Bible, and theology)*

Total	1,958	.6	88	868	998	735	3.8	64	399	\$88	1,219	6.6	704
Social Sciences													
Total	8,701	12.7	251	4,215	5,255	1,785	9.3	198	1,087	498	8,898	2,289	6,609
Basic:													
Anthropology	219	.3	4	48	167	48	.2	6	22	20	374	18	356
Economics ³²	1,559	2.0	93	670	796	280	1.5	25	185	70	1,304	401	903
HISTORY—													
European	1,752	2.3	37	755	980	226	1.2	16	144	66	1,367	374	993
United States	1,778	2.3	0	740	1,038	1,179	.9	20	107	43	1,270	336	934
All other	812	1.1	0	415	397	131	.7	22	86	23	770	231	539
International relations, political science, and government—													
Sociology	1,555	2.0	25	619	901	280	1.4	36	121	103	1,383	334	1,049
American civilization, area and regional studies, and all other basic social sciences ³³	1,591	2.1	55	683	853	423	2.2	21	250	152	1,577	437	1,140
Applied:													
Public administration	49	.1	1	14	24	36	.2	21	12	3	48	3	45
Social work (including social administration), Foreign service programs and all other applied social sciences ³⁴	5	.1	0	67	8	44	.2	4	35	5	110	5	105
Trade and Industrial Training ³⁵													
Total	203	.3	88	107	7	17	.1	14	3	0	117	4	113
Broad General Curricula													
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
General Programs in:													
Humanities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biological sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physical sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Other Fields													
Total	20	0	0	10	11	.1	0	11	0	0	0	0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges, aggregate United States—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969						
	Full-time			Part-time									
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions		
	Number	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
TECHNICAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL FIELDS ::													
Total	417	100.0	140	266	11	242	100.0	45	191	6	323	18.	395
Engineering-related Technologies													
<i>Total.</i>	79	18.9	35	44	0	39	16.1	0	39	0	85	15	72
Aeronautical (aircraft design and maintenance, airport operation, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Chemical (chemical processes, leather, paper, plastics, rubber, etc.)	2	.5	0	2	0	5	2.1	0	5	0	6	2	4
Civil (architectural, drafting and design, building and construction, structural, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Electrical (electrical construction and wiring, electronics, instrumentation, radio and television, etc.)	30	7.2	22	8	0	11	4.5	0	11	0	30	4	26
General engineering (including engineering aide programs)	5	1.2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	2	5

Industrial (production management, quality control, technical sales, etc.)
 Mechanical (air conditioning, automotive, diesel, heating, horology, mechanical drafting and machine design, refrigeration, tool and die design, etc.)
 Other (metallurgical, naval and marine, nuclear and atomic, petroleum, welding, etc.)

Total:

39	9.4	10	29	0	10	4.1	0	13	5.4	0	13	0	8	2	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Nonengineering-related Fields

Total:

338	8.1	106	222	11	203	83.9	45	162	6	233	6	233	6	233	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Agriculture, horticulture and forestry (animal science, agriculture, etc.)
 Applied, fine, and graphic arts (music, commercial art, and advertising, fashion design, interior decorating, photography, printing, radio and television broadcasting, etc.)

Automatic data processing
 Business and commerce (accounting, management, secretarial, technical office assistants, real estate, insurance, purchasing, selling, industrial or labor relations, etc.)
 Health service (dental and medical technicians, dental and medical assistants, practical nursing, x-ray technicians, etc.)

Home economics
 Other

171	4.1	65	106	0	49	20.2	2	47	0	97	0	97	0	97	0
24	5.8	8	16	0	27	11.2	0	27	0	52	4	48	4	48	4
43	10.3	0	43	0	90	3.7	38	50	2	65	0	65	0	65	0
100	24.0	32	57	11	37	15.3	6	28	0	21	0	21	0	21	0
										4	3	3	1	2	

See footnotes on next page.

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 18

¹ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional staff in positions *normally* requiring a baccalaureate or higher degree.

- ² Includes registrars for professional schools, separate colleges, and branches.
- ³ Does NOT include deans of separate colleges, who were reported in their academic fields.
- ⁴ Head librarian and all professional librarians.
- ⁵ Vice-president for student affairs, dean of students, etc.
- ⁶ Includes deans of men, deans of women, and their assistants.
- ⁷ Includes registered nurses.
- ⁸ Food services, housing, bookstore, student union, etc.
- ⁹ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are *normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree* in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution.
- ¹⁰ Does NOT include agricultural education, forestry, botany; entomology, genetics, etc; plant pathology and physiology; home economics and home economics education; or landscape architecture.
- ¹¹ Does NOT include plant pathology.
- ¹² Does NOT include general physiology.
- ¹³ Does NOT include general programs in biological sciences.
- ¹⁴ Does NOT include economics.
- ¹⁵ Does NOT include trade and industrial training.

¹⁶ Includes agricultural, art, business and commercial, distributive, home economics, and music education.

¹⁷ Includes adult, audiovisual, nursing education, etc.

¹⁸ Does NOT include agricultural and architectural engineering.

¹⁹ Does NOT include general programs in humanities.

²⁰ Does NOT include area studies.

²¹ Does NOT include "basis sciences" of the health professions.

²² Does NOT include programs not creditable toward a baccalaureate degree.

²³ Does NOT include nursing education and programs in practical nursing.

²⁴ Does NOT include home economics education.

²⁵ Does NOT include biochemistry.

²⁶ Does NOT include biophysics.

²⁷ Does NOT include educational counseling and guidance.

²⁸ Does NOT include agricultural economics.

²⁹ Does NOT include agricultural economics and industrial relations.

³⁰ Does NOT include industrial arts education and trade and industrial education.

³¹ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are *NOT normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree* in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution; and NOT to include *adult education and craftsman training*.

Table 19.—Number and percent of full-time professional staff, October 1963, needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963—schools, and semiprofessional schools), aggregate United States, October

Field	Staff, October 1963				
	Total		Number, by degree		
	Number	Percent	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total, all fields.....	28,719	100.0	6,381	19,512	2,826
Administrative					
<i>Total</i>	<i>6,863</i>	<i>23.9</i>	<i>2,577</i>	<i>3,684</i>	<i>602</i>
General.....	1,863	6.5	762	811	290
Academic affairs.....	1,823	6.3	390	1,275	158
Student services.....	2,050	7.1	571	1,328	151
Business affairs.....	1,127	3.9	854	270	3
Academic					
<i>Total</i>	<i>17,903</i>	<i>62.5</i>	<i>2,029</i>	<i>13,744</i>	<i>2,130</i>
Agriculture and forestry.....	141	.5	18	88	36
Biological sciences.....	1,092	3.8	23	880	189
Business and commerce.....	2,745	9.6	846	1,721	178
Education.....	1,996	7.0	366	1,531	99
Engineering (including architecture).....	307	1.1	48	258	1
English and journalism.....	2,874	10.0	109	2,439	326
Fine and applied arts.....	1,535	5.3	26	1,362	147
Foreign languages.....	831	2.9	36	584	211
Geography.....	97	.3	0	95	2
Health professions.....	263	.9	6	219	38
Home economics.....	204	.7	17	185	2
Law.....	4	0	1	2	1
Library science.....	3	0	0	3	0
Mathematical subjects.....	1,195	4.2	171	942	82
Philosophy.....	254	.9	0	173	81
Physical sciences.....	1,377	4.8	147	1,042	188
Psychology.....	567	2.0	45	380	142
Religion.....	214	.7	86	128	0
Basic social sciences.....	1,916	6.7	49	1,475	392
Applied social sciences.....	0	0	0	0	0
All other.....	288	1.0	35	237	16
Technical and Semiprofessional					
<i>Total</i>	<i>8,953</i>	<i>13.8</i>	<i>1,775</i>	<i>2,084</i>	<i>94</i>
Engineering-related.....	1,457	5.1	879	576	2
Nonengineering-related.....	2,496	8.7	896	1,508	92

by large field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent
 October 1969, by large field: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical
 1963

Staff, October 1963—Continued			Estimated further staff needs, November 1963–October 1969						
Percent, by degree			Total		Number		Percent		
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Number	Percent	Replace- ments	Additions	Replace- ments	Addi- tions	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
22.2	68.0	9.8	43,971	100.0	5,499	38,472	12.5	87.5	
37.5	53.7	8.8	8,705	19.8	1,274	7,431	14.6	85.4	
40.9	43.5	15.6	2,238	5.1	471	1,767	21.0	79.9	
21.4	69.9	8.7	1,706	3.9	205	1,501	12.0	88.0	
27.8	64.8	7.4	2,993	6.8	342	2,651	11.4	88.6	
75.8	24.0	.2	1,768	4.0	256	1,512	14.5	85.5	
11.3	76.8	11.9	29,802	67.8	3,554	26,248	11.9	88.1	
12.8	62.4	24.8	52	.1	0	42	0	100.0	
2.1	80.6	17.3	1,536	3.5	205	1,331	13.3	86.7	
30.8	62.7	6.5	3,334	7.6	635	2,699	19.0	81.0	
18.3	76.7	5.0	2,157	4.9	203	1,954	9.4	90.6	
15.7	84.0	.3	522	1.2	84	438	16.1	83.9	
3.8	84.9	11.3	4,859	11.0	547	4,312	11.3	88.7	
1.7	88.7	9.6	3,072	7.0	311	2,761	10.1	89.9	
4.3	70.3	25.4	1,960	4.5	223	1,737	11.4	88.6	
0	97.9	2.1	375	.8	55	320	14.7	85.3	
2.3	83.3	14.4	1,052	2.4	38	1,014	3.6	96.4	
8.3	90.7	1.0	312	.7	79	233	25.3	74.7	
25.0	50.0	25.0	1	0	1	0	100.0	0	
0	100.0	0	46	.1	0	46	0	100.0	
14.3	78.8	6.9	2,195	5.0	206	1,989	9.4	90.6	
0	68.1	31.9	534	1.2	61	473	11.4	88.6	
10.7	75.7	13.6	2,350	5.4	388	1,962	16.5	83.5	
7.9	67.0	25.1	1,219	2.8	136	1,083	11.2	88.8	
40.2	59.8	0	275	.6	43	232	15.6	84.4	
2.5	77.0	20.5	3,617	8.2	312	3,305	8.6	91.4	
0	0	0	44	.1	0	44	0	100.0	
12.1	82.3	5.6	290	.7	27	263	9.3	90.7	
44.9	52.7	2.4	5,464	12.4	671	4,793	12.5	87.7	
60.3	39.6	.1	2,429	5.5	260	2,169	10.7	89.3	
35.9	60.4	3.7	3,035	6.9	411	2,624	13.5	86.5	

Table 20.—Number and percent of part-time professional staff, by large field institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and

Field	Part-time staff	
	Total	
	Number	Percent
1	2	3
Total, all fields	15,854	100.0
Administrative		
<i>Total</i>		
General	1,487	9.3
Academic affairs	553	3.5
Student services	199	1.3
Business affairs	479	3.0
	236	1.5
Academic		
<i>Total</i>		
Agriculture and forestry	12,563	79.2
Biological sciences	1	0
Business and commerce	388	2.5
Education	2,202	13.9
Engineering (including architecture)	546	3.4
English and journalism	289	1.8
Fine and applied arts	1,471	9.3
Foreign languages	1,566	9.9
Geography	893	5.6
Health professions	46	.3
Home economics	31	.2
Law	79	.5
Library science	4	0
Mathematical subjects	43	.3
Philosophy	1,228	7.7
Physical sciences	223	1.4
Psychology	1,026	6.5
Religion	656	4.1
Basic social sciences	206	1.3
Applied social sciences	1,591	10.0
All other	0	0
	74	.5
Technical and Semiprofessional		
<i>Total</i>		
Engineering-related	1,824	11.5
Nonengineering-related	1,385	8.7
	439	2.8

and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field: 2-year semiprofessional schools), aggregate United States, October 1963

Part-time staff—Continued						Total staff	Part-time as percent of total		
Number by degree			Percent by degree						
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's				
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
4,431	10,093	1,330	27.9	63.7	8.4	44,573	35.6		
504	14	49	34.4	62.3	3.3	8,330	17.6		
207	346	0	37.4	62.6	0	2,416	22.9		
17	182	0	8.5	91.5	0	2,022	9.8		
45	385	49	9.4	80.4	10.2	2,529	18.9		
235	1	0	99.6	.4	0	1,363	17.3		
2,512	8,774	1,277	20.0	69.8	10.2	30,466	41.2		
0	0	1	0	0	100.0	142	7		
18	330	40	4.6	85.1	10.3	1,480	26.2		
693	1,333	176	31.5	60.5	8.0	4,947	44.5		
195	333	18	35.7	61.0	3.3	2,542	21.5		
56	215	18	19.4	74.4	6.2	596	48.5		
248	1,054	169	16.8	71.7	11.5	4,345	33.9		
571	886	109	36.4	56.6	7.0	3,101	50.5		
196	624	73	21.9	69.9	8.2	1,724	51.8		
18	27	1	39.1	58.7	2.2	143	32.2		
4	3	24	12.9	9.7	77.4	294	10.5		
34	45	0	43.0	57.0	0	283	27.9		
0	3	1	0	75.0	25.0	8	50.0		
43	0	0	100.0	0	0	46	93.5		
185	943	100	15.1	76.8	8.1	2,423	50.7		
0	144	79	0	64.6	35.4	477	46.8		
112	779	135	10.9	75.9	13.2	2,403	42.7		
22	514	120	3.3	78.4	18.3	1,223	53.6		
43	121	42	20.9	58.7	20.4	420	49.0		
54	1,388	149	3.4	87.2	9.4	3,507	45.4		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
20	32	22	27.0	43.3	29.7	362	20.4		
1,415	405	4	77.6	22.2	.2	5,777	31.6		
1,046	337	2	75.5	24.3	.2	2,842	48.7		
369	68	2	84.0	15.5	.5	2,935	15.0		

Table 21.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), aggregated United States

Field	Staff, October 1963							Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969			
	Full-time				Part-time						
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Dou- to's	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions
	Number	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
										13	14
SUMMARY											
Grand total, all fields	22,719	100.0	6,381	19,512	2,826	15,854	100.0	4,431	10,093	1,330	43,971
Total, administrative	6,863	23.9	2,577	3,684	602	1,467	9.3	504	914	49	8,705
Total, academic	17,903	62.3	2,029	13,744	2,130	12,563	79.2	2,512	8,774	1,277	29,802
Total, technical and semiprofessional	3,953	13.8	1,775	2,084	94	1,824	11.5	1,415	405	4	5,464
											671
											4,793
ADMINISTRATIVE FIELDS:											
Total	6,863	100.0	2,577	3,684	602	1,467	100.0	504	914	49	8,705
General	1,863	62.1	762	811	290	663	37.7	207	346	0	2,298
Chief administrative officer	606	8.8	85	352	169	156	10.6	43	113	0	191
Officers for public relations, planning and development, alumni, etc.	331	4.8	129	124	78	78	5.3	78	0	0	563
											473
											85

ACADEMIC AFFAIRS										ACADEMIC FIELDS*									
Admissions and recruitment officers	379	5.5	167	192	20	188	12.8	43	145	0	708	130	578						
Registrars and assistant registrars ²	314	4.6	244	69	1	44	3.0	0	44	0	478	78	400						
Other	233	3.4	137	74	22	87	5.9	43	44	0	298	47	251						
Academic Affairs																			
<i>Total</i>	1,823	26.6	390	1,275	158	199	13.6	17,	182	0	1,706	205	1,501						
Chief academic officer, academic vice-president, dean of faculties, academic dean, dean of instruction, etc. ³	657	9.6	66	438	153	18	1.2	0	18	0	549	91	458						
Graduate dean and assistant graduate deans-Librarians ⁴	72	1.0	0	72	0	18	1.2	0	18	0	17	17	0						
Other	1,000	14.6	321	677	2	163	11.1	17	146	0	941	76	865						
Student Services																			
<i>Total</i>	2,050	29.9	671	1,928	151	479	32.7	46	385	49	2,993	342	2,851						
Chief student services officer ⁵	364	5.3	2	301	61	51	3.5	0	51	0	185	38	147						
Assistant student services officers ⁶	489	7.1	106	381	2	2	.1	0	2	0	454	100	354						
Counseling, advisory, and testing personnel	704	10.3	52	565	87	187	12.7	44	142	1	1,667	158	1,509						
Health services personnel ⁷	441	6.4	403	37	1	108	7.4	1	59	48	559	44	515						
Other	52	.8	8	44	0	131	8.9	0	131	0	128	2	126						
Business Affairs																			
<i>Total</i>	1,127	16.4	854	270	3	238	16.1	235	1	0	1,763	266	1,612						
Chief business officer	396	5.8	254	139	3	122	8.3	122	0	0	270	98	172						
Accounting and purchasing officers	185	2.7	99	86	0	0	0	0	0	0	390	1	389						
Physical plant management staff (including engineers)	153	2.2	153	0	0	17	1.2	17	0	0	410	18	392						
Auxiliary services management staff ⁸	312	4.5	289	43	0	96	6.5	96	0	0	548	78	470						
Other	81	1.2	79	2	0	1	.1	0	1	0	150	61	89						

ACADEMIC FIELDS*

	17,903	100.0	2,029	13,744	2,130	12,563	100.0	2,512	8,774	1,277	29,802	3,554	26,248	
Agriculture														
(Includes agricultural economics and agricultural engineering) ¹⁹	141	.8	18	88	35	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	34	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), aggregated United States—Con.

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969			
	Full-time			Part-time						
	Total	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Num- ber	Total	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Num- ber	Doc- tor's Total	Doc- tor's Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
										14

ACADEMIC FIELDS^a—Continued

Architecture <i>(Includes architectural engineering)</i>	29	.2	8	21	0	50	.4	24	26	0
Biological Sciences <i>(Includes all "basic sciences" of the health professions)</i>										3
Total—	1,092	6.1	28	880	189	988	3.1	18	330	40
General biology	699	3.9	20	532	147	345	2.7	18	288	39
General botany	90	.5	1	89	0	1	0	0	1	1
General zoology	182	0	2	159	21	22	.2	0	21	1
Anatomy and histology	75	.4	0	74	1	0	0	0	0	0
Bacteriology, microbiology, mycology, parasitology, and virology	22	.1	0	5	17	1	0	0	1	0
									111	1
									110	

Biochemistry	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36
Pathology ¹¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pharmacology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physiology ¹²	23	.1	0	0	21	2	2	0	0	2	1
Biophysics, cytology, ecology, embryology, entomology, genetics, plant pathology, plant, physiology, and other biological sciences ¹³	0	0	0	0	0	17	.1	0	17	0	17
Business and Commerce											
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,745</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>846</i>	<i>1,721</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>2,202</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>698</i>	<i>1,333</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>335</i>
Accounting, auditing, and taxation	723	4.0	198	490	35	706	5.6	137	51	18	1,080
Finance, investments, and law ¹⁴	144	.8	1	126	17	423	3.4	163	156	104	177
Secretarial studies	1,151	6.4	432	649	70	330	2.6	124	188	18	406
Marketing, retailing, wholesaling, and advertising	314	1.8	84	101	39	269	2.1	87	164	18	839
Personnel management and industrial relations	62	.3	43	19	0	95	.8	10	85	0	190
Business and commerce, general, and not otherwise classified	351	2.0	88	246	17	379	3.0	172	189	18	649
Education											
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,996</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>1,531</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>646</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>933</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>2,167</i>
Health education, physical education, and recreation (including athletic coaches)	1,253	7.0	229	1,023	1	438	3.5	160	200	18	1,334
Educational psychology (including special education, educational counseling, and guidance)	132	.7	0	114	18	72	.6	0	72	0	210
Industrial arts education and trade and industrial education ¹⁵	166	.9	52	114	0	35	.3	35	0	0	35
Elementary education, nursery and kindergarten, and early childhood education (including art education and music education)	77	.4	42	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	121
Secondary education (including junior high school) ¹⁶	61	.3	0	18	43	0	0	0	0	0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), aggregated United States—Con.

English and Journalism												
<i>Total</i>	2,874	16.1	109	2,439	326	1,471	1.7	248	1,054	169	4,859	547
English and literature (including comparative literature)	2,702	15.1	109	2,267	326	2,349	10.7	145	1,035	169	4,601	4,132
Journalism	172	1.0	0	172	0	122	1.0	103	19	0	258	180
Fine and Applied Arts												
<i>Total</i>	1,656	8.6	26	1,362	147	1,566	12.5	571	886	109	8,072	311
Art, general	314	1.8	5	291	18	599	4.8	367	231	1	722	2,761
Music (including sacred music)	618	3.5	18	546	54	476	3.8	120	303	53	1,002	622
Speech and dramatic arts (including speech correction)	567	3.2	2	490	75	470	3.7	81	384	55	1,164	866
Other ¹⁹	36	.2	1	35	0	21	.2	3	18	0	184	19
Foreign Languages, Linguistics, and Literature												
<i>Total</i>	831	4.6	36	684	211	895	7.1	196	924	78	1,960	223
Latin, Greek, and Hebrew	2	0	0	2	0	129	1.0	43	86	0	45	45
French (including philology and literature)	281	1.6	18	227	36	271	2.2	62	191	18	723	0
Spanish (including philology and literature)	369	2.1	1	233	135	246	2.0	20	190	36	623	623
Germanic languages (including philology and literature)	154	.9	0	115	39	202	1.6	53	130	19	371	567
Russian and other Slavic languages (including philology and literature)	21	.1	17	4	0	39	.3	18	21	0	141	351
Other ²⁰	4	0	0	3	1	6	0	0	6	0	67	2
Forestry												
<i>Total</i>	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	18	0
Geography												
<i>Total</i>	97	.6	0	95	2	46	.4	18	27	1	575	56
Health Professions ²¹												
<i>Total</i>	263	1.6	6	210	38	31	.2	4	3	24	1,052	38
Medical and dental technologies and medical therapies ²²	15	.1	2	10	3	12	.1	3	3	6	45	2
See footnotes at end of table.												

Table 21.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), aggregated United States—Con.

Field	Staff, October 1963							Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969		
	Full-time			Part-time						
	Total Num- ber	Per- cent	Bach- elor's Mas- ter's Doc- tor's	Total Num- ber	Per- cent	Bach- elor's Mas- ter's Doc- tor's	Total Num- ber	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
									12	13
										14

ACADEMIC FIELDS*—Continued

Dentistry, D.D.S. and D.M.D. (including graduate specialities)-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical specialities (including dermatology; internal medicine including allergy, cardiovascular disease, gastroenterology and pulmonary diseases; and pediatrics)-----	0	0	0	0	18	.1	0	18	0	0
Surgical specialities (including anesthesiology, colon and rectal surgery, general surgery, neurological surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, ophthalmology, orthopedic surgery, otolaryngology, plastic surgery, thoracic surgery, and urology)-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychiatry and neurology-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Health Professions*—Continued

Dentistry, D.D.S. and D.M.D. (including graduate specialities)-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical specialities (including dermatology; internal medicine including allergy, cardiovascular disease, gastroenterology and pulmonary diseases; and pediatrics)-----	0	0	0	0	18	.1	0	18	0	0
Surgical specialities (including anesthesiology, colon and rectal surgery, general surgery, neurological surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, ophthalmology, orthopedic surgery, otolaryngology, plastic surgery, thoracic surgery, and urology)-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychiatry and neurology-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Other specialities (including administrative medicine, physical medicine and rehabilitation, preventive medicine, and radiology)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
248	248	1.4	4	209	35	1	0	1,004	36	968
Nursing ²³	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pharmacy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veterinary medicine, D.V.M. (including clinical veterinary medical sciences) -	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Podiatry, optometry, osteopathy, hospital administration, and other health professions)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Home Economics ²⁴										
Total	204	1.1	17	185	2	79	.6	34	46	0
Law										
Total	4	0	1	2	1	4	0	0	5	1
Library Science										
Total	3	3	0	3	0	43	.3	43	0	46
Mathematical Subjects										
Total	1,195	6.7	171	942	82	1,210	9.6	185	943	100
Mathematics	1,194	6.7	170	942	82	1,210	9.6	185	925	100
Statistics (including actuarial science)	1	0	1	0	0	18	.1	0	18	0
Philosophy <i>(Includes scholastic philosophy)</i>										
Total	254	1.4	0	173	81	223	1.8	0	144	79
Physical Sciences										
Total	1,877	7.7	147	1,042	188	1,026	8.2	112	779	156
Chemistry ²⁵	880	4.9	107	631	142	448	3.6	63	291	94
Physics ²⁶	403	2.3	39	325	39	302	2.4	40	241	21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963; by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: 2-year institutions (Continued)

Staff, October 1963											Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963-October 1969			
Field	Full-time					Part-time					Total	Replacements	Additions	
	Total	Bachelor's	Mas-ter's	Doc-tor's	Total	Bachelor's	Mas-ter's	Doc-tor's	Total					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
ACADEMIC FIELDS²—Continued														
Geology	61	.3	.0	60	1	40	.3	0	40	0	198	1	197	
Geophysics, oceanography, and other earth sciences	29	.2	0	23	6	10	1.1	7	2	1	27	6	21	
Astronomy, metallurgy, and other physical sciences	4	0	1	3	0	226	1.8	2	205	19	340	19	321	
Psychology	<i>Total</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>380</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>656</i>	<i>.2</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>614</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>1,219</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>1,083</i>	
Clinical; psychological counseling (including guidance and rehabilitation)	62	.3	0	0	62	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	17	
Social (including personality)	40	.2	0	35	5	66	.5	2	57	7	23	1	22	
Experimental (including physiological and comparative)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	1	17	
All other	465	2.6	45	345	75	590	4.7	20	457	113	1,161	134	1,027	

ACADEMIC FIELDS.—Continued

Physical Sciences—Continued

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Scienze
Astronomiche

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251

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Clinical

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Social (in)

Experiment

company

1 other

1

Religion
*(Includes religious education,
Bible, and theology)*

Total

214	1.2	86	128	0	206	1.6	43	121	42	275	43	232
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,916</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>1,475</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>1,591</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>1,388</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>3,061</i>	<i>312</i>
<i>Basic:</i>												<i>3,349</i>
Anthropology	23	.1	0	21	2	10	.1	1	8	1	56	1
Economics ²¹	270	1.5	1	246	23	171	1.4	1	134	36	547	71
HISTORY—												55
European	366	2.0	2	249	115	402	3.2	1	366	35	570	37
United States	459	2.6	0	383	76	306	2.4	4	266	36	652	58
All other	183	1.0	0	128	55	132	1.1	0	114	18	292	35
International relations, political science, and government	195	1.1	1	145	49	235	1.9	25	207	3	587	37
Sociology	367	2.0	45	251	71	333	2.7	22	292	19	770	73
American civilization, area and regional studies, and all other basic social sciences ²⁰	53	.3	0	52	1	2	0	0	1	1	143	0
<i>Applied:</i>												143
Public administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social work (including social administration)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign service programs and all other applied social sciences ³⁰	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	44
<i>Total</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>.9</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>.2</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>18</i>
Broad General Curricula												123
<i>Total</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>.7</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>.4</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>9</i>
<i>General Programs in:</i>												140
Humanities	26	.1	0	20	6	3	0	0	3	0	37	2
Biological sciences	18	.1	0	14	4	8	.1	0	6	2	25	1
Physical sciences	9	.1	0	7	2	27	.2	0	8	19	27	1
Social sciences	78	.4	0	74	4	9	.1	0	8	1	60	5
<i>All Other Fields</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools), aggregated United States—Con.

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time								
	Total Num- ber	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total Num- ber	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												14
TECHNICAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL FIELDS ²²												
Total	3,953	100.0	1,775	2,084	94	1,824	100.0	1,415	405	4	5,464	671
Engineering-related Technologies												4,793
Total	1,457	36.9	879	676	2	1,986	75.9	1,048	337	2	2,429	260
Aeronautical (aircraft design and maintenance, airport operation, etc.)	13	.3	10	2	1	8	.4	6	2	0	35	5
Chemical (chemical processes, leather, paper, plastics, rubber, etc.)	5	.1	4	1	0	14	.8	9	4	1	148	0
Civil (architectural, drafting and design, building and construction, structural, etc.)	156	3.9	86	70	0	73	4.0	66	7	0	442	30
Electrical (electrical construction and wiring, electronics, instrumentation, radio and television, etc.)	520	13.2	354	166	0	254	13.9	180	74	0	588	119
General engineering (including engineering aide programs)	36	.9	18	18	0	11	.6	8	3	0	203	35
												168

Industrial (production management, quality control, technical sales, etc.)	125	3.2	90	35	0	30	1.6	26	4	0	149	1	148
Mechanical (air conditioning, automotive, diesel, heating, horology, mechanical drafting and machine design, refrigeration, tool and die design, etc.)	471	11.9	295	175	1	897	49.2	658	238	1	574	67	507
Other (metallurgical, naval and marine, nuclear and atomic, petroleum, welding, etc.)	131	3.3	22	109	0	98	5.4	93	5	0	290	3	297
Nonengineering-related Fields													
<i>Total</i>	2,496	63.1	896	1,508	92	439	24.1	369	68	2	8,055	411	2,624
Agriculture and forestry (animal science, horticulture and floriculture, industrial agriculture, etc.)	403	10.2	140	263	0	1	.1	1	0	0	333	70	263
Applied, fine, and graphic arts (music, commercial art and advertising, fashion design, interior decorating, photography, printing, radio and television broadcasting etc.)	113	2.9	35	77	1	105	5.8	84	20	1	281	36	245
Automatic data processing	57	1.4	20	37	0	24	1.3	17	7	0	332	4	328
Business and commerce (accounting, management, secretarial, technical office assistants, real estate, insurance, purchasing, selling, industrial or labor relations, etc.)	651	16.5	326	324	1	108	5.9	81	27	0	781	122	569
Health service (dental and medical technicians, dental and medical assistants, practical nursing, X-ray technicians, etc.)	221	5.0	84	119	18	22	1.2	16	6	0	649	58	591
Home economics	327	8.3	79	230	18	5	.3	2	3	0	217	93	124
Other	724	18.3	212	458	54	174	9.5	168	5	1	442	28	414

See footnotes on next page

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 21

¹ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional staff in positions *normally* requiring a baccalaureate or higher degree.

² Includes registrars for professional schools, separate colleges, and branches.

³ Does NOT include deans of separate colleges, who were reported in their academic fields.

⁴ Head librarian and all professional librarians.

⁵ Vice-president for student affairs, dean of students, etc.

⁶ Includes deans of men, deans of women, and their assistants.

⁷ Includes registered nurses.

⁸ Food service, housing, bookstore, student union, etc.

⁹ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are *normally* creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution.

¹⁰ Does NOT include agricultural education, forestry, botany; entomology, genetics, etc; plant pathology and physiology; home economics and home economics education; or landscape architecture.

¹¹ Does NOT include plant pathology.

¹² Does NOT include plant physiology.

¹³ Does NOT include general programs in biological sciences.

¹⁴ Does NOT include economics.

¹⁵ Does NOT include trade and industrial training.

¹⁶ Includes agricultural, art, business and commercial, distributive, home economics, and music education.

¹⁷ Includes adult, audiovisual, nursing education, etc.

¹⁸ Does NOT include agricultural and architectural engineering.

¹⁹ Does NOT include general programs in humanities.

²⁰ Does NOT include area studies.

²¹ Does NOT include "basis sciences" of the health professions.

²² Does NOT include programs not creditable toward a baccalaureate degree.

²³ Does NOT include nursing education and programs in practical nursing.

²⁴ Does NOT include home economics education.

²⁵ Does NOT include biochemistry.

²⁶ Does NOT include biophysics.

²⁷ Does NOT include educational counseling and guidance.

²⁸ Does NOT include agricultural economics.

²⁹ Does NOT include general programs in social sciences.

³⁰ Does NOT include agricultural economics and industrial relations.

³¹ Does NOT include industrial arts education and trade and industrial education.

³² Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are NOT normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution; and NOT to include *adult education* and *craftsman training*.

Table 22.—Total, full-, and part-time enrollment, October 1963; institutions' projections for October 1969; and projected 1963-69 percent increase in seven selected types (three groups) of institutions, by institutional grouping: Aggregate United States

Kind of enrollment	October 1963 (actual)	October 1969 (projected)	Percent increase 1963-69 (projected)
Total, all groups.....	4,362,897	7,930,255	61.1
GROUP I: UNIVERSITIES AND TECHNOLOGICAL SCHOOLS			
Total.....	1,873,058	2,629,641	43.8
Full-time.....	1,348,281	1,978,013	46.7
Part-time.....	524,777	711,628	35.6
GROUP II: LIBERAL ARTS COLLEGES AND TEACHERS COLLEGES			
Total.....	1,648,276	2,443,001	48.2
Full-time.....	1,220,425	1,822,196	49.3
Part-time.....	427,851	620,805	45.1
GROUP III: 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS Junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools			
Total.....	841,563	1,897,613	125.5
Full-time.....	416,535	1,035,918	148.7
Part-time.....	425,028	861,695	102.7

Table 23.—Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups) to 11 assumptions, by institutional grouping: Aggregate United States, 1963-64 through 1969-70

Assumption concerning—	Percent distribution			
	Will increase	Will decrease	Will remain about the same	Institution made no assumption
	1	2	3	4
GROUP I: UNIVERSITIES AND TECHNOLOGICAL SCHOOLS¹				
1. Class size.....	54.0	1.1	42.8	2.1
2. Number of students per professional staff member.....	47.6	10.7	39.6	2.1
3. Number of semester or quarter hours comprising full-time teaching load.....	.5	30.5	62.6	6.4
4. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to research.....	61.5	.5	32.1	5.0
5. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to administration.....	18.7	7.0	71.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23.—Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups) to 11 assumptions, by institutional grouping: Aggregate United States, 1963-64 through 1969-70—Continued

Assumption concerning— 1	Percent distribution			
	Will increase 2	Will decrease 3	Will remain about the same 4	Institution made no assumption 5
	GROUP I: UNIVERSITIES AND TECHNOLOGICAL SCHOOLS¹—Continued			
6. Changes in institutional policies and practices regarding salaries, promotions, tenure, retirement and "fringe benefits" will affect the attractiveness of an academic career in such a way that faculty turnover.....	2.1	39.1	52.9	5.9
7. Percentage of professional staff employed on part-time basis.....	15.5	17.1	62.0	5.4
8. Usual retirement age for professional staff.....	7.0	3.2	88.2	1.6
9. Percentage of professional staff who are women.....	43.3	2.2	43.3	11.2
10. Level of preparation of new faculty.....	34.8	8.0	54.0	3.2
11. Number of weeks for which faculty is employed during the calendar year (at the responding institution itself).....	20.3	2.7	72.7	4.3
GROUP II: LIBERAL ARTS COLLEGES AND TEACHERS COLLEGES²				
1. Class size.....	56.6	2.8	36.8	3.8
2. Number of students per professional staff member.....	47.2	4.7	43.4	4.7
3. Number of semester or quarter hours comprising full-time teaching load.....	2.8	16.0	75.5	5.7
4. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to research.....	38.7	.9	36.8	23.6
5. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to administration.....	22.6	15.1	55.7	6.6
6. Changes in institutional policies and practices regarding salaries, promotions, tenure, retirement, and "fringe benefits" will affect the attractiveness of an academic career in such a way that faculty turnover.....	7.6	36.8	48.1	7.5
7. Percentage of professional staff employed on part-time basis.....	14.2	26.4	56.6	2.8
8. Usual retirement age for professional staff.....	6.6	1.9	81.1	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23.—Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups) to 11 assumptions, by institutional grouping: Aggregate United States, 1963-64 through 1969-70—Continued

Assumption concerning— 1	Percent distribution			
	Will increase 2	Will decrease 3	Will remain about the same 4	Institution made no assumption 5
GROUP II: LIBERAL ARTS COLLEGES AND TEACHERS COLLEGES¹—Continued				
9. Percentage of professional staff who are women.....	31.1	2.8	53.8	12.3
10. Level of preparation of new faculty.....	50.0	3.8	40.6	5.6
11. Number of weeks for which faculty is employed during the calendar year (at the responding institution itself).....	20.8	.9	70.8	7.5
GROUP III: 2-YEAR INSTITUTIONS (Junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools)²				
1. Class size.....	43.2	2.7	54.1	0
2. Number of students per professional staff member.....	37.8	10.8	51.4	0
3. Number of semester or quarter hours comprising full-time teaching load.....	2.7	10.8	86.5	0
4. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to research.....	29.7	0	43.3	27.0
5. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to administration.....	43.2	10.8	46.0	0
6. Changes in institutional policies and practices regarding salaries, promotions, tenure, retirement, and "fringe benefits" will affect the attractiveness of an academic career in such a way that faculty turnover.....	10.8	29.7	56.8	2.7
7. Percentage of professional staff employed on part-time basis.....	21.6	16.2	59.5	2.7
8. Usual retirement age for professional staff.....	0	2.7	94.6	2.7
9. Percentage of professional staff who are women.....	21.6	5.4	64.9	8.1
10. Level of preparation of new faculty.....	51.3	0	48.7	0
11. Number of weeks for which faculty is employed during the calendar year (at the responding institution itself).....	27.0	2.7	64.9	5.4

¹ 187 institutions.

² 106 institutions.

³ 37 institutions.

Totals by Size of Faculty and Other Professional Staff

Since the size categories of faculty and other professional staff vary among the three groups covered by this study, it is difficult to generalize from the findings. The large category in each of the three groups has a higher percentage of doctorates among its total professional staff than does the small category. The large category in liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges, and the same category in 2-year institutions, both estimate that their demands for additional full-time staff and that their projected enrollment increases from November 1963 through October 1969 will be at rates higher than the rates in the small categories. The reverse is the case with the universities and technological schools, a fact which may indicate that they believe they are approaching, have reached, or have exceeded optimum size.

**Table 24.—Number and percent of full-time professional staff, October 1963,
needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963—
faculty and other professional staff of 1,500 and over, aggregate United**

Field	Staff, October 1963				
	Total		Number, by degree		
	Number	Percent	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total, all fields.....	61,866	100.0	11,652	15,407	34,807
Administrative					
<i>Total</i>	9,550	15.4	5,561	2,815	1,174
General.....	1,892	3.1	1,130	504	258
Academic affairs.....	2,905	4.7	1,118	1,412	375
Student services.....	2,320	3.8	1,245	558	517
Business affairs.....	2,433	3.9	2,068	341	24
Academic					
<i>Total</i>	52,021	84.1	5,978	12,489	33,554
Agriculture and forestry.....	3,105	5.0	757	943	1,405
Biological sciences.....	5,448	8.8	373	423	4,652
Business and commerce.....	1,883	3.0	108	557	1,218
Education.....	4,416	7.1	495	1,588	2,333
Engineering (including architecture).....	6,378	10.3	1,460	2,311	2,607
English and journalism.....	2,717	4.4	140	923	1,654
Fine and applied arts.....	2,725	4.4	375	1,249	1,101
Foreign languages.....	2,085	3.4	96	458	1,531
Geography.....	277	.5	4	47	226
Health professions.....	9,200	14.9	888	1,375	6,937
Home economics.....	625	1.0	121	334	170
Law.....	628	1.0	198	191	239
Library science.....	155	.3	17	68	70
Mathematical subjects.....	1,986	3.2	174	397	1,415
Philosophy.....	387	.6	10	41	336
Physical sciences.....	4,370	7.1	551	567	3,252
Psychology.....	1,313	2.1	24	136	1,153
Religion.....	70	.1	3	8	59
Basic social sciences.....	3,428	5.5	101	466	2,861
Applied social sciences.....	781	1.3	67	399	315
All other.....	44	.1	16	8	20
Technical and Semiprofessional					
<i>Total</i>	295	.5	113	103	79
Engineering-related.....	119	.2	47	48	24
Nonengineering-related.....	176	.3	66	55	55

by large field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent October 1969, by large field: Universities and technological schools with States

Staff, October 1963—Continued			Estimated further staff needs, November 1963–October 1969						
Percent, by degree			Total		Number		Percent		
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Number	Percent	Replace- ments	Additions	Replace- ments	Addi- tions	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
18.8	24.9	56.3	35,383	100.0	12,210	23,173	34.5	65.5	
58.2	29.5	12.3	4,811	13.6	2,016	2,795	41.9	58.1	
59.7	26.6	13.7	738	2.1	265	473	35.9	64.1	
38.5	48.6	12.9	1,489	4.2	581	908	39.0	61.0	
53.6	24.1	22.3	1,300	3.7	593	707	45.6	54.4	
75.0	14.0	1.0	1,284	3.6	577	707	44.9	55.1	
11.5	24.0	64.5	30,303	85.6	10,126	20,177	53.4	66.6	
24.4	30.4	45.2	1,355	3.8	654	701	48.3	51.7	
6.8	7.8	85.4	2,981	8.4	865	21,116	29.0	71.0	
5.7	29.6	64.7	1,171	3.3	395	776	33.7	66.3	
11.2	36.0	52.8	2,647	7.5	863	1,784	32.6	67.4	
22.9	36.2	40.9	3,975	11.2	1,586	2,389	39.9	60.1	
5.1	34.0	60.9	1,638	4.6	498	1,140	30.4	69.6	
13.8	45.8	40.4	1,645	4.7	527	1,118	32.0	68.0	
4.6	22.0	3.4	1,272	3.6	377	895	29.6	70.4	
1.4	17.0	81.6	175	.5	44	131	25.1	74.9	
9.7	14.9	75.4	5,033	14.2	1,595	3,438	31.7	68.3	
19.4	53.4	27.2	314	.9	144	170	45.9	54.1	
31.5	30.4	38.1	387	1.1	120	267	31.0	69.0	
11.0	43.9	45.1	102	.3	36	66	35.3	64.7	
8.8	20.0	71.2	1,420	4.0	436	984	30.7	69.3	
2.6	10.6	86.8	221	.6	67	154	30.3	69.7	
12.6	13.0	74.4	2,627	7.4	866	1,761	33.0	67.0	
1.8	10.4	87.8	742	2.1	240	502	32.3	67.7	
4.3	11.4	84.3	47	.1	18	29	38.3	61.7	
2.9	13.6	83.5	2,152	6.1	661	1,491	30.7	69.3	
8.6	51.1	40.3	380	1.1	128	252	33.7	66.3	
36.3	18.2	45.5	19	.1	6	13	31.6	68.4	
38.5	34.9	26.8	269	.8	68	201	25.3	74.7	
39.5	40.3	20.2	140	.4	23	117	16.4	83.6	
37.4	31.3	31.3	129	.4	45	84	34.9	65.1	

**Table 25.—Number and percent of part-time professional staff, by large field
Universities and technological schools with faculty and other professional**

Field	Part-time staff	
	Total	
	Number	Percent
1	2	3
Total, all fields	25,151	100.0
Administrative		
<i>Total</i>		
General	1,215	4.8
Academic affairs	77	.3
Student services	183	.7
Business affairs	685	2.7
	270	1.1
Academic		
<i>Total</i>		
Agriculture and forestry	28,341	92.8
Biological sciences	570	2.3
Business and commerce	1,375	5.5
Education	1,040	4.1
Engineering (including architecture)	1,669	6.6
English and journalism	1,555	6.2
Fine and applied arts	683	2.7
Foreign languages	652	2.6
Geography	639	2.5
Health professions	65	.3
Home economics	10,670	42.4
Law	103	.4
Library science	178	.7
Mathematical subjects	58	.2
Philosophy	863	3.4
Physical sciences	77	.3
Psychology	1,262	5.0
Religion	496	2.0
Basic social sciences	18	.1
Applied social sciences	1,072	4.3
All other	285	1.1
	11	.04
Technical and Semiprofessional		
<i>Total</i>		
Engineering-related	55	2.4
Nonengineering-related	191	.8
	404	1.6

and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field:
 staff of 1,500 and over, aggregate United States, October 1963

Part-time staff—Continued							Total staff	Part-time as percent of total
Number by degree			Percent by degree					
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's			
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
449	281	485	37.0	28.1	39.9	10,765	11.3	
35	22	20	45.4	28.6	26.0	1,969	3.9	
62	81	40	33.9	44.3	21.8	3,088	5.9	
150	123	412	21.9	18.0	60.1	3,055	22.4	
202	55	13	74.8	20.4	4.8	2,703	10.0	
4,355	5,375	13,611	18.7	23.0	58.3	75,362	31.0	
239	206	125	41.9	36.2	21.9	3,675	15.5	
283	189	903	20.6	13.7	65.7	6,823	20.2	
319	547	174	30.7	52.6	16.7	2,923	35.6	
404	812	453	24.2	48.7	27.1	6,085	27.4	
557	716	282	35.8	46.1	18.1	7,933	19.6	
179	403	101	26.2	59.0	14.8	3,400	20.1	
299	279	74	45.9	42.8	24.4	3,377	19.3	
187	296	156	29.3	46.3	38.5	2,724	23.5	
17	23	25	26.1	35.4	38.5	342	19.0	
389	370	9,911	3.6	3.5	92.9	19,870	53.7	
32	53	18	31.1	51.4	17.5	728	14.1	
111	19	48	62.3	10.7	27.0	806	22.1	
18	30	10	31.0	51.7	17.3	213	27.2	
324	374	165	37.6	43.3	19.1	2,849	30.3	
21	30	26	27.3	39.0	33.7	464	16.6	
629	350	249	22.6	27.7	22.4	5,632	22.4	
112	135	16	0	11.1	50.2	1,809	27.4	
0	2	502	16.5	36.7	46.8	4,500	20.5	
177	393	87	17.6	51.9	30.5	1,066	23.8	
50	148	3	72.7	0	27.3	55	26.7	
8	0						20.0	
247	261	87	41.5	43.9	14.6	890	66.9	
55	78	58	28.8	40.8	30.4	310	61.6	
192	183	29	47.5	45.3	7.2	580	69.7	

**Table 26.—Number and percent of full-time professional staff, October 1963,
needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963—
faculty and other professional staff of under 1,500, aggregate United**

Field	Staff, October 1963				
	Total		Number, by degree		
	Number	Percent	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total, all fields	74,765	100.0	11,199	25,564	38,002
Administrative					
Total	11,398	15.2	5,635	4,019	1,744
General	2,630	3.5	1,327	852	451
Academic affairs	3,243	4.3	974	1,711	558
Student services	2,728	3.6	1,090	951	687
Business affairs	2,797	3.7	2,244	505	48
Academic					
Total	62,294	85.3	5,158	21,127	36,009
Agriculture and forestry	3,808	5.1	338	1,271	2,199
Biological sciences	5,512	7.4	117	601	4,794
Business and commerce	2,939	3.9	183	1,457	1,299
Education	5,871	7.9	724	2,593	2,554
Engineering (including architecture)	7,498	10.0	1,290	3,369	2,839
English and journalism	3,973	5.3	168	1,947	1,858
Fine and applied arts	3,950	5.3	537	2,263	1,150
Foreign languages	2,518	3.4	145	927	1,446
Geography	297	.4	9	92	196
Health professions	6,447	8.6	417	1,230	4,800
Home economics	942	1.3	88	593	261
Law	724	1.0	237	277	210
Library science	147	.2	16	104	27
Mathematical subjects	2,925	3.9	149	1,205	1,571
Philosophy	855	1.1	31	197	627
Physical sciences	6,203	8.3	400	975	4,828
Psychology	1,259	1.7	23	139	1,097
Religion	671	.9	36	229	406
Basic social sciences	5,144	6.9	145	1,261	3,738
Applied social sciences	532	.7	32	333	167
All other	179	.2	73	64	42
Technical and Semiprofessional					
Total	1,073	1.4	406	418	249
Engineering-related	382	.5	171	140	71
Nonengineering-related	691	.9	235	278	178

by large field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent
 October 1969, by large field: Universities and technological schools with
 States

Staff, October 1963—Continued			Estimated further staff needs, November 1963–October 1969					
Percent, by degree			Total		Number		Percent	
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Number	Percent	Replace-ments	Additions	Replace-ments	Additions
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
15.0	34.2	50.8	47,607	100.0	14,480	33,127	30.4	69.6
49.4	35.3	15.3	6,267	13.2	2,018	4,249	32.2	67.8
50.5	32.4	17.1	1,232	2.6	413	819	33.5	66.5
30.0	52.8	17.2	1,943	4.1	621	1,322	32.0	68.0
40.0	34.8	25.2	1,674	3.5	536	1,138	32.0	68.0
80.2	18.1	1.7	1,418	3.0	448	970	31.6	68.4
8.3	33.9	57.8	40,857	84.8	12,268	28,089	30.4	69.6
8.9	33.4	57.7	1,469	3.1	669	800	45.5	54.5
2.1	10.9	87.0	3,399	7.1	1,009	2,390	29.7	70.3
6.2	49.6	44.2	2,217	4.7	688	1,529	31.0	69.0
12.3	44.2	43.5	3,932	8.3	1,130	2,802	28.7	71.3
17.2	44.9	37.9	4,839	10.2	1,500	3,339	31.0	69.0
4.2	49.0	46.8	2,718	5.7	772	1,946	28.4	71.6
13.6	57.3	29.1	2,433	5.1	764	1,669	31.4	68.6
5.8	36.8	57.4	1,828	3.8	467	1,361	25.5	74.5
3.0	31.0	66.0	256	.5	62	194	24.2	75.8
6.5	19.0	74.5	3,525	7.4	1,408	2,117	39.9	60.1
9.3	63.0	27.7	691	1.5	278	413	40.2	59.8
32.7	38.3	29.0	388	.8	146	242	37.6	62.4
10.9	70.7	18.4	121	.3	37	84	30.6	69.4
5.1	41.2	53.7	2,294	4.8	631	1,663	27.5	72.5
3.6	23.1	73.3	510	1.1	155	355	30.4	69.6
6.5	15.7	77.8	4,236	8.9	1,087	3,149	25.7	74.3
1.8	11.1	87.1	985	2.1	214	771	21.7	78.3
5.4	34.1	50.5	356	.8	155	201	43.5	56.5
2.8	24.5	72.7	3,621	7.6	918	1,703	25.4	74.6
6.0	62.6	31.4	335	.7	132	203	39.4	60.6
40.8	35.7	23.5	204	.4	46	158	22.5	77.5
37.8	39.0	25.2	983	2.1	194	789	19.7	80.3
44.8	36.6	18.6	470	1.0	95	375	20.2	79.8
34.0	40.2	25.8	513	1.1	99	414	19.3	80.7

**Table 27.—Number and percent of part-time professional staff, by large field
Universities and technological schools with faculty and other**

Field	Part-time staff	
	Total	
	Number	Percent
1	2	3
Total, all fields.....	22,042	100.0
Administrative		
<i>Total</i>	868	3.9
General	72	.3
Academic affairs	96	.4
Student services	648	2.9
Business affairs	52	.2
Academic		
<i>Total</i>	20,495	93.0
Agriculture and forestry	112	.5
Biological sciences	780	3.5
Business and commerce	1,545	7.0
Education	1,289	5.9
Engineering (including architecture)	1,696	7.7
English and journalism	884	4.0
Fine and applied arts	1,059	4.8
Foreign languages	449	2.0
Geography	43	.2
Health professions	8,577	38.9
Home economics	163	.7
Law	400	1.8
Library science	46	.2
Mathematical subjects	884	4.0
Philosophy	106	.5
Physical sciences	742	3.4
Psychology	368	1.7
Religion	158	.7
Basic social sciences	910	4.1
Applied social sciences	190	.9
All other	94	.4
Technical and Semiprofessional		
<i>Total</i>	679	3.1
Engineering-related	522	2.4
Nonengineering-related	157	.7

and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field:
professional staff of under 1,500, aggregate United States, October 1963

Part-time staff—Continued						Total staff	Part-time as percent of total		
Number by degree			Percent by degree						
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's				
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
4,732	6,507	10,803	21.5	29.5	49.0	26,807	22.8		
370	240	258	42.6	27.6	29.8	12,266	7.1		
31	36	5	43.1	50.0	6.9	2,702	2.7		
40	35	21	41.7	36.4	21.9	3,339	2.9		
268	148	231	41.4	23.0	35.6	3,376	19.2		
31	20	1	59.6	38.5	1.9	2,849	1.8		
3,997	5,995	10,503	19.5	29.3	51.2	82,789	24.8		
30	46	36	26.8	41.1	32.1	3,920	2.9		
105	124	551	13.5	15.9	70.6	6,292	12.4		
552	849	144	35.7	55.0	9.3	4,484	34.5		
221	776	292	17.1	60.2	22.7	7,160	18.0		
611	792	293	36.0	46.7	17.3	8,194	18.4		
231	568	85	26.1	62.3	9.6	4,857	18.2		
526	443	90	49.7	41.8	8.5	5,009	21.1		
106	254	89	23.6	56.6	19.8	2,967	15.1		
9	24	10	20.9	55.8	23.3	340	12.6		
669	239	7,669	7.8	2.8	89.4	15,024	57.1		
73	71	19	44.8	43.5	11.7	1,105	14.8		
259	97	44	64.8	24.2	11.0	1,124	35.6		
5	39	2	10.9	84.8	4.3	193	23.8		
213	525	146	24.1	59.4	16.5	3,809	23.2		
8	64	34	7.5	60.4	32.1	961	11.0		
134	278	330	18.1	37.4	44.5	6,945	10.7		
14	126	228	3.8	34.2	62.0	1,627	22.6		
25	75	58	15.8	47.5	36.7	829	19.1		
130	456	324	14.3	50.1	35.6	6,054	15.0		
18	123	49	9.5	64.7	25.8	722	26.3		
58	26	10	61.7	27.7	10.6	273	34.4		
365	272	42	63.7	40.1	6.2	1,752	38.8		
294	211	17	56.3	40.4	3.3	904	57.7		
71	61	25	45.2	38.9	15.9	848	18.5		

Table 28.—Number and percent of full-time professional staff, October 1963, needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963—faculty and other professional staff of 150 and over, aggregate United

Field	Staff, October 1963				
	Total		Number, by degree		
	Number	Percent	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total, all fields.....	52,674	100.0	6,557	25,792	20,325
Administrative					
<i>Total</i>	10,019	19.3	4,072	4,136	1,811
General.....	2,170	4.1	815	857	498
Academic affairs.....	3,002	5.7	666	1,706	630
Student services.....	2,859	5.4	1,100	1,107	652
Business affairs.....	1,988	3.8	1,491	466	31
Academic					
<i>Total</i>	42,248	80.8	2,345	21,400	18,503
Agriculture and forestry.....	405	.8	13	213	179
Biological sciences.....	2,584	4.9	96	762	1,726
Business and commerce.....	1,773	3.4	194	1,086	483
Education.....	9,629	18.8	585	5,525	3,519
Engineering (including architecture).....	922	1.8	137	504	281
English and journalism.....	4,400	8.4	177	2,368	1,855
Fine and applied arts.....	4,244	8.1	310	2,918	1,016
Foreign languages.....	2,639	5.0	82	1,235	1,322
Geography.....	612	1.2	2	322	288
Health professions.....	753	1.4	77	541	135
Home economics.....	443	.8	15	383	45
Law.....	129	.2	76	32	21
Library science.....	161	.3	2	141	18
Mathematical subjects.....	2,178	4.1	145	1,272	761
Philosophy.....	840	1.6	41	228	571
Physical sciences.....	3,242	6.2	85	1,157	2,000
Psychology.....	1,338	2.6	18	253	1,062
Religion.....	398	.8	45	176	177
Basic social sciences.....	5,259	10.0	154	2,101	3,004
Applied social sciences.....	96	.2	2	61	33
All other.....	203	.4	89	107	7
Technical and Semiprofessions					
<i>Total</i>	407	.8	140	266	11
Engineering-related.....	79	.2	35	44	0
Nonengineering-related.....	328	.6	105	212	11

*by large field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent
October 1969, by large field: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges with
States*

Staff, October 1963—Continued			Estimated further staff needs, November 1963–October 1969						
Percent, by degree			Total		Number		Percent		
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Number	Percent	Replacements	Additions	Replacements	Additions	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
12.4	49.0	38.6	43,498	100.0	9,291	34,207	21.4	78.6	
40.6	41.3	13.1	6,968	16.0	1,872	5,096	26.9	73.1	
37.6	39.5	22.9	1,472	3.4	453	1,019	30.8	69.2	
22.2	56.8	21.0	2,234	5.1	613	1,621	27.4	72.6	
38.5	38.7	22.8	1,879	4.3	522	1,357	27.8	72.2	
75.0	23.4	1.6	1,383	3.2	284	1,099	20.5	79.5	
5.5	50.7	43.8	36,282	83.4	7,401	28,881	20.4	79.6	
3.2	52.6	44.2	117	.3	26	91	22.2	77.8	
3.7	29.5	66.8	2,627	6.0	397	2,230	15.1	84.9	
10.9	61.8	27.2	1,551	3.6	346	1,205	22.3	77.7	
6.1	57.4	36.5	6,342	16.9	1,742	5,600	23.7	76.3	
14.8	54.7	30.5	441	1.0	125	316	28.3	71.7	
4.0	53.8	42.2	3,644	8.4	773	2,871	21.2	78.8	
7.3	68.8	23.9	3,377	7.8	549	2,828	16.3	83.7	
3.1	46.8	50.1	2,683	6.2	506	2,177	18.9	81.1	
.3	52.6	47.1	493	1.1	33	460	6.7	93.3	
10.2	71.9	17.9	427	1.0	163	264	38.2	61.8	
3.4	86.4	10.2	338	.8	81	257	24.0	76.0	
58.9	24.8	16.3	76	.2	11	65	14.5	85.5	
1.2	87.6	11.2	294	.7	45	249	15.3	84.7	
6.7	58.4	34.9	1,938	4.5	410	1,528	21.2	78.8	
4.9	27.1	68.0	827	1.9	215	612	26.0	74.0	
2.6	35.7	61.7	2,830	6.5	490	2,340	17.3	82.7	
1.3	19.3	79.4	1,488	3.4	257	1,231	17.3	82.7	
11.3	44.2	44.5	277	.6	167	110	60.3	39.7	
2.9	40.0	57.1	5,276	12.1	1,053	4,223	20.0	80.0	
2.1	63.5	34.4	141	.3	8	133	5.7	94.3	
43.9	52.7	3.4	95	.2	4	91	4.2	95.8	
34.4	62.9	2.7	248	.6	18	230	7.3	92.7	
44.3	55.7	0	85	.2	13	72	15.3	84.7	
32.0	64.6	3.4	163	.4	5	158	3.1	96.9	

Table 29.—Number and percent of part-time professional staff, by large field arts colleges and teachers colleges with faculty and other professional

Field	Part-time staff	
	Total	
1	Number	Percent
2	3	
Total, all fields.	11,682	100.0
Administrative		
<i>Total</i>	696	6.0
General	58	.5
Academic affairs	191	1.6
Student services	425	3.6
Business affairs	22	.2
Academic		
<i>Total</i>	10,744	2.0
Agriculture and forestry	1	0
Biological sciences	473	4.1
Business and commerce	1,080	9.3
Education	2,283	19.5
Engineering (including architecture)	394	3.4
English and journalism	1,134	9.7
Fine and applied arts	1,064	9.1
Foreign languages	674	5.8
Geography	89	.8
Health professions	56	.5
Home economics	171	1.5
Law	204	1.8
Library science	87	.7
Mathematical subjects	542	4.6
Philosophy	206	1.8
Physical sciences	513	4.4
Psychology	657	5.6
Religion	46	.4
Basic social sciences	972	8.3
Applied social sciences	81	.7
All other	17	.1
Technical and Semiprofessional		
<i>Total</i>	242	2.1
Engineering-related	39	.3
Nonengineering-related	203	1.7

and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field: *Liberal staff of 150 and over, aggregate United States, October 1963*

Part-time staff—Continued						Total staff	Part-time as percent of total		
Number by degree			Percent by degree						
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's				
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
3,291	5,938	2,453	28.2	50.8	21.0	64,356	18.2		
242	160	504	34.8	21.5	43.7	10,715	6.5		
17	16	25	29.3	27.6	43.1	2,228	2.6		
131	44	16	68.6	23.0	8.4	3,193	6.0		
84	78	263	19.8	18.3	61.9	3,284	12.9		
10	12	0	45.5	54.5	0	2,010	1.1		
3,004	5,597	2,143	28.0	52.1	19.9	52,992	20.3		
1	0	0	100.0	0	0	406	.2		
186	88	199	39.3	18.6	42.1	3,057	15.7		
487	535	58	45.1	49.5	5.4	2,853	37.9		
471	1,287	525	20.6	56.4	23.0	11,912	19.2		
120	244	30	30.5	61.9	7.6	1,316	29.9		
358	725	51	31.6	63.9	4.5	5,534	20.5		
326	673	65	30.6	63.3	6.1	5,308	20.0		
267	308	99	39.6	45.7	14.7	3,313	20.3		
11	42	36	12.4	47.2	40.4	701	12.7		
23	13	20	41.1	23.2	35.7	809	6.9		
86	81	4	50.3	47.4	2.3	614	27.9		
172	10	22	84.3	4.9	10.8	333	61.3		
25	60	2	28.7	69.0	2.3	248	35.1		
112	384	46	20.7	70.8	8.5	2,720	19.9		
17	100	89	8.3	48.5	43.2	1,046	19.7		
166	195	152	32.4	38.0	30.6	3,755	13.7		
39	161	457	5.9	24.5	69.6	1,995	32.9		
0	21	25	0	45.7	54.3	444	10.4		
109	609	254	11.2	62.7	26.1	6,231	15.6		
26	47	8	32.1	58.0	9.9	177	45.8		
3	14	0	17.6	82.4	0	220	7.7		
45	191	6	18.6	78.9	2.5	649	37.3		
0	39	0	0	100.0	0	118	33.1		
45	152	6	22.2	74.9	2.9	531	38.2		

Table 30.—Number and percent of full-time professional staff, October 1963 needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963—faculty and other professional staff of under 150, aggregate United States

Field	Staff, October 1963				
	Total		Number, by degree		
	Number	Percent	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total, all fields	46,471	100.0	8,068	24,574	13,829
Administrative					
<i>Total</i>	<i>11,985</i>	<i>25.8</i>	<i>5,416</i>	<i>4,679</i>	<i>1,890</i>
General	3,854	8.3	1,769	1,390	695
Academic affairs	2,797	6.0	497	1,628	672
Student services	2,603	5.6	1,081	1,074	448
Business affairs	2,731	5.9	2,069	587	75
Academic					
<i>Total</i>	<i>34,476</i>	<i>74.2</i>	<i>2,652</i>	<i>19,885</i>	<i>11,989</i>
Agriculture and forestry	172	.4	0	130	42
Biological sciences	2,249	4.8	42	1,049	1,158
Business and commerce	1,163	2.5	150	902	111
Education	6,252	13.5	906	3,821	1,525
Engineering (including architecture)	103	.2	23	69	11
English and journalism	3,554	7.7	273	2,043	1,238
Fine and applied arts	4,259	9.2	398	3,252	609
Foreign languages	3,231	7.0	336	1,627	1,268
Geography	225	.5	0	182	43
Health professions	319	.7	45	274	0
Home economics	622	1.3	44	523	55
Law	0	0	0	0	0
Library science	129	.3	0	118	11
Mathematical subjects	1,729	3.7	109	1,288	332
Philosophy	903	1.9	11	387	505
Physical sciences	2,630	5.7	142	1,082	1,406
Psychology	999	2.2	55	374	579
Religion	1,558	3.4	43	696	819
Basic social sciences	4,335	9.3	75	2,034	2,226
Applied social sciences	34	.1	0	34	0
All other	10	0	0	0	10
Technical and Semiprofessional					
<i>Total</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>0</i>
Engineering-related	0	0	0	0	0
Nonengineering-related	10	0	0	10	0

by large field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent, October 1969, by large field: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges with

Staff, October 1963—Continued			Estimated further staff needs, November 1963–October 1969					
Percent, by degree			Total		Number		Percent	
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Number	Percent	Replace-ments	Additions	Replace-ments	Additions
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
17.4	52.9	29.8	28,679	100.0	9,958	18,721	34.7	65.3
45.2	39.0	15.8	6,540	22.8	2,322	4,218	35.5	64.5
45.9	36.1	18.0	2,038	7.1	729	1,309	35.8	64.2
17.8	58.2	24.0	1,525	5.3	456	1,069	29.9	70.1
41.5	41.3	17.2	1,685	5.9	659	1,026	39.1	60.9
75.8	21.5	2.7	1,292	4.5	478	814	37.0	63.0
7.7	57.7	34.6	22,064	76.9	7,636	14,428	34.6	65.4
0	75.6	24.4	43	.2	22	21	51.2	48.8
1.9	46.6	51.5	1,483	5.2	467	1,016	31.5	68.5
12.9	77.6	9.5	713	2.5	130	583	18.2	81.8
14.5	61.1	24.4	3,389	11.8	1,071	2,318	31.6	68.4
22.3	67.0	10.7	45	.2	35	10	77.8	22.2
7.7	57.5	34.8	2,422	8.5	1,026	1,396	42.4	57.6
9.3	76.4	14.3	2,088	7.3	645	1,443	30.9	69.1
10.4	50.4	38.2	2,264	7.9	959	1,305	42.4	57.6
0	80.9	19.1	173	.6	32	141	18.5	81.5
14.1	85.9	0	157	.6	35	122	22.3	77.7
7.1	84.1	8.8	303	1.1	184	119	60.7	39.3
0	0	0	11	0	0	11	0	100.0
0	91.5	8.5	132	.5	33	99	25.0	75.0
6.3	74.5	19.2	1,226	4.3	413	813	33.7	66.3
1.2	42.9	55.9	622	2.2	216	406	34.7	65.3
5.4	41.1	53.5	1,754	6.1	564	1,190	32.2	67.8
5.5	37.4	57.1	776	2.7	217	559	28.0	72.0
2.7	44.7	52.6	945	3.3	351	594	37.1	62.9
1.7	46.9	51.4	3,510	11.0	1,128	2,022	35.8	64.2
0	100.0	0	346	1.2	108	238	31.2	68.8
0	0	100.0	22	.1	0	22	0	100.0
0	100.0	0	75	.3	0	75	0	100.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	100.0	0	75	.3	0	75	0	100.0

Table 31.—Number and percent of part-time professional staff, by large field arts colleges and teachers colleges with faculty and other

Field	Part-time staff	
	Total	
	Number	Percent
1	2	3
Total, all fields	10,044	100.0
Administrative		
<i>Total</i>		
General	1,549	15.4
Academic affairs	334	3.3
Student services	247	2.5
Business affairs	806	8.0
	162	1.6
Academic		
<i>Total</i>		
Agriculture and forestry	8,495	84.6
Biological sciences	22	.2
Business and commerce	334	3.3
Education	548	5.5
Engineering (including architecture)	1,797	17.9
English and journalism	22	.2
Fine and applied arts	590	5.9
Foreign languages	1,441	14.4
Geography	679	6.8
Health professions	99	1.0
Home economics	154	1.5
Law	34	.3
Library science	0	0
Mathematical subjects	264	2.6
Philosophy	324	3.2
Physical sciences	236	2.4
Psychology	272	2.7
Religion	246	2.5
Basic social sciences	692	6.9
Applied social sciences	730	7.3
All other	0	0
	11	.1
Technical and Semiprofessional		
<i>Total</i>		
Engineering-related	0	0
Nonengineering-related	0	0

and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field: *Liberal*
 professional staff of *under 150*, aggregate United States, October 1963

Part-time staff—Continued						Total staff	Part-time as percent of total		
Number by degree			Percent by degree						
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's				
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
2,472	5,379	2,193	24.6	53.6	21.8	56,515	21.6		
580	517	462	37.4	33.4	2.92	13,594	11.4		
161	130	43	48.2	38.9	12.9	4,188	8.0		
150	65	32	60.7	26.3	13.0	3,044	8.1		
150	300	356	18.6	37.2	44.2	3,409	23.6		
119	22	21	73.4	13.6	13.0	2,893	5.6		
1,892	4,862	1,741	22.3	57.2	20.5	49,971	19.8		
0	22	0	0	100.0	0	194	11.3		
74	142	118	22.2	42.5	35.3	2,583	12.9		
140	397	11	25.5	72.5	2.0	1,711	32.0		
355	1,128	314	19.7	62.8	17.5	8,049	22.3		
11	11	0	50.0	50.0	0	125	17.6		
118	331	141	20.0	56.1	23.9	4,144	14.2		
595	791	55	41.3	54.9	3.8	5,700	25.3		
174	366	139	25.6	53.9	20.5	3,910	17.4		
11	55	33	11.1	55.6	33.3	324	30.6		
91	13	50	59.1	8.4	32.5	473	32.6		
0	34	0	0	100.0	0	656	5.2		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
54	210	0	20.5	79.5	0	393	67.2		
65	237	22	20.1	73.1	6.8	2,053	15.8		
21	64	151	8.9	27.1	64.0	1,139	20.7		
44	130	98	16.2	47.8	36.0	2,902	9.4		
11	119	116	4.5	48.4	47.1	1,245	19.8		
54	381	257	7.8	55.1	37.1	1,250	30.8		
63	431	236	8.6	59.1	32.3	5,065	14.4		
0	0	0	0	0	0	34	0		
11	0	0	100.0	0	0	21	52.4		
0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0		
0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0		

Table 32.—Number and percent of full-time professional staff, October 1963, needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963—schools, and semiprofessional schools) with faculty and other professional

Field	Staff, October 1963				
	Total		Number, by degree		
	Number	Percent	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total, all fields.....	12,524	100.0	2,122	8,651	1,751
Administrative					
Total.....	2,071	16.5	430	1,392	249
General.....	423	3.4	129	175	119
Academic affairs.....	814	6.5	103	614	97
Student services.....	693	5.5	82	581	30
Business affairs.....	141	1.1	116	22	3
Academic					
Total.....	7,934	63.4	442	6,031	1,461
Agriculture and forestry.....	53	.4	18	35	6
Biological sciences.....	519	4.2	6	324	189
Business and commerce.....	833	6.7	92	563	178
Education.....	625	5.0	73	532	20
Engineering (including architecture).....	184	1.5	48	135	1
English and journalism.....	1,488	11.9	31	1,210	247
Fine and applied arts.....	730	5.8	9	592	129
Foreign languages.....	361	2.9	18	209	134
Geography.....	80	.6	0	78	2
Health professions.....	175	1.4	6	131	38
Home economics.....	86	.7	0	84	2
Law.....	4	0	1	2	1
Library science.....	3	0	0	3	0
Mathematical subjects.....	611	4.9	33	539	39
Philosophy.....	65	.5	0	45	20
Physical sciences.....	698	5.6	81	489	128
Psychology.....	299	2.4	2	216	81
Religion.....	0	0	0	0	0
Basic social sciences.....	937	7.5	6	695	236
Applied social sciences.....	0	0	0	0	0
All other.....	183	1.5	18	149	16
Technical and Semiprofessional					
Total.....	2,519	20.1	1,250	1,228	41
Engineering-related.....	897	7.2	599	296	2
Nonengineering-related.....	1,622	13.0	651	932	39

by large field and by degree; and estimated further number and percent
October 1969, by large field: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical
staff of 100 and over, aggregate United States

Staff, October 1963—Continued			Estimated further staff needs, November 1963–October 1969					
Percent, by degree			Total		Number		Percent	
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Number	Percent	Replacements	Additions	Replacements	Additions
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16.9	69.1	14.0	25,937	100.0	2,108	23,829	3.1	91.9
20.8	67.2	12.0	3,816	14.7	170	3,646	4.5	95.5
30.5	41.4	28.1	717	2.8	28	689	3.9	96.1
12.7	75.4	11.9	882	3.4	49	833	5.6	94.4
11.8	83.9	4.3	1,609	6.2	90	1,519	5.6	94.4
82.3	15.6	2.1	608	2.4	3	605	.5	99.5
5.6	76.0	18.4	18,761	72.9	1,583	17,178	8.4	91.6
34.0	66.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.2	62.4	36.4	1,108	3.9	116	902	11.4	88.6
11.0	67.6	21.4	1,446	5.6	164	1,282	11.3	88.7
11.7	85.1	3.2	1,094	4.2	64	1,030	5.9	94.1
26.1	73.4	.5	312	1.2	66	246	21.2	78.8
2.1	81.3	16.6	3,562	13.7	272	3,290	7.6	92.4
1.2	81.1	17.7	1,945	7.5	67	1,878	3.4	96.6
5.0	57.9	37.1	1,264	4.9	83	1,181	6.6	93.4
0	97.5	2.5	288	1.1	38	250	13.2	86.8
3.4	74.9	21.7	801	3.1	3	798	.4	99.6
0	97.7	2.3	199	.8	19	180	9.5	90.5
25.0	50.0	25.0	1	0	1	0	100.0	0
0	100.0	0	3	0	0	3	0	100.0
5.4	88.2	6.4	1,491	5.7	94	1,397	6.3	93.7
0	69.2	30.8	286	1.1	19	267	6.6	93.4
11.6	70.1	18.3	1,496	5.8	197	1,299	13.2	86.8
.7	72.2	27.1	906	3.5	93	813	10.3	89.7
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
.6	74.2	25.2	2,531	9.8	260	2,271	10.3	89.7
0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	100.0
9.8	81.4	8.8	116	.5	27	89	23.3	76.7
49.6	48.8	1.6	3,960	18.0	355	3,005	10.6	89.4
66.8	33.0	.2	1,534	5.9	173	1,361	11.3	88.7
40.1	57.5	2.4	1,826	7.0	182	1,644	10.0	90.0

Table 33.—Number and percent of part-time professional staff, by large field institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional United States, October 1963

Field	Part-time staff	
	Total	
	Number	Percent
I	2	3
Total, all fields	8,931	100.0
<i>Total</i>		
General	156	1.7
Academic affairs	20	.2
Student services	9	.1
Business affairs	126	1.4
	1	.01
<i>Total</i>		
Administrative		
Agriculture and forestry	7,216	80.8
Biological sciences	1	.01
Business and commerce	223	2.5
Education	1,233	13.8
Engineering (including architecture)	353	4.0
English and journalism	203	2.3
Fine and applied arts	1,053	11.8
Foreign languages	736	8.2
Geography	416	4.7
Health professions	28	.3
Home economics	31	.4
Law	44	.5
Library science	4	.1
Mathematical subjects	0	0
Philosophy	829	9.3
Physical sciences	85	1.0
Psychology	495	5.6
Religion	402	4.5
Basic social sciences	0	0
Applied social sciences	1,024	11.5
All other	0	0
	56	.6
<i>Total</i>		
Technical and Semiprofessional		
Engineering-related	1,559	17.5
Nonengineering-related	1,209	13.5
	350	3.9

and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field: 2-year schools) with faculty and other professional staff of 100 and over, aggregate

Part-time staff—Continued						Total staff	Part-time as percent of total		
Number by degree			Percent by degree						
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's				
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
2,422	5,620	889	27.1	62.9	10.0	21,455	41.6		
20 18 0 2 0	180 2 9 118 1	6 0 0 6 0	12.8 90.0 0 1.6 0	83.3 10.0 0 93.6 100.0	5. 0 0 4.8 0	2,227 443 823 819 142	7.0 4.5 1.1 15.4 .7		
1,199 0 18 433 73 39 110 167 22 18 4 17 0 0 168 0 52 22 0 54 0 2	5,198 0 165 746 262 146 817 478 321 9 3 27 3 0 604 66 360 278 0 821 0 32	879 1 40 54 18 18 126 91 73 1 24 0 1 0 57 19 83 102 0 149 0 22	16.6 0 8.1 35.1 20.7 19.2 10.4 22.7 5.3 64.3 12.9 38.6 0 0 20.3 0 10.5 5.5 0 5.3 0 3.6	71.2 0 74.0 60.5 74.2 71.9 77.6 64.9 77.2 32.1 9.7 61.4 0 0 72.6 77.6 72.7 69.1 0 80.2 0 57.1	12.2 100.0 17.9 4.4 5.1 8.9 12.0 12.4 17.5 3.6 77.4 0 25.0 0 6.9 22.4 16.8 25.4 0 14.5 0 39.3	15,150 54 742 2,066 978 387 2,541 1,466 777 108 206 130 8 3 1,440 150 1,193 701 0 1,961 0 239	47.6 1.9 30.1 59.7 36.1 52.5 41.4 50.2 53.5 18.5 15.0 33.8 59.0 0 57.6 56.7 41.5 57.3 0 52.2 0 23.4		
1,203 923 280	352 284 68	4 2 2	77.2 76.3 80.0	22.6 23.5 19.4	.2 .2 .6	4,078 2,106 1,972	38.2 57.4 17.7		

Table 34.—Number and percent of full-time professional staff, October 1963, full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by semiprofessional schools) with faculty and other professional staff of

Field	Staff, October 1963				
	Total		Number, by degree		
	Number	Percent	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6
Total, all fields.....	16,213	100.0	4,271	10,867	1,075
Administrative					
Total.....	4,792	29.6	2,147	2,292	853
General.....	1,440	8.9	633	636	171
Academic affairs.....	1,009	6.2	287	661	61
Student services.....	1,357	8.4	489	747	121
Business affairs.....	986	6.1	738	248	0
Academic					
Total.....	9,987	61.6	1,599	7,719	669
Agriculture and forestry.....	88	.6	0	53	35
Biological sciences.....	573	3.5	17	556	0
Business and commerce.....	1,912	11.8	754	1,158	0
Education.....	1,371	8.5	293	999	79
Engineering (including architecture).....	123	.8	0	123	0
English and journalism.....	1,386	8.6	78	1,229	79
Fine and applied arts.....	805	5.0	17	770	18
Foreign languages.....	470	2.9	18	375	77
Geography.....	17	.1	0	17	0
Health professions.....	88	.6	0	88	0
Home economics.....	118	.7	17	101	0
Law.....	0	0	0	0	0
Library science.....	0	0	0	0	0
Mathematical subjects.....	584	3.6	138	403	43
Philosophy.....	189	1.2	0	128	61
Physical sciences.....	697	4.3	78	559	60
Psychology.....	268	1.7	43	164	61
Religion.....	214	1.3	86	128	0
Basic social sciences.....	979	6.1	43	780	156
Applied social sciences.....	0	0	0	0	0
All other.....	105	.7	17	88	0
Technical and Semiprofessional					
Total.....	1,434	8.8	525	856	53
Engineering-related.....	560	3.5	270	280	0
Nonengineering-related.....	874	5.4	245	576	63

by large field and by degree; and estimated number and percent needed for
large field: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and
under 100, aggregate United States

Staff, October 1963—Continued			Estimated further staff needs, November 1963–October 1969						
Percent, by degree			Total		Number		Percent		
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Number	Percent	Replacements	Additions	Replacements	Additions	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
26.3	67.0	6.6	18,036	100.0	3,391	14,645	18.8	81.2	
44.8	47.8	7.4	4,889	27.1	1,104	3,785	22.6	77.4	
44.0	44.2	11.9	1,521	8.4	443	1,078	29.1	70.9	
28.4	65.5	6.0	824	4.6	156	668	18.9	81.1	
36.0	55.0	8.9	1,384	7.7	252	1,132	18.2	81.8	
74.8	25.2	0	1,160	6.4	253	907	21.8	79.2	
16.0	77.9	6.7	11,043	61.2	1,971	9,072	17.8	82.2	
0	60.2	39.8	34	.2	0	34	0	100.0	
3.0	97.0	0	518	2.9	89	429	17.2	82.8	
39.4	60.6	0	1,888	10.5	471	1,417	24.9	75.1	
21.4	72.9	5.8	1,063	5.9	139	924	13.4	86.9	
0	100.0	0	210	1.2	18	192	8.6	91.4	
5.6	88.7	5.7	1,297	7.2	275	1,022	21.3	78.8	
2.1	95.7	2.2	1,127	6.3	244	883	21.7	78.3	
3.8	79.8	16.4	696	3.9	140	556	20.1	79.5	
0	100.0	0	87	.5	17	70	19.5	80.5	
0	100.0	0	251	1.4	35	216	13.9	86.1	
14.4	85.6	0	113	.6	60	53	53.1	46.9	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	0	0	43	.2	0	43	0	100.0	
23.6	69.0	7.4	704	3.9	112	592	15.9	84.1	
0	67.7	32.3	248	1.4	42	206	16.9	83.1	
11.2	80.2	8.6	854	4.7	191	663	22.4	77.6	
16.0	61.2	22.8	313	1.7	43	270	13.7	86.3	
40.2	59.8	0	275	1.5	43	232	15.6	84.4	
4.4	79.7	15.9	1,088	6.0	52	1,036	4.8	95.2	
0	0	0	42	.2	0	42	0	100.0	
16.2	83.8	0	174	1.0	0	174	0	100.0	
36.6	59.7	3.7	2,104	11.7	516	1,788	15.0	85.0	
50.0	50.0	0	895	5.0	87	808	9.7	90.3	
28.0	65.9	6.1	1,209	6.7	229	980	19.8	81.1	

Table 35.—Number and percent of part-time professional staff, by large field institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional United States, October 1963

Field	Part-time staff	
	Total	
	Number	Percent
1	2	3
Total, all fields	6,923	100.0
Administrative		
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,811</i>	<i>8.</i>
General	533	7.7
Academic affairs	190	2.8
Student services	353	5.1
Business affairs	235	3.4
Academic		
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,847</i>	<i>77.2</i>
Agriculture and forestry	0	0
Biological sciences	165	2.4
Business and commerce	969	14.0
Education	193	2.8
Engineering (including architecture)	86	1.2
English and journalism	418	6.0
Fine and applied arts	830	12.0
Foreign languages	477	6.9
Geography	18	.3
Health professions	0	0
Home economics	35	.5
Law	0	0
Library science	43	.6
Mathematical subjects	399	5.8
Philosophy	138	2.0
Physical sciences	531	7.7
Psychology	254	3.7
Religion	206	3.0
Basic social sciences	567	8.2
Applied social sciences	0	0
All other	18	.3
Technical and Semiprofessional		
<i>Total</i>	<i>265</i>	<i>3.8</i>
Engineering-related	176	2.5
Nonengineering-related	89	1.3

and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, by large field: 2-year schools) with faculty and other professional staff of under 100, aggregate

Part-time staff—Continued						Total staff	Part-time as percent of total		
Number by degree			Percent by degree						
Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's				
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
2,009	4,473	441	29.0	64.6	6.4	23,136	29.9		
484	784	43	36.9	5.98	3.3	6,103	21.5		
189	344	0	35.5	64.5	0	1,973	27.0		
17	173	0	8.9	91.1	0	1,199	15.8		
43	267	43	12.2	75.6	12.2	1,710	20.6		
235	0	0	100.0	0	0	1,221	19.2		
1,313	3,636	398	24.6	68.0	7.4	15,334	34.9		
0	0	0	0	0	0	88	0		
0	165	0	0	100.0	0	738	32.4		
260	587	122	26.8	60.6	12.6	2,881	33.6		
122	71	0	63.2	36.8	0	1,564	12.3		
17	69	0	19.8	80.2	0	202	41.1		
138	237	43	33.0	56.7	10.3	1,804	23.2		
404	408	18	48.7	49.1	2.2	1,635	50.8		
174	303	0	36.5	63.5	0	947	50.4		
0	18	0	0	100.0	0	35	51.4		
0	0	0	0	0	0	88	0		
17	18	0	48.6	51.4	0	153	2.99		
0	0	0	0	0	0	-----	-----		
43	0	0	100.0	0	0	43	100.0		
17	339	43	4.2	85.0	16.8	983	40.6		
0	78	60	0	56.5	43.5	327	42.2		
60	419	52	11.3	78.9	9.8	1,228	43.2		
-----	236	18	0	92.9	7.1	522	48.7		
43	121	42	20.9	58.7	20.4	425	49.0		
0	567	0	0	100.0	0	1,546	36.7		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
18	0	0	100.0	0	0	123	14.6		
212	53	0	80.0	20.0	0	1,699	15.6		
123	53	0	69.9	30.1	0	736	23.9		
89	0	0	100.0	0	0	963	9.2		

Table 36.—Total, full-, and part-time enrollment, October 1963; institutions' projections for October 1969; and projected 1963-69 percent increase in seven selected types (three groups) of institutions, by institutional grouping and by size of faculty and other professional staff

Kind of enrollment	October 1963 (actual)	October 1969 (projected)	Percent increase 1963-69 (projected)	October 1963 (actual)	October 1969 (projected)	Percent increase 1963-69 (projected)
	1	2	3	4	5	6
GROUP I: UNIVERSITIES AND TECHNOLOGICAL SCHOOLS						
<i>Faculty and Other Professional Staff 1,500 and over</i>						
Total	749,947	1,035,301	38.1	1,123,111	1,654,340	47.3
Full-time	532,623	755,192	41.8	815,658	1,222,821	49.9
Part-time	217,324	280,109	28.9	307,453	431,519	40.4
GROUP II: LIBERAL ARTS COLLEGES AND TEACHERS COLLEGES						
<i>Faculty and Other Professional Staff 150 and Over</i>						
Total	1,025,124	1,550,516	51.3	623,152	892,485	43.2
Full-time	699,259	1,059,050	51.5	521,166	763,146	46.4
Part-time	325,865	491,466	50.8	101,986	129,339	26.8
GROUP III: 2-Year INSTITUTIONS						
<i>(Junior Colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools)</i>						
<i>Faculty and Other Professional Staff 100 and Over</i>						
Total	511,317	1,283,142	150.9	330,246	614,471	86.1
Full-time	200,401	654,147	226.4	216,314	381,771	76.6
Part-time	310,916	628,995	102.3	114,112	232,700	103.9

Table 37.—Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups) to 11 assumptions, by institutional grouping and by size of faculty and other professional staff: Aggregate United States, 1963-64 through 1969-70

		Percent distribution							
Assumption concerning—		Will increase	Will decrease	Will remain about the same	Institution made no assumption	Will increase	Will decrease	Will remain about the same	Institution made no assumption
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1									
GROUP I: UNIVERSITIES AND TECHNOLOGICAL SCHOOLS¹									
<i>Faculty and Other Professional Staff 1,500 and over²</i>									
<i>Staff under 1,500³</i>									
1.	Class size—	42.2	1.6	53.1	3.1	60.2	.8	31.4	1.6
2.	Number of students per professional staff member—	32.8	10.9	54.7	1.6	55.3	10.6	31.7	2.4
3.	Number of semester or quarter hours comprising full-time teaching load—	0	26.6	67.2	6.2	.8	32.5	60.2	6.5
4.	Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to research—	60.9	0	36.0	3.1	61.8	.8	30.1	7.3
5.	Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to administration—	12.5	3.1	81.3	3.1	22.0	8.9	66.7	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37.—Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups) to 11 assumptions, by institutional grouping and by size of faculty and other professional staff: Aggregate United States, 1963-64 through 1969-70—Con.

		Percent distribution							
Assumption concerning—		Will increase	Will decrease	Will remain about the same	Institution made no assumption	Will increase	Will decrease	Will remain about the same	Institution made no assumption
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
GROUP I: UNIVERSITIES AND TECHNOLOGICAL SCHOOLS¹—Continued									
Faculty and Other Professional Staff 1,500 and over²									
Staff under 1,500³									
6. Changes in institutional policies and practices regarding salaries, promotions, tenure, retirement, and "fringe benefits" affecting the attractiveness of an academic career and thus causing faculty turnover-----	4.7	32.8	59.4	3.1	.8	42.3	49.6	7.3	
7. Percentage of professional staff employed on part-time basis-----	10.9	17.2	67.2	4.7	17.9	17.1	59.3	5.7	
8. Usual retirement age for professional staff-----	9.4	0	89.0	1.6	5.7	4.9	87.8	1.6	
9. Percentage of professional staff who are women-----	43.8	0	45.3	10.9	43.1	3.2	42.3	11.4	
10. Level of preparation of new faculty-----	9.4	10.9	71.9	7.8	48.0	6.5	44.7	.8	
11. Number of weeks for which faculty is employed during the calendar year (at the responding institution itself)-----	25.0	0	70.3	4.7	17.9	4.1	73.9	4.1	

GROUP II: LIBERAL ARTS COLLEGES AND TEACHERS COLLEGES⁴
Faculty and Other Professional
Staff 150 and over⁵
Faculty and Other Professional
Staff under 150⁶

	50.9	3.5	40.3	5.3	63.3	2.0	32.7	2.0
1. Class size-----	40.3	7.0	48.4	5.3	55.1	2.0	38.8	4.1
2. Number of students per professional staff member-----	0	26.3	66.7	7.0	6.1	4.1	85.7	4.1
3. Number of semester or quarter hours comprising full-time teaching load-----	47.4	0	36.8	15.8	28.6	2.0	36.7	32.7
4. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to research-----	22.8	15.8	56.1	5.3	22.4	14.3	55.1	8.2
5. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to administration-----	7.0	38.6	52.6	1.8	8.1	34.7	42.9	14.3
6. Changes in institutional policies and practices regarding salaries, promotions, tenure, retirement, and "fringe benefits" affecting the attractiveness of an academic career and thus causing faculty turnover-----	19.3	24.6	54.4	1.7	8.1	28.6	59.2	4.1
7. Percentage of professional staff employed on part-time basis-----	7.0	3.5	82.5	7.0	6.1	0	79.6	14.3
8. Usual retirement age for professional staff-----	35.1	1.7	54.4	8.8	26.5	4.1	53.1	16.3
9. Percentage of professional staff who are women-----	38.6	5.3	49.1	7.0	63.3	2.0	30.6	4.1
10. Level of preparation of new faculty-----	17.5	1.8	71.9	8.8	24.5	0	69.4	6.1
11. Number of weeks for which faculty is employed during the calendar year (at the responding institution itself)-----								

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37.—Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups) to 11 assumptions, by institutional grouping and by size of faculty and other professional staff: Aggregate United States, 1963-64 through 1969-70—Con.

		Percent distribution							
Assumption concerning—		Will increase	Will decrease	Will remain about the same	Institution made no assumption	Will increase	Will decrease	Will remain about the same	Institution made no assumption
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
GROUP III: 2-Year INSTITUTIONS (Junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools)⁷ Faculty and Other Professional Staff 100 and over⁸ Staff under 100⁹									
1. Class size		26.7	6.7	.66.6	0	54.5	0	45.5	0
2. Number of students per professional staff member		20.0	20.0	60.0	0	50.0	4.6	45.4	0
3. Number of semester or quarter hours comprising full-time teaching load		0	13.3	86.7	0	4.6	9.1	86.3	0
4. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to research		26.7	0	60.0	13.3	31.8	0	31.8	36.4
5. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to administration		26.7	13.3	60.0	0	54.5	9.1	36.4	0

6. Changes in institutional policies and practices regarding salaries, promotions, tenure, retirement, and "fringe benefits" affecting the attractiveness of an academic career and thus causing faculty turnover-----	0	26.7	73.3	0	18.2	31.8	45.4	4.6
7. Percentage of professional staff employed on part-time basis-----	6.7	13.3	80.0	0	31.8	18.2	45.4	4.6
8. Usual retirement age for professional staff-----	0	6.7	93.3	0	0	0	95.4	4.6
9. Percentage of professional staff who are women-----	26.7	6.7	53.3	13.3	18.1	4.6	72.7	4.6
10. Level of preparation of new faculty -----	53.3	0	46.7	0	50.0	0	50.0	0
11. Number of weeks for which faculty is employed during the calendar year (at the responding institution itself)-----	26.7	6.7	66.6	0	27.3	0	63.6	9.1

⁶ 49 institutions.
¹ 187 institutions.
² 64 institutions.
³ 123 institutions.
⁴ 106 institutions.
⁵ 57 institutions.
⁷ 37 institutions.
^{*} 15 institutions.
[•] 22 institutions.

Regional Totals

The implications of the findings from this study are deemed of such importance to each of the four regions that each regional table presents these findings in the greatest detail available. An assumption underlying this position is that supply-and-demand factors in the academic marketplace are operative at a significant level within each region. Furthermore, it is assumed that this condition will prevail through the 6 years covered by the study. If these assumptions are correct, then the continued availability of highly qualified staff in a region will depend to a considerable extent on the effective educational leadership exercised within that region in the support of graduate and professional schools.

The tabulation below summarizes certain findings from the tables, which then follow.

Item and Year FULL-TIME STAFF	Region			
	I ¹	II ²	III ³	IV ⁴
Total:				
1963 ⁵	80,460	73,341	50,959	59,853
1969 ⁶	130,038	113,546	75,706	93,023
Percent for field:				
<i>Administrative</i>				
1963 ⁵	19.3	18.5	22.0	15.9
1969 ⁶	18.1	17.6	21.7	14.7
<i>Academic</i>				
1963 ⁵	77.1	80.4	76.2	82.1
1969 ⁶	78.0	80.0	76.3	82.6
<i>Technical and semiprofessional</i>				
1963 ⁵	3.6	1.1	1.8	2.0
1969 ⁶	3.9	2.4	2.0	2.7
Percent of national total:				
1963 ⁵	30.4	27.7	19.3	22.6
1969 ⁶	31.5	27.5	18.4	22.6
Percent holding doctorate:				
1963 ⁵	44.1	43.1	34.0	40.7
1969	-----	-----	-----	-----
ENROLLMENT				
Total:				
1963 ⁵	1,289,469	1,259,303	669,618	1,144,507
1969 ⁶	2,247,948	2,015,719	987,137	1,777,451
Percent of national total:				
1963 ⁵	29.6	29.6	15.3	26.2
1969 ⁶	32.0	28.7	14.0	25.3

¹ Northeast: Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

² Great Lakes and Plains: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

³ Southeast: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

⁴ West and Southwest: Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁵ Actual figures.

⁶ Projected figures.

Table 38.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, by institutions of seven selected types (three)

Field	Full-time						
	Number, by degree				Percent, by degree		
	Total	Bach- elor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bach- elor's	Master's	Doc- tor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total, all fields.....	80,460	14,457	30,534	35,469	18.0	37.9	44.1
Administrative							
<i>Total</i>	<i>16,527</i>	<i>7,378</i>	<i>6,735</i>	<i>2,414</i>	<i>47.5</i>	<i>38.9</i>	<i>15.6</i>
General	4,481	2,214	1,505	762	49.4	33.6	17.0
Academic affairs	4,546	1,360	2,399	787	29.9	52.8	17.3
Student services	3,664	1,509	1,348	807	41.2	36.8	22.0
Business affairs	2,836	2,295	483	58	80.9	17.0	2.1
Academic							
<i>Total</i>	<i>62,059</i>	<i>6,787</i>	<i>23,316</i>	<i>32,956</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>37.6</i>	<i>53.1</i>
Agriculture and forestry	745	56	225	464	7.5	30.2	62.3
Biological sciences	4,799	159	948	3,692	3.3	19.8	76.9
Business and commerce	2,327	495	1,115	717	21.3	47.9	30.8
Education	8,156	894	4,480	2,782	11.0	54.9	34.1
Engineering (including architecture)	4,530	1,195	1,656	1,679	26.4	36.6	37.0
English and journalism	5,369	301	2,313	2,755	5.6	43.1	51.3
Fine and applied arts	3,999	509	2,295	1,195	12.7	57.4	29.9
Foreign languages	4,539	338	1,678	2,478	8.4	37.0	54.6
Geography	532	6	254	272	1.1	47.8	51.1
Health professions	4,728	250	880	3,598	5.3	18.6	76.1
Home economics	359	34	228	97	9.5	63.5	27.0
Law	380	153	148	79	40.3	38.9	20.8
Library science	132	5	81	46	3.8	61.4	34.8
Mathematical subjects	3,374	299	1,569	1,506	8.9	46.5	44.6
Philosophy	1,306	46	409	851	3.5	31.3	65.2
Physical sciences	6,210	593	1,633	3,984	9.5	22.3	64.2
Psychology	2,079	59	438	1,582	2.8	21.1	76.1
Religion	1,004	39	445	520	3.9	44.3	51.8
Basic social sciences	7,031	267	2,265	4,499	3.8	32.2	64.0
Applied social sciences	427	22	248	157	5.2	58.1	36.7
All other	33	22	8	3	66.7	24.2	9.1
Technical and Semiprofessional							
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,874</i>	<i>1,292</i>	<i>1,483</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>45.0</i>	<i>51.6</i>	<i>3.4</i>
Engineering-related	733	553	178	2	75.4	24.3	3
Nonengineering-related	2,141	739	1,305	97	34.5	61.0	4.5

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teacherscolleges; Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

large field and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, in groups),¹ by large field: Region I,² October 1963

Part-time							Total	Part-time as percent of total		
Number, by degree				Percent, by degree						
Total	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bach- elor's	Master's	Doctor's				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
31,845	5,950	13,089	12,806	18.7	41.1	40.2	112,305	28.4		
2,297	758	870	669	35.0	37.9	29.1	17,824	12.9		
577	254	269	54	44.0	46.6	9.4	5,058	11.4		
338	133	159	46	39.4	47.0	13.6	4,884	6.9		
1,203	268	387	548	22.3	32.2	45.5	4,867	24.7		
179	103	55	21	57.6	30.7	11.7	3,015	5.9		
28,332	4,613	11,668	12,061	16.3	41.2	42.5	90,391	31.3		
40	10	21	9	25.0	52.5	22.5	785	5.1		
1,219	150	300	760	12.4	24.8	62.8	6,009	20.1		
2,455	760	1,421	274	31.0	57.9	11.1	4,782	51.3		
3,078	465	1,792	821	15.1	58.2	26.7	11,234	27.4		
1,193	415	496	282	34.8	41.6	23.6	5,723	20.8		
1,860	279	1,210	371	15.0	65.1	19.9	7,229	25.7		
1,817	791	819	207	43.5	45.1	11.4	5,816	31.2		
1,548	307	871	370	19.8	56.3	23.9	6,087	25.4		
119	8	56	55	6.7	47.1	46.2	651	18.3		
6,442	108	168	6,166	1.7	2.6	95.7	11,170	57.7		
112	28	64	20	25.0	57.1	17.9	471	23.8		
240	145	81	14	60.4	33.8	5.8	620	38.7		
79	8	66	5	10.1	83.5	6.4	211	37.4		
1,777	318	1,183	276	17.9	66.6	15.5	5,151	34.5		
429	43	205	181	10.0	47.8	42.2	1,735	24.7		
1,488	314	702	472	21.1	47.2	31.7	7,698	19.3		
1,072	76	325	671	7.1	30.3	62.6	3,151	34.0		
451	64	188	199	14.2	41.7	44.1	1,455	31.0		
2,647	250	1,569	828	9.4	59.3	31.3	9,678	27.4		
195	18	113	64	9.2	58.0	32.8	622	31.4		
80	56	18	6	70.0	22.5	7.5	113	70.8		
1,216	579	551	86	47.6	45.3	7.1	4,090	29.7		
595	264	264	67	55.5	44.4	11.2	1,328	44.8		
621	315	287	19	50.7	46.2	3.1	2,762	22.5		

² Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Table 39.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region I₀

Field	Staff, October 1963							Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time									
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
SUMMARY													
Grand total, all fields	80,460	100.0	14,457	30,534	35,469	31,845	100.0	5,950	13,089	12,806	67,026	17,448	49,578
Total, administrative	15,527	19.3	7,378	5,735	2,414	2,297	7.2	758	870	669	11,182	3,233	7,949
Total, academic	62,059	77.1	5,787	23,316	32,956	28,332	89.0	4,613	11,668	12,051	53,026	13,639	39,387
Total, technical and semiprofessional	2,874	3.6	1,292	1,483	99	1,215	3.8	579	86	2,818	576	2,242	
ADMINISTRATIVE FIELDS ²													
Total	15,527	100.0	7,378	5,735	2,414	2,297	100.0	758	870	669	11,182	3,233	7,949
General	4,481	28.9	2,214	1,506	762	577	25.1	264	269	64	2,749	891	1,858
Chief administrative officer	551	3.5	100	124	327	98	4.3	44	43	11	180	168	12
Officers for public relations, planning and development; alumni, etc.	1,263	8.1	786	380	97	135	5.9	106	11	18	901	210	691

Admissions and recruitment officers	6.3	453	410	118	161	7.0	44	102	15	813	250	503
717	4.6	389	268	60	55	2.4	6	45	4	525	159	368
969	6.2	486	323	160	128	5.6	54	68	6	330	104	226
Other												
Academic Affairs	29.8	1,360	2,399	787	358	14.7	153	159	46	3,283	862	21,421
Total												
Chief academic officer, academic vice-president, dean of faculties, academic dean, dean of instruction, etc. ⁴	4.0	955	185	341	34	1.5	2	16	16	352	140	212
203	1.3	4	24	175	19	.8	0	4	15	171	40	131
3,050	19.6	1,008	1,927	115	261	11.4	115	132	14	2,306	590	1,716
672	4.3	253	263	156	24	1.0	16	7	1	454	92	362
Other												
Student Services	28.6	1,609	1,348	807	1,208	62.4	268	387	548	3,096	936	2,160
Total												
Chief student services officer ⁶	2.4	35	175	163	11	.5	1	10	0	201	75	126
930	6.0	225	669	45	99	4.3	46	45	8	680	211	469
Assistant student services officers ⁷												
Counseling, advisory, and testing personnel ⁸	765	4.9	140	325	300	388	14.7	57	194	87	1,086	232
Health services personnel ⁹	1,150	7.4	854	46	250	534	28.2	89	4	441	794	491
Other	446	2.9	255	142	48	221	9.6	25	134	12	335	115
Business Affairs	18.2	2,295	483	58	179	7.8	103	66	21	2,054	544	1,610
Total												
Chief business officer	3.2	232	266	32	23	1.0	12	11	0	423	81	342
Accounting and purchasing officers	679	4.5	580	85	14	14	.6	2	12	0		
Physical plant management staff (including engineers)	495	3.2	451	42	2	25	1.1	21	3	1	516	95
Auxiliary services management staff ¹⁰	707	4.6	649	56	2	103	4.5	60	25	18	630	171
Other	465	3.0	383	74	8	14	.6	8	4	2	288	86
ACADEMIC FIELDS¹⁰												
Total	62,059	100.0	5,787	23,316	32,956	28,332	100.0	4,613	11,668	12,051	53,026	13,639
Agriculture (Includes agricultural economics ¹¹ and agricultural engineering) ¹²												
Total	675	1.1	53	198	429	89	.1	10	10	9	186	118

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region I⁰—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time			Total			Part-time		
	Total Number	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Doc- tor's Num- ber	Per- cent	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Doc- tor's Num- ber	Total 10	Re- place- ments 12	Total 11	Ad- ditions 13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14
ACADEMIC FIELDS 10—Continued												
<i>Architecture (Includes architectural engineering)</i>												
<i>Total</i>	224	.4	86	117	21	184	.6	72	47	16	108	40
<i>Biological Sciences (Includes all "basic sciences" of the health professions)</i>												
<i>Total</i>	4,799	7.7	139	948	3,699	1,210	4.3	150	300	760	3,672	946
General biology	1,197	1.8	39	440	718	395	1.4	83	191	121	1,204	2,726
General botany	302	.5	6	67	229	64	.2	16	8	40	231	1,100
General zoology	423	.7	5	142	276	57	.2	10	24	23	57	174
Anatomy and histology	391	.6	6	97	288	52	.2	6	3	43	279	81
Bacteriology, microbiology, mycology, parasitology, and virology	508	.8	15	45	448	82	.3	5	28	302	90	212
										294	86	208

Biochemistry	.6	13	26	78	.3	5	5	68	291	66	225
Pathology ¹²	.4	5	13	252	.8	2	7	207	126	44	82
Pharmacology	.3	12	6	156	.2	4	2	49	91	35	56
Physiology ¹³	.6	5	25	329	.4	9	23	92	289	69	220
Biophysics, cytology, ecology, embryology, entomology, genetics, plant pathology, plant physiology, and other biological sciences ¹⁴	781	1.3	53	87	641	87	.3	10	9	68	475
Business and Commerce											
Total	2,327	3.7	496	1,116	717	2,455	8.7	760	1,421	274	2,682
Accounting, auditing, and taxation	671	1.1	146	396	129	772	2.7	231	508	33	577
Finance, investments, and law ¹⁵	354	.6	59	156	139	414	1.5	187	182	45	634
Secretarial studies	285	.5	208	64	13	119	.4	28	71	20	305
Marketing, retailing, wholesaling, and advertising	341	.5	30	190	121	390	1.4	119	234	37	239
Personnel management and industrial relations	206	.3	17	107	82	180	.6	69	85	26	102
Business and commerce, general, and not otherwise classified	470	.8	35	202	233	580	2.0	126	341	113	374
Education											
Total	8,166	13.1	894	4,480	2,782	3,078	10.9	465	1,792	821	6,594
Health education, physical education, and recreation (including athletic coaches)	2,593	4.2	705	1,573	315	470	1.7	243	166	61	2,080
Educational psychology (including special education, educational counseling, and guidance)	778	1.3	10	184	584	507	1.8	27	260	220	780
Industrial arts education and trade and industrial education ¹⁶	394	.6	3	253	138	74	.3	48	21	5	267
Elementary education, nursery and kindergarten, and early childhood education (including art education and music education)	1,938	3.1	91	1,442	405	769	2.7	37	651	81	1,340
Secondary education (including junior high school) ¹⁷	1,473	2.4	13	677	783	577	2.0	54	386	137	1,081

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field. *Region I*—Continued

English and Journalism														
<i>Total</i>	5,369	8.7	301	2,313	2,765	1,860	6.6	279	1,210	371	6,446	1,276	4,169	
English and literature (including comparative literature)	5,266	8.5	283	2,258	2,725	1,777	6.3	250	1,160	367	5,273	1,260	4,013	
Journalism	103	.2	18	55	30	83	.3	29	50	4	172	16	156	
Fine and Applied Arts														
<i>Total</i>	3,999	6.4	609	2,295	1,195	1,817	6.4	791	819	207	3,808	774	3,029	
Art, general	1,076	1.7	214	594	268	610	2.2	294	283	33	1,072	249	823	
Music (including sacred music)	1,346	2.2	149	833	364	541	1.9	280	187	74	1,132	219	913	
Speech and dramatic arts (including speech correction)	1,282	2.1	87	733	462	526	1.9	135	307	84	1,374	235	1,139	
Other ²⁰	295	.5	59	135	101	140	.5	82	42	16	225	71	154	
Foreign Languages, Linguistics, and Liter. ^{Aure}														
<i>Total</i>	4,589	7.3	388	1,678	2,478	1,548	6.6	307	871	370	4,427	1,078	3,349	
Latin, Greek, and Hebrew	611	1.0	25	210	376	214	.8	20	144	50	305	113	192	
French (including philology and literature)	1,579	2.5	157	679	743	474	1.7	57	336	81	1,468	387	1,081	
Spanish (including philology and literature)	936	1.5	65	373	498	340	1.2	67	183	90	1,005	245	760	
Germanic languages (including philology and literature)	807	1.3	48	227	532	257	.9	79	102	76	879	198	681	
Russian and other Slavic languages (including philology and literature)	294	.5	62	107	125	158	.6	58	63	37	447	82	365	
Other ²¹	312	.5	26	82	204	105	.4	26	43	36	323	53	270	
Forestry														
<i>Total</i>	70	.1	3	32	35	11	.0	0	11	0	34	17	17	
Geography														
<i>Total</i>	582	.9	6	254	272	119	.4	8	66	55	452	61	391	
Health Professions ²²														
<i>Total</i>	4,728	7.6	250	880	3,598	6,449	22.7	108	168	6,166	2,732	869	1,863	
Medical and dental technologies and medical therapies ²³	64	.1	6	42	16	44	.2	12	5	27	78	11	67	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region I—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963-October 1969						
	Full-time			Part-time			Total			Doctor's			
	Total Number	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Doc- tor's Num- ber	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Total Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Doc- tor's Total	Re- place- ments	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	14

ACADEMIC FIELDS ¹⁰--Continued

Health Professions ²² --Continued	Dentistry, D.D.S. and D.M.D. (including graduate specialties)-----	Medical specialties (including dermatology; internal medicine including allergy, cardiovascular disease, gastroenterology and pulmonary diseases; and pediatrics)-----	Surgical specialties (including anesthesiology, colon and rectal surgery, general surgery, neurological surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, ophthalmology, orthopedic surgery, otolaryngology, plastic surgery, thoracic surgery, and urology)-----
	339 .5 12 2 325 905 3.2 8 7 890 185 106 79	1,070 1.7 12 29 1,029 1,838 6.5 9 16 1,813 392 171 221	778 1.3 24 35 719 1,512 5.3 12 6 1,494 306 142 164

Table 39.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups): Region I—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969						
	Full-time			Part-time			Full-time			Part-time			
	Total	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Docto- r's Num- ber	Total	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Docto- r's Per- cent	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

ACADEMIC FIELDS ¹⁰ —Continued												
Physical Sciences—Continued												
Physics ²⁷	2,618	4.2	278	782	1,558	641	2.3	118	343	180	2,251	566
Geology	347	.6	8	76	263	71	.3	7	43	21	346	42
Geophysics, oceanography, and other earth sciences	153	.2	20	46	87	40	.1	8	13	19	138	41
Astronomy, metallurgy, and other physical sciences	639	1.0	120	205	314	103	.4	14	71	18	483	97
Psychology											120	97
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,079</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>438</i>	<i>1,582</i>	<i>1,072</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>325</i>	<i>671</i>	<i>2,001</i>	<i>388</i>
Clinical; psychological counseling (including guidance and rehabilitation) ²⁸	355	.6	5	29	321	316	1.1	15	41	260	304	59
Social (including personality)	297	.5	7	72	218	115	.4	7	31	77	186	40
Experimental (including physiological and comparative)	594	1.0	7	104	483	151	.5	30	42	79	448	143
All other	833	1.3	40	233	560	490	1.8	24	211	255	1,063	153

Religion
*(Includes religious education,
 Bible, and theology)*

Total	1,004	1.6	39	4.6	520	451	1.8	64	188	199	623	274	349
Total:	7,458.	12.0	289	2.513	4,656	2,842	10.0	268	1,632	892	7,063	1,727	6,356
Basic:													
Anthropology	.4	7	45	222	79	.3	6	34	39	387	29	358	
Economics 29	2.3	90	420	931	530	1.9	61	268	181	1,263	371	892	
HISTORY—													
European	2.0	30	434	748	571	2.0	10	456	105	1,104	303	801	
United States	1.053	3	395	655	333	1.2	26	218	89	1,037	257	780	
All other	.7	2	195	256	183	.6	6	134	34	475	108	367	
International relations, political science, and government.													
Sociology	2.1	37	351	934	411	1.5	93	134	184	1,153	249	904	
American civilization, area and regional studies, and all other basic social sciences 30	1.6	94	291	598	415	1.5	39.	240	136	1,234	283	951	
Applied:													
Public administration	.5	4	134	155	125	.4	9	65	51	212	50	162	
Social work, (including social administration)	.1	2	9	43	40	.1	3.	20	17	40	9	31	
Foreign service programs and all other applied social sciences 31	.5	16	229	89	133	.5	10	87	36	132	57	75	
Trade and Industrial Training 32													
Total	25	0	18	6	1	.88	.1	.26	11	1	12	8	4
Broad General Curricula													
Total:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
General Programs in:													
Humanities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biological sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region I—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time			Doc-tor's	Mas-ter's	Bach-elor's	Total	Num-ber	Per-cent
	Total	Bach-elors	Mas-ter's	Doc-tors								
Number	Percent											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												14
ACADEMIC FIELDS¹⁰—Continued												
Broad General Curricula—Continued												
Physical sciences.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social sciences.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Other Fields.....	8	0	4	2	2	42	.1	30	7	5	2	0
Total.....	2,874	100.0	1,292	1,483	99	1,216	100.0	579	551	86	2,818	576
TECHNICAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL FIELDS¹¹												
Total.....	733	25.5	553	178	2	695	48.9	264	264	67	938	214
Engineering-related Technologies.....	7	.2	7	0	0	19	.6	11	6	2	4	2
Total.....	733	25.5	553	178	2	695	48.9	264	264	67	938	214
Aeronautical (aircraft design and maintenance, airport operation, etc.).....												724

Chemical (chemical processes, leather, paper, plastics, rubber, etc.)	3	1	3	0	0	28	2.3	14	12	2	25	1	24
Civil (architectural, drafting and design, building and construction, structural, etc.)	75	2.6	72	3	0	92	7.6	61	30	1	96	27	69
Electrical (electrical construction and wiring, electronics, instrumentation, radio and television, etc.)	225	7.8	184	41	0	143	11.8	89	53	1	216	72	144
General engineering (including engineering aide programs)	31	1.1	8	23	0	84	6.9	20	55	9	151	45	108
Industrial (production management, quality control, technical sales, etc.)	105	3.7	70	35	0	18	1.5	14	4	0	106	0	108
Mechanical (air conditioning, automotive, diesel, heating, horology, mechanical drafting and machine design, refrigeration, tool and die design, etc.)	245	8.5	188	56	1	87	7.2	45	41	1	226	64	162
Other (metallurgical, naval and marine, nuclear and atomic, petroleum, welding, etc.)	42	1.5	21	20	1	124	10.2	10	63	51	112	1	111
Total	8,141	74.6	739	1,805	97	621	61.1	315	287	19	1,380	362	1,618
Nonengineering-related Fields													
Agriculture and forestry (animal science, horticulture and floriculture, industrial agriculture, etc.)	419	14.6	143	274	2	0	0	0	0	0	218	72	146
Applied, fine, and graphic arts (music, commercial art and advertising, fashion design, interior decorating, photography, printing, radio and television broadcasting, etc.)	67	2.3	9	53	5	119	9.8	79	37	3	145	26	119
Automatic data processing	26	.9	8	18	0	2	.2	1	1	0	93	2	91
Business and commerce (accounting, management, secretarial, technical office assistance, real estate, insurance, purchasing, selling, industrial or labor relations, etc.)	557	19.4	285	271	1	288	24.5	143	153	2	459	110	349
Health service (dental and medical technicians, dental and medical assistants, practical nursing, x-ray technicians, etc.)	133	4.6	59	58	18	9	.7	0	0	9	406	55	351
Home economics	263	9.2	70	175	18	1	1.1	1	0	0	140	70	70
Other	676	23.5	165	458	53	192	15.8	91	96	5	419	27	392

See footnotes on next page.

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 39

- Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont:
- ¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges; Group III: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools).
- ² Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional staff in positions *normally* requiring a baccalaureate or higher degree.
- ³ Includes registrars for professional schools, separate colleges, and branches.
- ⁴ Does NOT include deans of separate colleges, who were reported in their academic fields.
- ⁵ Head librarian and all professional librarians.
- ⁶ Vice-president for student affairs, dean of students, etc.
- ⁷ Includes deans of men, deans of women, and their assistants.
- ⁸ Includes registered nurses.
- ⁹ Food services, housing, bookstore, student union, etc.
- ¹⁰ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are *normally creditable* toward a baccalaureate or higher degree either in the local institution or by transfer to another institution.
- ¹¹ Does NOT include agricultural education, forestry, botany; entomology, genetics, etc. plant pathology and physiology; home economics and home economics education; or landscape architecture.
- ¹² Does NOT include plant pathology.
- ¹³ Does NOT include general programs in biological sciences.
- ¹⁴ Does NOT include general programs in biological sciences.
- ¹⁵ Does NOT include economics.
- ¹⁶ Does NOT include trade and industrial training.
- ¹⁷ Includes agricultural, art, business and commercial, distributive, home economics, and music education.
- ¹⁸ Includes adult, audiovisual, nursing education, etc.
- ¹⁹ Does NOT include agricultural and architectural engineering.
- ²⁰ Does NOT include general programs in humanities.
- ²¹ Does NOT include area studies.
- ²² Does NOT include "basis sciences" of the health professions.
- ²³ Does NOT include programs not creditable toward a baccalaureate degree.
- ²⁴ Does NOT include nursing education and programs in practical nursing.
- ²⁵ Does NOT include home economics education.
- ²⁶ Does NOT include biochemistry.
- ²⁷ Does NOT include biophysics.
- ²⁸ Does NOT include educational counseling and guidance.
- ²⁹ Does NOT include agricultural economics.
- ³⁰ Does NOT include general programs in social sciences.
- ³¹ Does NOT include agricultural economics and industrial relations.
- ³² Does NOT include industrial arts education and trade and industrial education.
- ³³ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are NOT normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution; and NOT to include *adult education and craftsman training*.

Table 40.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, by institutions of seven selected types (three years)

Field	Full-time						
	Number, by degree				Percent, by degree		
	Total	Bach- elor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bach- elor's	Master's	Doc- tor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total, all fields	73,341	11,809	29,906	31,626	16.1	40.8	43.1
Administrative							
<i>Total</i>	<i>13,546</i>	<i>6,288</i>	<i>5,391</i>	<i>1,867</i>	<i>46.4</i>	<i>59.8</i>	<i>13.8</i>
General	3,615	1,681	1,384	550	46.5	38.3	15.2
Academic affairs	3,436	889	1,914	633	25.9	55.7	18.4
Student services	3,341	1,249	1,441	651	37.4	43.1	19.5
Business affairs	3,154	2,469	652	33	78.3	20.7	1.0
Academic							
<i>Total</i>	<i>59,012</i>	<i>5,200</i>	<i>24,126</i>	<i>29,686</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>40.9</i>	<i>50.3</i>
Agriculture and forestry	2,482	559	815	1,108	22.5	32.8	44.7
Biological sciences	4,685	226	888	3,571	4.8	19.0	76.2
Business and commerce	3,253	589	1,595	1,069	18.1	49.0	32.9
Education	7,218	662	3,755	2,801	9.2	52.0	38.8
Engineering (including architecture)	5,250	809	2,412	2,029	15.4	45.9	38.7
English and journalism	4,775	250	2,721	1,804	5.2	57.0	37.8
Fine and applied arts	5,162	444	3,387	1,331	8.6	65.6	25.8
Foreign languages	2,787	117	1,197	1,473	4.2	42.9	52.9
Geography	364	1	135	228	.3	37.1	62.6
Health professions	5,552	604	1,292	3,656	10.9	23.3	65.8
Home economics	770	30	552	188	3.9	71.7	24.4
Law	470	126	133	211	26.8	28.3	44.9
Library science	144	9	97	38	6.2	67.4	26.4
Mathematical subjects	2,571	115	1,176	1,280	4.5	45.7	49.8
Philosophy	860	22	204	634	2.6	23.7	73.7
Physical sciences	4,709	379	1,109	3,221	8.0	23.6	68.4
Psychology	1,407	22	282	1,103	1.6	20.0	78.4
Religion	627	49	226	352	7.8	36.1	56.1
Basic social sciences	5,202	115	1,742	3,345	2.2	33.5	64.3
Applied social sciences	479	38	256	185	7.9	53.5	38.6
All other	245	34	152	59	13.9	62.0	24.1
Technical and Semiprofessional							
<i>Total</i>	<i>783</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>41.0</i>	<i>49.7</i>	<i>9.3</i>
Engineering-related	548	246	270	32	44.9	49.3	5.8
Nonengineering-related	235	75	119	41	31.9	50.6	17.5

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges; Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

large field and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, in in-groups)¹ by large field: Region II,² October 1963

Part-time							Total	Part-time as percent of total		
Number, by degree				Percent, by degree						
Total	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bach- elor's	Master's	Doctor's				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
25,377	6,791	10,940	7,646	26.8	43.1	30.1	98,718	25.7		
1,398	522	581	265	39.5	41.6	18.9	14,944	9.4		
281	91	167	23	32.4	59.4	8.2	3,896	7.2		
201	102	65	34	50.8	32.3	16.9	3,637	5.5		
649	141	301	207	21.7	46.4	31.9	3,990	16.3		
267	218	48	1	81.6	18.0	.4	3,421	7.8		
22,866	5,391	9,899	7,376	28.8	43.7	32.5	81,678	27.3		
562	238	215	109	42.3	38.3	19.4	3,044	18.5		
908	225	288	395	24.8	31.7	43.5	5,593	16.2		
1,940	571	1,195	174	29.4	61.6	9.0	5,193	37.4		
1,984	499	1,127	358	25.2	56.8	18.0	9,202	21.6		
1,599	567	888	144	35.5	55.5	9.0	6,849	23.3		
1,335	294	974	67	22.0	73.0	5.0	6,110	21.8		
1,715	473	1,156	86	27.6	67.4	5.0	6,877	24.9		
899	270	532	97	30.0	59.2	10.8	3,686	24.4		
105	21	58	26	20.0	55.2	24.8	469	22.4		
6,067	856	304	4,907	14.1	5.0	80.9	11,619	52.2		
193	97	85	11	50.3	44.0	5.7	963	20.0		
374	298	14	62	79.7	3.7	16.6	844	44.3		
71	16	49	6	22.5	69.0	8.5	215	33.0		
1,051	285	691	75	27.1	65.8	7.1	3,622	29.0		
187	15	92	80	8.0	49.2	42.8	1,047	17.9		
1,306	470	661	175	36.0	50.6	13.4	6,015	21.7		
729	48	477	204	6.6	65.4	28.0	2,136	34.1		
345	28	186	131	8.1	53.9	38.0	972	35.5		
1,154	96	812	246	8.3	70.4	21.3	6,356	18.2		
87	11	57	19	12.7	65.5	21.8	566	15.4		
55	13	38	4	23.6	69.1	7.3	300	18.3		
1,313	848	480	5	64.6	35.0	.4	2,096	62.6		
1,123	777	341	5	69.2	30.4	.4	1,671	67.2		
190	71	119	0	37.4	62.6	0	425	44.7		

² Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

Table 41.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field^a and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups): 1 Region II₀

Field	Staff, October 1963							Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969															
	Full-time				Part-time			Doctor's	Master's	Bachelor's	Total	Percent	Number	Per-	Cent	Number	Per-	Cent	Number	Per-	Cent		
	Total	Bach-	Mas-	Doc-	Total	Bach-	Mas-	Doctor's	Total	Re-	place-	ments	Additional	Number	Per-	Cent	Number	Per-	Cent	Number	Per-	Cent	
Number	Per-	cent			Num-	Per-								Num-	Per-		Num-	Per-		Num-	Per-		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14										
SUMMARY																							
Grand total, all fields	73,341	100.0	11,809	29,906	31,626	25,377	100.0	6,791	10,940	7,646	54,990	16,832	38,434										
Total, administrative	13,546	18.5	6,288	5,391	1,867	1,398	5.5	552	581	265	9,249	2,738	6,511										
Total, academic	59,012	80.4	5,200	24,126	29,686	22,666	89.3	5,391	9,893	7,376	43,832	12,047	31,785										
Total, technical and semiprofessional	783	1.1	321	389	73	1,313	5.2	848	460	5	1,909	2,047	138										
ADMINISTRATIVE FIELDS:																							
Total	13,546	100.0	6,288	5,391	1,867	1,398	100.0	552	581	265	9,249	2,738	6,511										
General																							
Total	\$,616	26.7	1,681	1,884	550	281	20.1	91	167	28	2,395	729	1,666										
Chief administrative officer	477	3.5	18	213	246	55	3.9	0	54	1	128	101	27										
Officers for public relations, planning and development, alumni, etc.	1,064	7.9	614	390	60	71	5.1	50	19	2	603	193	410										

ACADEMIC FIELDS 10									
59,012	100.0	5,200	24,126	29,686	22,666	100.0	5,391	9,899	7,376
£,344	4.0	646	769	1,069	558	2.4	233	212	12,047
596	5.8	488	258	43	96	6.9	33	0	212
689	4.4	251	313	32	19	1.4	6	440	69
5.1	310	210	169	40	2.7	2	13	0	154
3,486	25.4	889	1,914	633	201	14.4	102	65	208
408	3.0	6	137	265	1	.1	0	0	219
174	1.3	7	58	109	32	2.3	5	15	12
2,408	17.8	784	1,502	122	131	9.8	91	45	102
446	3.3	92	217	137	31	2.2	6	5	1,561
3,841	24.6	1,249	1,441	651	649	46.4	141	301	207
322	2.4	26	202	94	38	2.7	0	38	0
715	5.3	126	489	100	68	4.9	7	60	123
3,800	5.9	156	430	214	214	15.3	27	135	145
972	7.2	650	114	208	291	20.8	94	45	52
532	3.9	291	206	35	38	2.7	13	23	152
3,154	23.3	2,469	652	98	267	19.1	218	48	1,023
385	2.8	194	183	8	20	1.4	19	1	1,023
773	5.7	611	160	2	11	.8	0	11	145
1,192	3.4	377	79	2	20	1.4	19	1	0
346	8.8	1,011	170	11	208	14.9	173	34	402
2.6	276	60	10	8	.8	.6	6	1	129
59,012	100.0	5,200	24,126	29,686	22,666	100.0	5,391	9,899	7,376
£,344	4.0	646	769	1,069	558	2.4	233	212	108
596	5.8	488	258	43	96	6.9	33	0	716
689	4.4	251	313	32	19	1.4	2	13	0
5.1	310	210	169	40	2.7	2	18	20	408
3,486	25.4	889	1,914	633	201	14.4	102	65	208
408	3.0	6	137	265	1	.1	0	0	219
174	1.3	7	58	109	32	2.3	5	15	12
2,408	17.8	784	1,502	122	131	9.8	91	45	102
446	3.3	92	217	137	31	2.2	6	5	20
3,841	24.6	1,249	1,441	651	649	46.4	141	301	207
322	2.4	26	202	94	38	2.7	0	38	0
715	5.3	126	489	100	68	4.9	7	60	123
3,800	5.9	156	430	214	214	15.3	27	135	145
972	7.2	650	114	208	291	20.8	94	45	152
532	3.9	291	206	35	38	2.7	13	23	2
3,154	23.3	2,469	652	98	267	19.1	218	48	1,023
385	2.8	194	183	8	20	1.4	19	1	1,023
773	5.7	611	160	2	11	.8	0	11	145
1,192	3.4	377	79	2	20	1.4	19	1	0
346	8.8	1,011	170	11	208	14.9	173	34	402
2.6	276	60	10	8	.8	.6	6	1	129
59,012	100.0	5,200	24,126	29,686	22,666	100.0	5,391	9,899	7,376
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596	5.8	488	258	43	96	6.9	33	0	716
689	4.4	251	313	32	19	1.4	2	13	0
5.1	310	210	169	40	2.7	2	18	20	408
3,486	25.4	889	1,914	633	201	14.4	102	65	208
408	3.0	6	137	265	1	.1	0	0	219
174	1.3	7	58	109	32	2.3	5	15	12
2,408	17.8	784	1,502	122	131	9.8	91	45	102
446	3.3	92	217	137	31	2.2	6	5	20
3,841	24.6	1,249	1,441	651	649	46.4	141	301	207
322	2.4	26	202	94	38	2.7	0	38	0
715	5.3	126	489	100	68	4.9	7	60	123
3,800	5.9	156	430	214	214	15.3	27	135	145
972	7.2	650	114	208	291	20.8	94	45	152
532	3.9	291	206	35	38	2.7	13	23	2
3,154	23.3	2,469	652	98	267	19.1	218	48	1,023
385	2.8	194	183	8	20	1.4	19	1	1,023
773	5.7	611	160	2	11	.8	0	11	145
1,192	3.4	377	79	2	20	1.4	19	1	0
346	8.8	1,011	170	11	208	14.9	173	34	402
2.6	276	60	10	8	.8	.6	6	1	129
59,012	100.0	5,200	24,126	29,686	22,666	100.0	5,391	9,899	7,376
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596	5.8	488	258	43	96	6.9	33	0	716
689	4.4	251	313	32	19	1.4	2	13	0
5.1	310	210	169	40	2.7	2	18	20	408
3,486	25.4	889	1,914	633	201	14.4	102	65	208
408	3.0	6	137	265	1	.1	0	0	219
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3,841	24.6	1,249	1,441	651	649	46.4	141	301	207
322	2.4	26	202	94	38	2.7	0	38	0
715	5.3	126	489	100	68	4.9	7	60	123
3,800	5.9	156	430	214	214	15.3	27	135	145
972	7.2	650	114	208	291	20.8	94	45	152
532	3.9	291	206	35	38	2.7	13	23	2
3,154	23.3	2,469	652	98	267	19.1	218	48	1,023
385	2.8	194	183	8	20	1.4	19	1	1,023
773	5.7	611	160	2	11	.8	0	11	145
1,192	3.4	377	79	2	20	1.4	19	1	0
346	8.8	1,011	170	11	208	14.9	173	34	402
2.6	276	60	10	8	.8	.6	6	1	129
59,012	100.0	5,200	24,126	29,686	22,666	100.0	5,391	9,899	7,376
£,344	4.0	646	769	1,069	558	2.4	233	212	108
596	5.8	488	258	43	96	6.9	33	0	716
689	4.4	251	313	32	19	1.4	2	13	0
5.1	310	210	169	40	2.7	2	18	20	408
3,486	25.4	889	1,914	633	201	14.4	102	65	208
408	3.0	6	137	265	1	.1	0	0	219
174	1.3	7	58	109	32	2.3	5	15	12
2,408	17.8	784	1,502	122	131	9.8	91	45	102
446	3.3	92	217	137	31	2.2	6	5	20
3,841	24.6	1,249	1,441	651	649	46.4	141	301	207
322	2.4	26	202	94	38	2.7	0	38	0
715	5.3	126	489	100	68	4.9	7	60	123
3,800	5.9	156	430	214	214	15.3	27	135	145
972	7.2	650	114	208	291	20.8	94	45	152
532	3.9	291	206	35	38	2.7	13	23	2
3,154	23.3	2,469	652	98	267	19.1	218	48	1,023
385	2.8	194	183	8	20	1.4	19	1	1,023
773	5.7	611	160	2	11	.8	0	11	145
1,192	3.4	377	79	2	20	1.4	19	1	0
346	8.8	1,011	170	11	208	14.9	173	34	402
2.6	276	60	10	8	.8	.6	6	1	129
59,012	100.0	5,200	24,126	29,686	22,666	100.0	5,391	9,899	7,376
£,344	4.0	646	769	1,069	558	2.4	233	212	108
596	5.8	488	258	43	96	6.9	33	0	716
689	4.4	251	313	32	19	1.4	2	13	0
5.1	310	210	169	40	2.7	2	18	20	408
3,486	25.4	889	1,914	633	201	14.4	102	65	208
408	3.0	6	137	265	1	.1	0	0	219
174	1.3	7	58	109	32	2.3	5	15	12
2,408	17.8	784	1,502	122	131	9.8	91	45	102
446	3.3	92	217	137	31	2.2	6	5	20
3,841	24.6	1,249	1,441	651	649	46.4	141	301	207
322	2.4	26	202	94	38	2.7	0	38	0
715	5.3	126	489	100	68	4.9	7	60	123
3,800	5.9	156	430	214	214	15.3	27	135	145
972	7.2	650	114	208	291	20.8	94	45	152
532	3.9	291	206	35	38	2.7	13	23	2
3,154	23.3	2,469	652	98	267	19.1	218	48	1,023
385	2.8	194	183	8	20	1.4	19	1	1,023
773	5.7	611	160	2	11	.8	0	11	145
1,192	3.4	377	79	2	20	1.4	19	1	0
346	8.8	1,011	170	11	208	14.9	173	34	402
2.6	276	60	10	8	.8	.6	6	1	129
59,012	100.0	5,200	24,126	29,686	22,666	100.0	5,391	9,899	7,376
£,344	4.0	646	769	1,069	558	2.4	233	212	108
596	5.8	488	258	43	96	6.9	33	0	716
689	4.4	251	313	32	19	1.4	2	13	0
5.1	310	210	169	40	2.7	2	18	20	408
3,486	25.4	889	1,914	633	201	14.4	102	65	208
408	3.0	6	137	265	1	.1	0	0	219
174	1.3	7	58	109	32	2.3	5	15	12
2,408	17.8	784	1,502	122	131	9.8	91	45	102
446	3.3	92	217	137	31	2.2	6	5	20
3,841	24.6	1,249	1,441	651	649	46.4	141	301	207
322	2.4	26	202	94	38	2.7	0	38	0
715	5.3	126	489	100	68	4.9	7	60	123

ACADEMIC FIELDS 10

Total Agriculture
includes agricultural economics
and agricultural engineering

Table 41.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region II¹—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969						
	Full-time			Part-time			Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doctor's	Total	Per- cent							
Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ACADEMIC FIELDS ¹⁰ —Continued													
Architecture <i>(Includes architectural engineering)</i>													
Total	327	.6	116	204	7	86	37	47	34	4	229	76	153
Biological Sciences <i>(Includes all "basic sciences" of the health professions)</i>													
Total	4,686	7.9	226	868	3,671	908	4,0	225	288	396	3,168	906	2,262
General biology	816	1.4	20	408	388	145	.6	28	103	14	691	206	485
General botany	500	.9	5	80	415	76	.3	32	24	20	301	104	197
General zoology	654	1.1	50	93	511	95	.4	42	37	16	361	103	258
Anatomy and histology	356	.6	36	43	277	94	.4	17	23	54	252	73	179
Bacteriology, microbiology, mycology, parasitology, and virology	465	.8	26	68	371	73	.3	24	24	25	370	82	288

Biochemistry-----	420	.7	20	15	385	56	.3	17	17	22	261	74	187
Pathology ¹² -----	301	.5	21	13	267	174	.8	14	12	148	171	55	116
Pharmacology-----	163	.3	8	19	136	26	.1	2	3	21	95	30	65
Physiology ¹³ -----	326	.6	13	46	267	97	.4	34	8	45	210	80	130
Biophysics, cytology, ecology, embryology, entomology, genetics, plant pathology, plant physiology, and other biological sciences ¹⁴ -----	684	1.2	27	103	554	82	.4	15	37	30	456	99	357
Business and Commerce													
Total-----	3,253	6.6	689	1,595	1,069	1,940	8.6	571	1,195	174	2,705	661	2,044
Accounting, auditing, and taxation-----	904	1.5	194	535	175	453	2.0	82	352	19	855	247	608
Finance, investments, and law ¹⁵ -----	231	.4	9	75	147	331	1.5	78	140	113	304	43	261
Secretarial studies-----	590	1.0	166	383	41	203	.9	44	159	0	334	64	270
Marketing, retailing, wholesaling, and advertising-----	404	.7	43	204	157	109	.5	31	74	4	309	47	262
Personnel management and industrial relations-----	390	.7	59	146	185	170	.8	31	130	9	281	61	220
Business and commerce, general, and not otherwise classified-----	734	1.2	118	252	364	674	3.0	305	240	29	622	199	423
Education													
Total-----	7,218	18.2	662	3,755	2,801	1,984	8.8	499	1,127	1368	5,112	1,516	3,696
Health education, physical education, and recreation (including athletic coaches)-----	2,448	4.1	388	1,742	318	583	2.6	313	202	68	1,413	447	986
Educational psychology (including special education, educational counseling, and guidance)-----	665	1.1	20	178	467	246	1.1	9	178	59	723	185	538
Industrial arts education and trade and industrial education ¹⁶ -----	270	.5	62	146	62	37	.2	10	27	0	168	69	99
Elementary education, nursery and kindergarten, and early childhood education (including art education and music education)-----	1,060	1.8	65	609	386	320	1.4	23	224	73	693	203	490
Secondary education (including junior high school) ¹⁷ -----	1,409	2.4	58	577	774	362	1.6	57	222	83	1,004	309	695

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region II²—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time			Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Num- ber	Per- cent						
Number	Percent											
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1												
ACADEMIC FIELDS ¹⁰ —Continued												
Education—Continued												
Educational administration and supervision and educational finance (both elementary and secondary)	340	.6	0	37	303	96	.4	0	68	28	223	69
Higher education (including junior college)	87	.2	1	17	69	11	.1	0	5	6	110	27
Other ¹¹	939	1.6	68	449	422	329	1.5	87	201	41	778	207
Engineering												
<i>Total</i>	4,923	8.3	693	2,208	2,022	1,514	6.7	520	854	140	3,150	1,047
Aeronautical (including aerospace)	386	.7	42	121	223	48	.2	27	14	7	213	69
Chemical	341	.6	19	87	235	38	.2	5	22	11	257	83
Civil	664	1.1	57	398	209	161	.7	39	116	6	396	113
Electrical	1,232	2.1	156	576	500	189	.8	51	101	37	813	271
Mechanical	791	1.3	125	457	209	327	1.5	115	206	6	475	152
Other ¹²	1,509	2.6	294	569	646	751	3.3	283	395	73	996	359

English and Journalism															
<i>Total</i>	4,775	8.1	250	2,721	1,804	1,335	6.9	294	974	67	4,400	996			
English and literature (including comparative literature)	4,362	7.4	192	2,466	1,704	1,182	5.2	222	90 ^t	56	4,092	919	3,173	\$,404	
Journalism	413	.7	58	255	100	153	.7	72	70	11	.308	77	231		
Fine and Applied Arts															
<i>Total</i>	6,162	8.8	444	3,887	1,331	1,715	7.6	478	1,156	86	3,552	798	2,754		
Art, general	1,093	1.9	147	782	164	431	1.9	107	315	9	815	166	649		
Music (including sacred music)	2,098	3.6	171	1,488	439	744	3.3	293	425	26	1,191	334	857		
Speech and dramatic arts (including speech correction)	1,593	2.7	79	987	527	456	2.0	28	388	40	1,222	209	1,013		
Other ²⁰	378	.6	47	130	201	84	.4	45	28	11	324	89	235		
Foreign Languages, Linguistics, and Literature															
<i>Total</i>	2,787	4.7	117	1,197	1,473	899	4.0	270	532	97	2,190	684	1,556		
Latin, Greek, and Hebrew	371	.6	36	84	251	78	.3	6	43	29	186	76	110		
French (including philology and literature)	796	1.4	15	408	373	209	.9	68	123	18	629	207	422		
Spanish (including philology and literature)	713	1.2	29	386	298	270	1.2	78	193	9	570	133	437		
Germanic languages (including philology and literature)	624	1.1	18	254	352	236	1.0	76	143	17	515	151	364		
Russian and other Slavic languages (including philology and literature)	157	.3	14	50	93	76	.3	38	21	17	198	46	152		
Other ²¹	126	.2	5	15	106	30	.1	4	19	7	92	21	71		
Forestry															
<i>Total</i>	188	.2	13	46	79	9	0	6	3	1	110	35	76		
Geography															
<i>Total</i>	364	.6	1	135	298	105	.5	21	68	26	464	84	380		
Health Professions²²															
<i>Total</i>	5,552	9.4	604	1,292	3,656	6,067	26.8	866	804	4,907	3,324	1,212	2,112		
Medical and dental technologies and medical therapies ²³	147	.3	42	74	31	58	.3	28	23	7	114	25	89		
See footnotes at end of table.															

Table 41.—Number and percent of *full- and part-time* professional staff, October 1963, by *detailed field* and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by *detailed field*: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region II₀—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963										Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963-October 1969		
	Full-time					Part-time					Rc-place-ments	Total	Addi-tions
	Total	Bach-elors	Mas-ter's	Doc-tor's	Total	Bach-elors	Mas-ter's	Doc-tor's	Total				
	Number	Per-cent			Number	Per-cent			Number				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

ACADEMIC FIELDS ¹⁰ —Continued													
Health Professions²²—Continued													
Dentistry, D.D.S. and D.M.D. (including graduate specialities) -	524	.9	34	32	458	971	4.3	70	18	883	375	139	236
Medical specialities (including dermatology; internal medicine including allergy, cardiovascular disease, gastroenterology and pulmonary diseases; and pediatrics) -	1,022	1.7	75	83	864	1,881	8.3	300	43	1,538	484	182	302
Surgical specialities (including anesthesiology, colon and rectal surgery, general surgery, neurological surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, ophthalmology, orthopedic surgery, otolaryngology, plastic surgery, thoracic surgery, and urology) -	858	1.5	50	59	749	1,699	7.5	156	24	1,519	420	149	271
	456	.8	32	55	369	547	2.4	47	47	454	208	77	131

ACADEMIC FIELDS¹⁰—Continued

Health Professions 22—Continued

Dentistry, D.D.S. and D.M.D. (including
graduate specialities) _____

Medical specialties (including dermatology; internal medicine including allergy, cardiovascular disease, gastroenterology and pulmonary diseases; and pediatrics).
Surgical specialties (e.g., urology).

Surgical specialties (including anesthesiology, colon and rectal surgery, general surgery, neurological surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, ophthalmology, orthopedic surgery, otolaryngology,

Surgery. Gastroenterology, plastic surgery, thoracic surgery, and urology - Psychiatry and neurology -

Other specialities (including administrative medicine, physical medicine and rehabilitation, preventive medicine, and radiology)	832	1.4	119	69	644	575	2.5	124	29	422	382	163	219
Nursing ²⁴	786	1.3	129	628	28	100	.4	42	41	17	721	228	493
Pharmacy	273	.5	38	58	177	52	.2	9	26	17	167	58	109
Public health	200	.3	10	87	103	47	.2	23	9	15	143	57	86
Veterinary medicine, D.V.M. (including clinical veterinary medical sciences)	375	.6	60	113	202	70	.3	28	21	21	245	104	141
Podiatry, optometry, osteopathy, hospital administration, and other health professions	79	.1	15	34	30	67	.3	30	23	14	65	30	35
Home Economics²⁵													
Total	770	1.3	30	652	188	198	.9	97	85	11	601	216	385
Law													
Total	470	.8	126	188	211	374	1.7	298	14	62	259	84	175
Library Science													
Total	144	.3	9	97	88	71	.3	16	49	6	189	44	95
Mathematical Subjects													
Total	2,671	4.4	116	1,176	1,280	1,061	4.6	285	691	76	2,929	527	1,796
Mathematics	2,446	4.2	109	1,159	1,178	989	4.4	278	650	61	2,206	512	1,694
Statistics (including actuarial science)	125	.2	6	17	102	62	.3	7	41	14	117	15	102
Philosophy (includes scholastic philosophy)													
Total	860	1.6	22	204	634	187	.8	16	92	80	611	195	416
Physical Sciences													
Total	4,709	8.0	879	1,109	3,221	1,308	.8	470	661	175	3,873	938	2,435
Chemistry ²⁶	2,165	3.7	122	475	1,568	702	3.1	349	253	100	1,364	391	973
Physics ²⁷	1,651	2.8	164	456	1,031	309	1.4	96	193	20	1,046	348	698

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by *detailed field* and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacement and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by *detailed field*; Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region II—Continued

Religion (Includes religious education, Bible, and theology)													
Total													
Social Sciences													
Total	1.1.	43	226	952	345	1.5	28	186	151	448	147	301	
Basic:													
Anthropology—													
Economics 29—	203	.3	4	47	152	18	.1	7	3	8	150	30	3,853
HISTORY—	1,131	1.9	42	399	690	249	1.1	32	156	67	888	209	120
European—													
United States—	666	1.1	17	172	477	61	.3	4	47	10	513	104	409
All other—	666	1.1	9	240	417	153	.7	4	123	26	493	71	.422
International relations, political science, and government—	560	.9	4	182	374	83	.4	21	61	1	460	149	311
Sociology—													
American civilization, area and regional studies, and all other basic social sci- ences 30—	787	1.3	10	261	516	238	1.1	8	188	42	771	154	.817
Applied:													
Public administration—	194	.3	13	63	118	45	.2	4	35	6	336	40	.296
Social work (including social administration)—	63	.1	8	19	36	4	0	1	3	0	41	10	.31
Foreign service programs and all other applied social sciences 31—	338	.6	15	203	120	78	.4	8	51	19	194	58	.136
Trade and Industrial Training 32—													
Total	140	.2	26	83	32	25	.1	12	13	0	98	16	83
Broad General Curricula													
Total	78	.1	0	62	16	29	.1	0	26	4	61	9	62
General Programs in:													
Humanities—	26	0	0	20	6	3	0	0	3	0	19	.2	
Biological sciences—	18	0	0	14	4	8	0	0	6	2	8	1	
Physical sciences—	9	0	0	7	2	9	0	0	8	1	9	1	
Social sciences—	25	0	0	21	4	9	0	0	8	1	25	5	
All Other Fields													
Total	27	0	7	11	11	1	0	1	0	0	24	3	21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated further number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups): 1 Region II—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963										Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969					
	Full-time					Part-time										
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Re- place- ments						
Number	Per- cent				Number	Per- cent										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
TECHNICAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL FIELDS :3																
Total	783	100.0	321	389	73	1,313	100.0	848	460	5	2,047	138	1,909			
Engineering related Technologies																
Total	548	70.0	246	270	32	1,183	86.5	777	341	1	1,196	79	1,117			
Aeronautical (aircraft design and maintenance, airport operation, etc.)	34	4.3	14	19	1	2	.2	2	0	0	42	7	35			
Chemical (chemical processes, leather, paper, plastics, rubber, etc.)	12	1.5	0	3	9	13	1.0	2	7	4	148	3	145			
Civil (architectural, drafting and design, building and construction, structural, etc.)	40	5.1	11	27	2	21	1.6	20	1	0	280	2	277			
Electrical (electrical construction and wiring, electronics, instrumentation, radio and television, etc.)	195	24.9	154	41	0	147	11.2	87	60	0	268	37	231			

General engineering (including engineering aide programs)	4	.5	2	0	11	.8	11	0	0	72	0
Industrial (production management, quality control, technical sales, etc.)	25	3.2	21	4	0	41	3.1	22	19	0	54
Mechanical (air conditioning, automotive, diesel, heating, hydraulics, mechanical drafting and machine design, refrigeration, tool and die design, etc.)	76	9.7	12	64	0	781	59.5	536	244	1	126
Other (metallurgical, naval and marine, nuclear and atomic, petroleum, welding, etc.)	162	20.7	32	110	20	107	8.2	97	10	0	206
Nonengineering-related Fields										17	189
<i>Total</i>	235	30.0	76	119	41	190	14.5	71	119	0	851
Agricultural and forestry (animal science, horticulture and floriculture, industrial agriculture, etc.)	7	.9	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	59
Applied, fine, and graphic arts (music, commercial art and advertising, fashion design, interior decorating, photography, printing, radio and television broadcasting, etc.)	40	5.1	18	21	1	48	3.7	5	43	0	95
Automatic data processing	72	9.2	14	29	29	46	3.5	12	34	0	127
Business and commerce (accounting, management, secretarial, technical office assistants, real estate, insurance, purchasing, selling, industrial or labor relations, etc.)	46	5.9	9	34	3	29	2.2	12	17	0	300
Health service (dental and medical technicians, dental and medical assistants, practical nursing, x-ray technicians, etc.)	37	4.7	20	12	5	5	.4	4	1	0	156
Home economics	4	.5	3	1	0	3	.2	1	2	0	3
Other	29	3.7	9	19	1	59	4.5	57	22	0	61
										2	59

See footnotes on next page.

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 41

- ⁶ Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.
- ⁷ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges; Group III: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools).
- ² Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional staff in positions *normally requiring a baccalaureate or higher degree*.
- ³ Includes registrars for professional schools, separate colleges, and branches.
- ⁴ Does NOT include deans of separate colleges, who were reported in their academic fields.
- ⁵ Head librarian and all professional librarians.
- ⁶ Vice-president for student affairs, dean of students, etc.
- ⁷ Includes deans of men, deans of women, and their assistants.
- ⁸ Includes registered nurses.
- ⁹ Food service, housing, bookstore, student union, etc.
- ¹⁰ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are *normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree either in the local institution or by transfer to another institution*.
- ¹¹ Does NOT include agricultural education, forestry, botany; entomology, genetics, etc.; plant pathology and physiology; home economics and home economics education; or landscape architecture.
- ¹² Does NOT include plant pathology.
- ¹³ Does NOT include plant physiology.
- ¹⁴ Does NOT include general programs in biological sciences.
- ¹⁵ Does NOT include economics.
- ¹⁶ Does NOT include trade and industrial training.
- ¹⁷ Includes agricultural, art, business and commercial, distributive, home economics, and music education.
- ¹⁸ Includes adult, audiovisual, nursing education, etc.
- ¹⁹ Does NOT include agricultural and architectural engineering.
- ²⁰ Does NOT include general programs in humanities.
- ²¹ Does NOT include area studies.
- ²² Does NOT include "basis sciences" of the health professions.
- ²³ Does NOT include programs not creditable toward a baccalaureate degree.
- ²⁴ Does NOT include nursing education and programs in practical nursing.
- ²⁵ Does NOT include home economics education.
- ²⁶ Does NOT include biochemistry.
- ²⁷ Does NOT include biophysics.
- ²⁸ Does NOT include educational counseling and guidance.
- ²⁹ Does NOT include agricultural economics.
- ³⁰ Does NOT include general programs in social sciences.
- ³¹ Does NOT include agricultural economics and industrial relations.
- ³² Does NOT include industrial arts education and trade and industrial education.
- ³³ Institutions were instructed to report *only* professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are NOT normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution; and NOT to include *adult education and craftsman training*.

Table 42.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, by institutions of seven selected types (3 groups),¹

Field	Full-time						
	Number, by degree				Percent, by degree		
	Total	Bach-el-or's	Master's	Doctor's	Bach-el-or's	Master's	Doc-tor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total, all fields	50,959	9,756	23,866	17,337	19.2	46.8	34.0
Administrative							
<i>Total</i>	<i>11,226</i>	<i>5,884</i>	<i>3,895</i>	<i>1,447</i>	<i>52.4</i>	<i>34.7</i>	<i>12.9</i>
General	2,470	1,216	841	413	49.2	34.1	16.7
Academic affairs	2,592	694	1,383	515	26.7	53.4	19.9
Student services	3,105	1,543	1,116	446	49.7	35.9	14.4
Business affairs	3,059	2,431	555	73	79.5	18.1	2.4
Academic							
<i>Total</i>	<i>38,829</i>	<i>3,481</i>	<i>19,606</i>	<i>15,742</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>50.5</i>	<i>40.5</i>
Agriculture and forestry	2,337	303	884	1,150	13.0	37.8	49.2
Biological sciences	3,317	129	982	2,206	3.9	29.6	66.5
Business and commerce	1,989	187	1,334	468	9.4	67.1	23.5
Education	5,512	815	3,223	1,474	14.8	58.5	26.7
Engineering (including architecture)	1,936	376	949	611	19.4	49.0	31.6
English and journalism	3,153	135	2,061	957	4.3	65.4	30.3
Fine and applied arts	3,179	305	2,462	412	9.6	77.4	13.0
Foreign languages	1,872	77	1,034	761	4.1	55.2	40.7
Geography	258	2	212	44	.8	82.2	17.0
Health professions	3,166	171	622	2,373	5.4	19.6	75.0
Home economics	934	132	687	115	14.1	73.6	12.3
Law	320	156	91	73	48.4	28.4	22.8
Library science	154	10	134	10	6.5	87.0	6.5
Mathematical subjects	1,908	189	1,210	509	9.9	63.4	26.7
Philosophy	523	18	238	267	3.4	45.5	51.1
Physical sciences	2,625	165	971	1,489	6.3	37.0	56.7
Psychology	793	66	252	475	8.3	31.8	59.9
Religion	879	91	342	446	10.4	38.9	50.7
Basic social sciences	3,614	44	1,729	1,841	1.2	47.8	51.0
Applied social sciences	181	14	111	56	7.7	61.3	31.0
All other	179	96	78	5	53.6	43.6	2.8
Technical and Semiprofessional							
<i>Total</i>	<i>904</i>	<i>391</i>	<i>365</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>48.3</i>	<i>40.4</i>	<i>16.3</i>
Engineering-related	143	0	47	0	67.1	32.9	0
Nonengineering-related	761	295	318	148	38.8	41.8	19.4

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges; Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

**large field and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, in
by large field: Region III,² October 1963**

Part-time							Total	Part-time as percent of total		
Number, by degree				Percent, by degree						
Total	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bach- elor's	Master's	Doctor's				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
12,706	2,599	4,567	5,540	20.5	35.9	43.6	63,665	20.0		
1,005	489	363	153	48.7	36.1	15.2	12,231	8.2		
110	87	12	11	7.10	10.9	10.0	2,580	4.3		
196	85	108	3	43.4	55.1	1.5	2,788	7.0		
490	120	242	128	24.5	49.4	26.1	3,595	13.6		
209	197	1	11	94.3	5.3	.4	3,268	6.4		
11,632	2,080	4,198	5,554	17.9	36.1	46.0	50,461	23.1		
38	6	18	14	15.8	47.4	36.8	2,375	1.6		
646	149	172	325	23.1	26.6	50.3	3,963	17.1		
722	253	454	15	35.0	62.9	2.1	2,711	26.6		
1,221	208	822	191	17.0	67.3	15.7	6,733	18.1		
412	136	191	85	33.0	46.4	20.6	2,348	17.5		
667	189	415	63	28.3	62.2	9.5	3,820	17.5		
717	199	499	24	27.8	68.9	3.3	3,896	18.4		
397	170	197	30	42.8	49.6	7.6	2,269	17.5		
56	2	43	11	3.6	76.8	19.6	314	17.8		
4,243	146	61	4,036	3.5	1.4	95.1	7,409	57.3		
52	30	21	1	57.7	40.4	1.9	968	5.3		
84	64	16	4	76.2	19.0	4.8	454	18.5		
214	54	160	0	25.2	74.8	0	368	58.2		
339	131	178	30	38.6	52.5	8.9	2,247	15.1		
97	4	39	54	4.1	40.2	55.7	620	15.6		
474	187	136	151	39.5	28.7	31.8	3,099	15.3		
288	40	126	122	13.9	43.7	42.4	1,081	26.6		
172	26	117	34	15.1	65.1	19.8	1,051	17.2		
674	70	462	142	10.4	68.5	21.1	4,288	15.7		
100	5	77	18	5.0	77.0	18.0	281	35.6		
19	11	4	4	57.8	21.1	21.1	198	9.6		
69	50	6	39	43.5	8.7	47.8	937	7.4		
18	18	0	0	100.0	0	0	161	11.2		
51	12	6	33	23.5	11.8	64.7	794	6.4		

² Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

Table 43.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region III₀

Field	Staff, October 1963								Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969			
	Full-time				Part-time							
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14
SUMMARY												
Grand total, all fields.....	50,959	100.0	9,756	23,866	17,337	12,706	100.0	2,599	4,567	5,540	32,905	8,158
Total, administrative.....	11,226	22.0	5,884	3,895	1,447	1,005	7.9	489	363	153	6,739	24,747
Total, academic.....	38,829	76.2	3,481	19,606	15,742	11,632	91.5	2,080	4,198	5,354	25,492	5,176
Total, technical and semiprofessional.....	904	1.8	391	365	148	69	.5	30	6	33	674	18,978
												593
ADMINISTRATIVE FIELDS:												
Total.....	11,226	100.0	5,884	3,895	1,447	1,005	100.0	489	363	153	6,739	1,563
General.....												5,176
Total.....	2,470	22.0	1,216	841	418	110	9.6	87	12	11	1,474	398
Chief administrative officer.....	438	3.9	24	187	227	0	0	0	0	0	154	85
Officers for public relations, planning and development, alumni, etc.....	801	7.1	470	287	44	40	4.0	29	0	11	484	137
												347

ACADEMIC FIELDS 10														
	Total...	38,829	100.0	3,481	19,606	15,742	11,632	100.0	2,080	4,198	5,354	25,492	6,514	18,978
Agriculture <i>(Includes agricultural economics and agricultural engineering)</i>														
Total... 2,184	6.6	290	819	1,076	37	.3	c	17	14	774	868	411		
See footnotes at end of table.														

Admissions and recruitment officers	227	2.0	112	97	18	55	55	0	0	346	43	303		
Registrars and assistant registrars ⁵	661	5.9	356	217	88	1	1	0	0	321	55	266		
Other	343	3.1	254	53	36	14	1.4	2	12	0	169	18	151	
Academic Affairs														
<i>Total...</i>	2,592	28.1	694	1,883	616	196	19.5	85	108	8	1,575	370	1,205	
Chief academic officer, academic vice-president, dean of faculties, academic dean, dean of instruction, etc. ⁶	444	4.0	1	120	323	0	0	0	0	127	65	62		
Graduate dean and assistant graduate deans	116	1.0	1	33	82	24	2.4	22	0	2	131	18	113	
Librarian ⁵	1,852	16.5	617	1,175	60	171	17.0	62	108	1	1,156	267	889	
Other	180	1.6	75	55	50	1	.1	1	0	0	161	20	141	
Student Services														
<i>Total...</i>	8,105	27.7	1,543	1,116	446	490	48.8	120	242	128	1,817	502	1,515	
Chief student services officer ⁶	341	3.0	15	221	105	0	0	0	0	0	97	32	65	
Assistant student services officers ⁷	735	6.5	217	448	70	55	5.5	31	22	2	400	132	268	
Counseling, advisory, and testing personnel	686	6.1	277	282	127	132	13.1	22	101	9	564	65	499	
Health services personnel ⁸	1,177	10.5	946	110	121	259	25.8	66	76	117	657	265	392	
Other	166	1.5	88	55	23	44	4.4	1	43	0	99	8	91	
Business Affairs														
<i>Total...</i>	3,059	27.2	2,431	655	78	209	20.8	197	1	11	1,873	353	1,520	
Chief business officer ⁶	412	3.7	217	179	16	86	8.6	86	0	0	172	36	136	
Accounting and purchasing officers	547	4.9	445	91	11	21	2.1	21	0	0	319	42	277	
Physical plant management staff (including engineers) ⁹	536	4.8	506	27	3	1	.1	1	0	0	310	46	264	
Auxiliary services management staff ⁹	1,114	9.9	968	176	0	76	7.6	75	1	0	849	144	705	
Other	420	3.7	295	82	43	25	2.5	14	0	11	223	85	138	

Table 43.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region III—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963										Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969		
	Full-time					Part-time					Total	Replacements	Additions
	Total	Bach-elors	Mas-ter's	Doc-tor's	Total	Bach-elors	Mas-ter's	Doc-tor's	Total	11	12	13	14
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ACADEMIC FIELDS n—Continued													
Architecture <i>(Includes architectural engineering)</i> ¹¹													
Total	182	.6	71	104	?	27	.2	17	9	1	102	22	80
Biological Sciences <i>(Includes all "basic sciences" of the health professions)</i>													
Total	8,317	8.6	129	982	2,206	646	6.6	149	325	2,179	449	1,730	
General biology	1,120	2.9	76	574	470	334	2.9	99	127	108	656	110	546
General botany	250	.6	4	102	144	25	.2	13	7	5	175	43	132
General zoology	258	.7	3	99	156	40	.3	26	6	8	223	49	174
Anatomy and histology	241	.6	4	31	206	31	.3	1	3	27	132	32	100
Bacteriology, microbiology, mycology, parasitology, and virology	256	.7	6	51	190	54	.5	3	24	27	219	33	186

Biochemistry	.6	14	6	226	.29	.2	1	5	23	180	43
Pathology ¹²	.5	14	7	178	.105	.9	4	0	101	120	33
Pharmacology	.3	9	4	119	.13	.1	1	0	12	57	23
Physiology ¹³	.5	2	1.7	166	.12	.1	0	0	12	156	35
Biophysics, cytology, ecology, embryology, entomology, genetics, plant pathology, plant physiology, and other biological sciences ¹⁴	439	3.1	6	91	342	3	0	1	0	2	281
Business and Commerce											58
<i>Total</i>	5,989	5.1	187	1,884	468	732	6.2	268	464	1,580	355
Accounting, auditing, and taxation	461	1.2	7	354	100	282	2.4	89	193	0	414
Finance, investments, and law ¹⁵	176	.5	3	103	70	60	.5	40	14	6	140
Secretarial studies	582	1.5	86	487	9	46	.4	19	27	0	308
Marketing, retailing, wholesaling, and advertising	253	.7	48	130	74	26	.2	13	12	1	242
Personnel management and industrial relations	137	.4	2	74	61	22	.2	10	11	1	161
Business and commerce, general, and not otherwise classified	380	1.0	40	186	154	286	2.5	82	197	7	265
Education											49
<i>Total</i>	5,512	14.2	816	3,223	1,474	1,221	10.6	208	822	191	3,094
Health education, physical education, and recreation (including athletic coaches)	2,253	5.8	605	1,453	195	168	1.4	79	86	3	930
Educational psychology (including special education, educational counseling, and guidance)	509	1.3	0	227	282	182	1.6	0	85	97	414
Industrial arts education and trade and industrial education ¹⁶	184	.5	26	127	31	38	.3	2	25	11	138
Elementary education, nursery and kindergarten, and early childhood education (including art education and music education)	904	2.3	55	621	228	237	2.0	6	213	18	533
Secondary education (including junior high school) ¹⁷	1,205	3.1	78	639	488	181	1.6	1	161	19	653

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups); Region III^o—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time								
	Total Number	Percent Per- cent	Bach- elor's Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's Num- ber	Total Num- ber	Per- cent	Bach- elor's Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's Num- ber	Total Num- ber	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												14

ACADEMIC FIELDS¹⁰—Continued

Education—Continued												
Educational administration and supervision and educational finance (both elementary and secondary)	171	.4	0	54	117	82	0	7	0	71	11	186
Higher education (including junior college)	38	.1	0	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	33
Other ¹⁸	248	.6	51	102	95	333	2	9	120	181	32	229
Engineering												
<i>Total</i>	1,764	4.6	905	846	604	986	8.8	119	182	84	1,198	406
Aeronautical (including aerospace)	57	.1	6	31	20	20	.2	4	8	8	65	18
Chemical	137	.4	3	33	101	30	.3	3	5	22	116	40
Civil	303	.8	29	176	98	48	.4	14	29	5	168	60
Electrical	365	.9	71	187	107	88	.8	24	48	16	279	99
Mechanical	318	.8	66	149	103	100	.9	36	53	11	226	62
Other ¹⁹	574	1.5	130	269	175	99	.9	38	39	22	34	127

English and Journalism																				
<i>Total</i>	<i>8,158</i>	<i>.81</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>2,061</i>	<i>957</i>	<i>667</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>415</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>2,202</i>	<i>679</i>	<i>1,523</i>							
English and literature (including comparative literature)	3,010	7.8	124	1,950	936	509	4.4	69	377	63	2,029	629	1,400							
Journalism	1,443	.4	11	111	21	158	1.4	120	38	0	173	50	123							
Fine and Applied Arts																				
<i>Total</i>	<i>8,179</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>305</i>	<i>2,462</i>	<i>412</i>	<i>717</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>494</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>1,886</i>	<i>391</i>	<i>1,495</i>							
Art, general	742	1.9	88	614	40	144	1.2	106	37	1	530	137	393							
Music (including sacred music)	1,538	4.0	132	1,239	167	423	3.6	67	341	15	666	132	534							
Speech and dramatic arts (including speech correction)	728	1.9	73	484	171	130	1.1	19	105	6	518	103	415							
Other ²⁰	171	.4	12	125	34	20	.2	7	11	2	172	19	153							
Foreign Languages, Linguistics, and Literature																				
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,872</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>1,034</i>	<i>761</i>	<i>397</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>1,648</i>	<i>398</i>	<i>1,160</i>							
Latin, Greek, and Hebrew	212	.5	4	94	114	71	.6	43	14	14	139	94	45							
French (including philology and literature)	700	1.8	46	424	230	141	1.2	72	63	6	519	150	363							
Spanish (including philology and literature)	560	1.4	3	316	241	84	.7	20	61	3	451	83	368							
Germanic languages (including philology and literature)	350	.9	20	178	152	68	.6	30	33	5	206	56	240							
Russian and other Slavic languages (including philology and literature)	34	.1	3	14	17	27	.2	4	23	0	82	3	76							
Other ²¹	16	.0	1	8	7	6	.1	1	3	2	61	3	58							
Forestry																				
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,168</i>	<i>.4</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>96</i>							
Geography																				
<i>Total</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>.7</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>.212</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>.5</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>196</i>							
Health Professions²²																				
<i>Total</i>	<i>8,166</i>	<i>.82</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>.622</i>	<i>2,878</i>	<i>4,243</i>	<i>86.6</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>4,036</i>	<i>1,697</i>	<i>631</i>	<i>1,066</i>							
Medical and dental technologies and medical therapies ²³	67	.2	37	.24	6	149	1.3	103	5	41	64	18	46							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region III²—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further: full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time			Total			Bach- elor's Mas- ter's		
	Total Num- ber	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Doc- tor's Num- ber	Master's Per- cent	Doc- tor's Num- ber	Master's Per- cent	Bach- elor's Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's Mas- ter's	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
ACADEMIC FIELDS ¹⁰ —Continued												
Health Professions¹¹—Continued												
Dentistry, D.D.S. and D.M.D. (including graduate specialties).....	214	.6	3	2	209	245	2.1	1	2	242	154	56
Medicine												98
Medical specialties (including dermatology; internal medicine including allergy, cardiovascular disease, gastroenterology and pulmonary diseases; and pediatrics).....												
Surgical specialties (including anesthesiology, colon and rectal surgery, general surgery, neurological surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, ophthalmology, orthopedic surgery, otolaryngology, plastic surgery, thoracic surgery, and urology)....	772	2.0	15	9	748	1,338	11.5	1	0	1,337	250	121
	622	1.6	10	2	610	1,536	13.2	0	1	1,535	262	139
												123

Psychiatry and neurology	382	1.0	7	34	341	328	2.8	1	0	327	128	61	67
Other specialities (including administrative medicine, physical medicine and rehabilitation, preventive medicine, and radiology)	222	.6	5	19	198	333	2.9	0	4	329	125	48	77
Nursing ²¹	564	1.5	75	449	40	54	.5	18	29	7	416	125	291
Pharmacy	104	.3	10	24	70	18	.2	11	5	2	98	18	80
Public health	91	.2	2	21	68	139	1.2	10	14	115	69	17	52
Veterinary medicine, D.V.M. (including clinical veterinary medical sciences)	89	.2	1	26	62	6	.1	0	0	6	113	22	91
Podiatry, optometry, osteopathy, hospital administration, and other health professions	39	.1	6	12	21	97	.8	1	1	95	18	6	12
Home Economics ²⁵													
Total	334	2.4	132	687	115	52	.4	30	21	1	492	258	234
Law	320	.8	166	91	75	84	.7	64	16	4	254	49	185
Library Science	164	.4	10	134	10	214	1.8	64	160	0	186	30	156
Mathematical Subjects													
Total	1,908	4.9	189	1,210	509	339	2.9	181	178	30	1,517	284	1,033
Mathematics	1,835	4.7	184	1,195	456	318	2.7	130	169	19	1,233	269	964
Statistics (including actuarial science)	73	.2	5	15	53	21	.2	1	9	11	84	15	69
Philosophy <i>(Includes scholastic philosophy)</i>													
Total	623	1.8	18	238	267	97	.8	4	39	54	371	30	341
Physical Sciences													
Total	2,625	6.8	165	971	1,489	474	4.1	187	136	161	1,820	375	1,445
Chemistry ²⁶	1,498	3.9	107	512	878	298	2.6	125	90	84	928	258	670
Physics ²⁷	753	1.9	37	323	393	140	1.2	49	34	57	579	84	495

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963; by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region III²—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963								Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963– October 1969			
	Full-time				Part-time							
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
	Number	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14
Physical Sciences—Continued												
Geology	139	.4	2	21	116	27	.2	13	10	4	95	20
Geophysics, oceanography, and other earth sciences	93	.2	11	26	56	0	0	0	0	0	53	4
Astronomy, metallurgy, and other physical sciences	142	.4	8	89	45	8	.1	0	2	6	165	9
Psychology												
Total	793	.0	66	252	476	288	.6	40	126	122	691	152
Clinical; psychological counseling (including guidance and rehabilitation) ³	146	.4	0	28	118	54	.5	21	12	21	140	23
Social (including personality)	105	.3	0	43	62	49	.4	9	23	17	110	27
Experimental (including physiological and comparative)	111	.3	1	2	108	54	.5	4	10	40	72	22
All others	431	1.1	65	179	187	131	1.1	6	81	44	369	80
ACADEMIC FIELDS ⁴ —Continued												

Total See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963; by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region III—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time			Total			Replacements		
	Total	Bach-elors	Mas-ters	Doc-tor's	Total	Bach-elors	Mas-ters	Doc-tor's	Total	Re-place-ments	Addi-tions	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Re-place-ments	Addi-tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												14
TECHNICAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL FIELDS ::												
Total	904	100.0	391	365	148	69	100.0	30	6	33	674	81
Engineering-related Technologies												
<i>Total</i>	143	16.8	96	47	0	18	26.1	18	0	0	107	6
Aeronautical (aircraft design and maintenance, airport operation, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemical (chemical processes, leather, paper, plastics, rubber, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Civil (architectural, drafting and design, building and construction, structural, etc.)	4	.4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrical (electrical construction and wiring, electronics, instrumentation, radio and television, etc.)	54	6.0	35	19	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
General engineering (including engineering aide programs)	22	2.4	20	2	0	0	0	0	0	54	1	53
									4	2	2	2

Industrial (production management, quality control, technical sales, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mechanical (air conditioning, automotive, diesel, heating, horology, mechanical drafting and machine design, refrigeration, tool and die design, etc.)	56	6.2	33	23	0	18	26.1	18	0	0	43	1
Other (metallurgical, naval and marine, nuclear and atomic, petroleum, welding, etc.)	7	.8	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
Total	761	84.2	295	318	148	61	73.9	12	6	33	667	76
Nonengineering-related Fields												
Agriculture and forestry (animal science, horticulture and floriculture, industrial agriculture, etc.)	309	34.2	70	124	115	0	0	0	0	0	214	36
Applied, fine, and graphic arts (music, commercial art and advertising, fashion design, interior decorating, photography, printing, radio and television broadcasting, etc.)	176	19.5	76	100	0	1	1.4	1	0	0	100	3
Automatic data processing	18	2.0	17	1	0	1	1.4	0	1	0	43	0
Business and commerce (accounting, management, secretarial, technical office assistants, real estate, insurance, purchasing, selling, industrial or labor relations, etc.)	47	5.2	1	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	2
Health service (dental and medical technicians, dental and medical assistants, practical nursing, x-ray technicians, etc.)	157	17.4	109	19	29	48	69.6	11	4	33	104	67
Home economics	5	.6	3	2	0	1	1.4	0	1	0	2	0
Other	49	5.4	19	26	4	0	0	0	0	0	35	8
												27

See footnotes on next page.

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 43

* Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North

Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges; Group III: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools).

² Institutions were instructed to report only professional staff in positions normally requiring a baccalaureate or higher degree.

³ Includes registrars for professional schools, separate colleges, and branches.

⁴ Does NOT include deans of separate colleges, who were reported in their academic fields.

⁵ Head librarian and all professional librarians.

⁶ Vice-president for student affairs, dean of students; etc.

⁷ Includes deans of men, deans of women, and their assistants.

⁸ Includes registered nurses.

⁹ Food service, housing, bookstore, student union, etc.

¹⁰ Institutions were instructed to report only professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution.

¹¹ Does NOT include agricultural education, forestry, botany, entomology, genetics, etc.; plant pathology and physiology; home economics and home economics education; or landscape architecture.

¹² Does NOT include plant pathology.

¹³ Does NOT include plant physiology.

¹⁴ Does NOT include general programs in biological sciences.

¹⁵ Does NOT include economics.

¹⁶ Does NOT include trade and industrial training.

¹⁷ Includes agricultural, art, business, and commercial, distributive, home economics, and music education.

¹⁸ Includes adult, audiovisual, nursing education, etc.

¹⁹ Does NOT include agricultural and architectural engineering.

²⁰ Does NOT include general programs in humanities.

²¹ Does NOT include area studies.

²² Does NOT include "basis sciences" of the health professions.

²³ Does NOT include programs not creditable toward a baccalaureate degree.

²⁴ Does NOT include nursing education and programs in practical nursing.

²⁵ Does NOT include home economics education.

²⁶ Does NOT include biochemistry.

²⁷ Does NOT include biophysics.

²⁸ Does NOT include educational counseling and guidance.

²⁹ Does NOT include agricultural economics.

³⁰ Does NOT include general programs in social sciences.

³¹ Does NOT include agricultural economics and industrial relations.

³² Institutions were instructed to report only professional instructional and trade and industrial education staff for those fields in which courses are NOT normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution; and NOT to include adult education and craftsman training.

Table 44.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, by institutions of seven types (three groups),¹

Field	Full-time						
	Number, by degree				Percent, by degree		
	Total	Bach-el-or's	Master's	Doctor's	Bach-el-or's	Master's	Doc-tor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total, all fields	59,853	7,847	26,549	25,457	13.1	44.4	42.5
Administrative							
<i>Total</i>	9,516	3,711	4,312	1,493	39.0	45.3	15.7
General	1,843	692	684	467	37.6	37.1	25.3
Academic affairs	3,196	702	2,036	458	22.0	63.7	14.3
Student services	2,450	786	1,113	551	32.1	45.5	22.5
Business affairs	2,027	1,531	479	17	75.5	23.6	.9
Academic							
<i>Total</i>	49,160	3,706	21,603	23,851	7.5	44.0	48.5
Agriculture and forestry	2,067	208	721	1,138	10.1	34.9	55.0
Biological sciences	4,034	137	897	3,050	3.3	22.0	74.7
Business and commerce	2,934	210	1,689	1,035	7.2	57.6	35.2
Education	7,278	705	3,600	2,973	9.7	49.5	40.8
Engineering (including architecture)	3,492	578	1,494	1,420	16.5	42.8	40.7
English and journalism	4,221	181	2,625	1,415	4.3	62.2	33.5
Fine and applied arts	4,373	388	2,900	1,085	8.9	66.3	24.8
Foreign languages	2,106	118	922	1,066	5.6	43.8	50.6
Geography	345	6	137	211	1.7	38.7	59.6
Health professions	3,536	408	845	2,283	11.5	23.9	64.6
Home economics	773	89	551	133	11.5	71.3	17.2
Law	315	77	130	108	24.4	41.3	34.3
Library science	165	11	122	32	6.7	73.9	19.4
Mathematical subjects	2,160	145	1,149	866	6.7	53.2	40.1
Philosophy	550	7	175	368	1.3	31.8	66.9
Physical sciences	4,296	200	1,116	2,980	4.7	26.0	69.3
Psychology	1,197	18	315	864	1.5	26.3	72.2
Religion	401	34	224	173	8.5	55.8	35.7
Basic social sciences	4,235	98	1,601	2,536	2.3	37.8	59.9
Applied social sciences	356	27	212	117	7.6	59.5	32.9
All other	267	61	178	28	22.8	66.7	10.5
Technical and Semiprofessional							
<i>Total</i>	1,177	430	634	113	36.5	53.9	9.6
Engineering-related	613	237	313	63	38.7	51.0	10.3
Nonengineering-related	654	193	321	50	34.2	56.9	8.9

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges; Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

**large field and by degree; total, and part-time as percent of total, in
by large field: Region IV,² October 1963**

Part-time							Total	Part-time as percent of total		
Number, by degree				Percent, by degree						
Total	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bach- elor's	Master's	Doctor's				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
14,845	4,637	5,238	4,970	31.2	35.3	33.5	74,698	19.9		
1,095	346	288	461	31.6	26.3	42.1	10,611	10.3		
126	19	102	5	15.1	81.0	3.9	1,969	6.4		
181	80	75	26	44.2	41.4	14.4	3,377	5.4		
701	168	105	428	24.0	15.0	61.0	3,151	22.2		
87	79	6	2	90.8	6.9	2.3	7,164	1.2		
13,008	3,676	4,838	4,494	28.3	37.2	34.5	62,168	20.9		
66	15	20	31	22.7	30.3	47.0	2,133	3.1		
586	142	113	331	24.2	19.2	56.5	7,670	7.6		
1,298	607	591	100	46.8	45.5	7.7	4,232	30.7		
1,301	474	595	232	36.4	45.8	17.8	8,579	15.2		
752	237	403	112	31.5	53.6	14.9	4,244	17.7		
900	372	482	46	41.3	53.6	5.1	5,121	17.6		
1,533	854	603	76	55.7	39.3	5.0	5,906	26.0		
490	183	248	59	37.3	50.6	12.1	2,596	18.9		
62	35	14	13	56.5	22.5	21.0	416	14.9		
2,736	66	105	2,565	2.4	3.8	93.8	6,272	43.6		
193	70	114	9	36.3	59.0	4.7	966	20.0		
88	35	18	35	39.8	20.4	39.8	403	21.8		
134	67	64	3	50.0	47.8	2.2	299	44.8		
674	165	411	98	24.5	61.0	14.5	2,834	23.8		
135	5	66	64	3.7	48.9	47.4	685	19.7		
547	114	233	200	20.8	42.6	36.6	4,843	11.3		
334	34	177	173	10.2	38.0	51.8	1,531	21.8		
152	4	114	34	2.6	75.0	22.4	553	27.5		
800	117	434	279	14.6	54.3	31.1	5,035	15.9		
174	60	71	43	34.5	40.8	24.7	530	32.8		
53	20	12	21	37.7	22.7	39.6	320	16.6		
742	615	112	15	82.9	15.1	2.0	1,919	38.7		
401	336	60	5	83.8	15.0	1.2	1,014	39.5		
341	279	52	10	81.8	15.3	2.9	905	37.7		

² Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Table 45.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region IV⁰

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969					
	Full-time			Part-time			Doctor's Master's Percent Number	Bach- elor's Percent Number	Master's Percent Number	Doctor's Total Number	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions
	Total	Bach- elor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bach- elor's	Master's						
Number	Per- cent											
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1												
SUMMARY												
59,853	100.0	7,847	26,549	25,457	14,845	100.0	4,637	5,238	4,970	44,079	10,309	33,170
9,516	15.9	3,711	4,312	1,493	1,095	7.4	346	288	461	6,121	1,968	4,153
49,160	82.1	3,706	21,603	23,851	13,008	87.6	3,676	4,838	4,494	36,458	8,785	27,673
1,177	2.0	430	634	113	742	5.0	615	112	15	1,500	156	1,344
ADMINISTRATIVE FIELDS²												
9,516	100.0	3,711	4,312	1,493	1,095	100.0	346	288	461	6,121	1,968	4,153
Total												
General												
<i>Total</i>												
Chief administrative officer												
Officers for public relations, planning and development, alumni, etc.												

ACADEMIC FIELDS ¹⁰													
	49,160	100.0	3,706	21,603	23,851	13,008	100.0	3,676	4,838	4,494	36,458	8,785	27,673
Agriculture (Includes agricultural economics and agricultural engineering)	1,894	3.9	202	641	1,051	49	.4	11	13	25	663	276	387
Total	49,160	100.0	3,706	21,603	23,851	13,008	100.0	3,676	4,838	4,494	36,458	8,785	27,673
Total	49,160	100.0	3,706	21,603	23,851	13,008	100.0	3,676	4,838	4,494	36,458	8,785	27,673
Admissions and recruitment officers	228	2.4	30	176	22	4	1	1	2	200	25	175	
Registers and assistant registrars	301	3.2	147	121	33	56	5.1	11	45	0	.92	92	
Other	476	5.0	277	134	65	10	.9	4	3	3	67	234	
Academic Affairs	3,196	33.6	702	2,036	458	181	16.6	80	76	26	1,896	687	1,369
Chief academic officer, academic vice-president, dean of faculties, academic dean, dean of instruction, etc.	473	5.0	4	253	216	26	2.4	1	18	7	446	81	365
Graduate dean and assistant graduate deans	147	1.5	0	21	126	31	2.8	1	18	12	113	55	58
Librarian	2,385	25.1	629	1,696	60	112	10.2	74	35	3	1,188	367	821
Other	191	20.0	69	66	56	12	1.1	4	4	4	149	34	115
Student Services	2,450	25.7	786	1,113	551	701	64.0	168	105	428	1,880	602	1,228
Chief student services officer	282	3.0	9	193	80	16	1.5	0	14	2	187	80	107
Assistant student services officers	555	5.8	127	322	106	28	2.6	6	15	7	338	155	183
Counseling, advisory, and testing personnel	631	6.6	60	416	155	130	11.9	62	43	25	606	151	455
Health services personnel	738	7.8	471	75	192	518	47.3	96	28	304	529	176	353
Other	244	2.6	119	107	18	9	.8	4	5	0	170	40	130
Business Affairs	2,097	21.8	1,631	479	17	87	7.9	79	6	2	1,196	456	739
Chief business officer	281	3.0	190	85	6	20	1.8	20	0	0	114	83	31
Accounting and purchasing officers	422	4.4	309	112	1	5	.5	1	4	0	298	53	245
Physical plant management staff (including engineers)	304	3.2	250	54	0	12	1.1	12	0	0	181	65	116
Auxiliary services management staff	697	7.3	520	170	7	43	3.9	42	1	0	444	179	265
Other	323	3.4	262	58	3	7	.6	4	1	2	168	76	82

Total
See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Installations of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region IV²—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969				
	Full-time			Part-time			Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Total	Re- placements
	Total	Bach- elor's	Mas- ter's	Doc- tor's	Num- ber	Per- cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
											14

ACADEMIC FIELDS ³ —Continued											
<i>Architecture (Includes architectural engineering)¹¹</i>											
<i>Total</i>	328	.7	184	180	14		130	1.0	76	63	2
<i>Biological Sciences (Includes all "basic sciences" of the health professions)</i>											
<i>Total</i>	4,084	8.3	187	897	8,050	686	4,5	142	113	381	\$,007
General biology	526	1.1	23	281	222	199	1.5	84	84	31	550
General botany	449	.9	10	99	340	25	.2	9	4	12	305
General zoology	728	1.5	13	220	495	60	.5	21	6	33	570
Anatomy and histology	267	.5	18	71	178	45	.3	1	1	43	174
Bacteriology, microbiology, mycology, parasitology, and virology	483	1.0	15	46	422	50	.4	11	5	34	378
											.63
											315

Biochemistry	.6	13	20	262	45	.3	1	43	269	56
Pathology ¹²	.5	15	14	204	68	.5	3	2	63	19
Pharmacology	.2	3	7	109	.1	0	3	16	66	24
Physiology ¹³	.6	6	33	172	.2	8	3	13	143	37
Biophysics, cytology, ecology, embryology, entomology, genetics, plant pathology, plant physiology, and other biological sciences ¹⁴	1.6	21	106	646	51	.4	4	43	455	126
Business and Commerce										
<i>Total</i>	2,924	6.0	210	1,689	1,086	1,298	10.0	607	591	100
Accounting, auditing, and taxation	619	1.3	25	412	182	331	2.5	136	171	24
Finance, investments, and law ¹⁵	333	.7	18	169	146	188	1.4	81	89	18
Secretarial studies	649	1.3	95	406	148	222	1.7	134	85	3
Marketing, retailing, wholesaling, and advertising	351	.7	27	158	166	98	.8	58	33	8
Personnel management and industrial rela- tions	305	.6	11	117	177	126	1.0	24	91	11
Business and commerce, general, and not otherwise classified	677	1.4	34	427	216	332	2.6	174	122	36
<i>Total</i>	7,278	14.8	705	3,600	2,978	1,301	10.0	474	596	232
Health education, physical education, and recreation (including athletic coaches)	2,825	5.7	380	1,876	569	390	3.0	229	147	14
Educational psychology (including special education, educational counseling, and guidance)	705	1.4	6	146	553	167	1.3	6	97	64
Industrial arts education and trade and industrial education ¹⁶	501	1.0	30	341	130	145	1.1	117	28	0
Elementary education, nursery and kinder- garten, and early childhood education (in- cluding art education and music education)- Secondary education (including junior high school) ¹⁷	1,096	2.2	113	488	495	180	1.4	63	103	14
Educational administration and supervision and educational finance (both elementary and secondary)	1,055	2.1	55	344	656	229	1.8	46	131	52
<i>Total</i>	343	.7	0	83	257	74	.6	0	13	61

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions. November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region IV—Continued

English and literature (including comparative literature)-----	3,884	7.9	142	2,400	1,342	777	6.0	293	439	45	2,991	609	2,382
Journalism-----	337	.7	39	225	73	123	.9	79	43	1	243	56	187
Fine and Applied Arts													
<i>Total</i> -----	4,378	8.9	388	2,900	1,085	1,533	11.8	854	608	76	3,374	833	2,641
Art, general-----	1,075	2.2	114	844	117	370	2.8	260	105	5	843	148	695
Music (including sacred music)-----	1,757	3.6	149	1,179	429	898	6.9	487	373	38	1,312	393	919
Speech and dramatic arts (including speech correction)-----	1,326	2.7	61	786	479	218	1.7	88	104	26	960	256	704
Other 20-----	215	.4	64	91	60	47	.4	19	21	7	259	36	223
Foreign Languages, Linguistics, and Literature													
<i>Total</i> -----	2,106	4.8	118	922	1,066	420	3.8	183	248	59	1,842	422	1,430
Latin, Greek, and Hebrew-----	125	.3	3	31	91	13	.1	5	4	4	77	14	63
French (including philology and literature)-----	561	1.1	15	297	249	117	.9	35	78	4	481	106	375
Spanish (including philology and literature)-----	644	1.3	48	304	292	173	1.3	79	75	19	591	147	444
Germanic languages (including philology and literature)-----	442	.9	19	193	230	113	.9	51	48	14	382	94	288
Russian and other Slavic languages (including philology and literature)-----	129	.3	15	37	77	46	.4	6	33	7	120	23	97
Other 21-----	205	.4	18	60	127	28	.2	7	10	11	191	38	153
Forestry													
<i>Total</i> -----	173	.4	6	80	87	17	.1	4	7	6	70	21	49
Geography													
<i>Total</i> -----	354	.7	6	187	211	62	.5	85	14	18	328	48	280
Health Professions 22													
<i>Total</i> -----	3,596	7.2	408	845	2,283	2,736	21.0	66	105	2,665	2,441	527	1,914
Medical and dental technologies and medical therapies 23-----	41	.1	5	20	16	8	.1	1	0	7	41	10	31
Dentistry, D.D.S. and D.M.D. (including graduate specialties)-----	392	.8	28	12	352	282	2.2	16	8	258	274	37	237

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region IV²—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969			
	Full-time			Part-time			Doctor's	Master's	Bachelor's	Total
	Total	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Number	Percent				
Number	Per-cent									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	8	9	10
										11
										12
										13
										14
ACADEMIC FIELDS³—Continued										
Health Professions²—Continued										
Medical specialties (including dermatology; internal medicine including allergy, cardiovascular disease, gastroenterology and pulmonary diseases; and pediatrics)-----	636	1.3	33	19	584	891	6.8	1	4	886
Surgical specialties (including anesthesiology, colon and rectal surgery, general surgery, neurological surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, ophthalmology, orthopedic surgery, otolaryngology, plastic surgery, thoracic surgery, and urology)-----	406	.8	21	15	370	781	6.0	0	5	776
Psychiatry and neurology-----	282	.6	16	18	248	297	2.3	0	7	290
Other specialties (including administrative medicine, physical medicine and rehabilitation, preventive medicine, and radiology)-----	340	.7	64	31	245	225	1.7	1	4	220
										259
										27
										232

Nursing ²¹	906	1.8	198	679	29	.4	16	28	6	449	176	273
Pharmacy	153	.3	8	18	127	.2	10	14	8	76	24	52
Public health	115	.2	9	15	91	125	1.0	4	21	100	92	77
Veterinary medicine, D.V.M. (including clinical veterinary medical sciences) ²²	241	.5	24	12	205	10	.1	2	2	6	167	60
Podiatry, optometry, osteopathy, hospital administration, and other health professions	24	0	2	6	16	35	.3	15	12	8	29	21
Home Economics ²³	773	1.6	89	651	183	193	1.6	70	114	9	627	173
Total	316	.6	77	180	108	88	.7	36	18	35	199	67
Law												132
Library Science	165	.8	11	122	32	184	1.0	67	64	3	251	61
Total												200
Mathematical Subjects												
Total	2,160	4.4	145	1,149	866	674	6.2	165	411	98	1,904	373
Mathematics	2,034	4.1	139	1,121	774	668	5.1	165	407	96	1,800	346
Statistics (including actuarial science) ²⁴	126	.3	6	28	92	6	0	0	4	2	104	27
Philosophy												
(Includes scholastic philosophy)												
Total	650	1.1	7	175	368	186	1.0	6	66	64	425	100
Physical Sciences												
Total	4,296	8.7	200	1,116	2,980	647	4.2	114	253	200	3,187	833
Chemistry ²⁵	1,818	3.7	51	454	1,313	217	1.7	36	99	82	1,325	375
Physics ²¹	1,400	2.8	78	419	903	155	1.2	31	60	64	1,101	304
Geology	417	.8	7	87	323	57	.4	6	28	23	254	64
Geophysics, oceanography, and other earth sciences	311	.6	30	53	228	19	.1	0	2	17	238	49
Astronomy, metallurgy, and other physical sciences	350	.7	34	103	213	99	.8	41	44	14	269	41

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements and additions, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Institutions of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region IV^o—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963-October 1969						
	Full-time			Part-time			Total			Doctor's			
	Total Number	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Num- ber	Doc- tor's Per- cent	Bach- elor's Num- ber	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Total Num- ber	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Doc- tor's Per- cent	Re- place- ments	Addi- tions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

ACADEMIC FIELDS¹⁰—Continued

Psychology	Total	Clinical; psychological counseling (including guidance and rehabilitation)	Social (including personality)	Experimental (including physiological and comparative)	All other	Religion <i>(Includes religious education, Bible, and theology)</i>	Total					
1,197	2,4	18	316	864	334	2,6	34	127	173	1,037	220	817
249	.5	4	11	234	74	.6	11	6	57	197	40	157
161	.3	2	52	107	68	.5	2	54	12	155	20	135
255	.5	3	8	244	23	.2	1	1	21	218	39	179
532	1.1	9	244	279	169	1.3	20	66	83	467	121	346
401	.8	34	224	143	162	1.2	4	114	34	509	164	165

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	Social Sciences												
	<i>Total</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>1,813</i>	<i>2,653</i>	<i>974</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>605</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>2,857</i>	<i>919</i>	<i>2,938</i>
<i>Basic:</i>													
Anthropology	250	.5	16	50	184	48	.4	11	16	21	245	48	197
Economics ²⁹	763	1.6	33	304	426	163	1.3	16	66	81	622	165	457
HISTORY—													
European	529	1.1	6	231	292	42	.3	7	19	16	439	93	346
United States	818	1.7	10	333	475	138	1.1	23	105	10	609	141	468
All other	353	.7	2	129	222	69	.5	2	38	29	348	58	290
International relations political science, and government—													
Sociology	716	1.5	21	240	455	172	1.3	16	105	51	650	204	446
American civilization, area and regional studies, and all other basic social sciences ³⁰	684	1.4	6	233	435	141	1.1	41	64	36	527	116	411
Applied:													
Public administration	141	.3	24	60	57	108	.8	57	38	13	115	37	78
Social work, (including social administration)-Foreign service programs and all other applied social sciences ³¹	199	.4	2	143	54	65	.5	2	33	30	117	27	90
Trade and Industrial Training ³²													
<i>Total</i>	181	.4	50	124	7	19	.1	19	0	0	165	30	125
Broad General Curricula													
<i>Total</i>	68	.1	0	68	0	19	.1	0	1	18	89	0	89
<i>General Programs in:</i>													
Humanities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Biological sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Physical sciences	0	0	0	0	0	19	.1	0	2	18	19	0	19
Social sciences	53	.1	0	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	0	35
<i>All Other Fields</i>	33	.1	11	1	21	16	.1	1	11	3	97	16	82

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45.—Number and percent of full- and part-time professional staff, October 1963, by detailed field and by degree; and estimated number needed for full-time replacements, November 1963–October 1969, by detailed field: Installations
of seven selected types (three groups):¹ Region IV—Continued

Field	Staff, October 1963						Estimated further full-time staff needed November 1963–October 1969			
	Full-time			Part-time			Doctor's Total Number	Master's Total Number	Doctor's Total Number	Re- place- ments
	Total Num- ber	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Mas- ter's Per- cent	Total Num- ber	Bach- elor's Per- cent	Master's Per- cent				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	8	9	10
Total	1,177	100.0	430	634	113	742	100.0	615	112	15
Engineering-related Technologies										
<i>Total</i>	<i>613</i>	<i>62.1</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>515</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>401</i>	<i>64.2</i>	<i>336</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>6</i>
Aeronautical (aircraft design and maintenance, airport operation, etc.)	42	3.6	31	10	1	15	2.0	6	9	883
Chemical (chemical processes, leather, paper, plastics, rubber, etc.)	24	2.0	7	11	6	10	1.4	7	2	0
Civil (architectural, drafting and design, building and construction, structural, etc.)	87	7.4	27	57	3	60	8.1	53	6	36
Electrical (electrical construction and wiring, electronics, instrumentation, radio and television, etc.)	262	17.3	63	121	20	148	20.0	120	28	1
General engineering (including engineering side programs)	11	.9	3	8	0	12	1.6	9	3	142
										9
										133
										4
										23
										1
										247
										41
										01
										56

Industrial (production management, quality control, technical sales, etc.)	15	1.3	2	7	6	34	4.6	25	8	1	20	3	26						
Mechanical (air conditioning, automotive, diesel, heating, horology, mechanical drafting and machine design, refrigeration, tool and die design, etc.)	185	15.7	100	83	2	113	15.3	112	1	0	288	6	282						
Other (metallurgical, naval and marine, nuclear and atomic, petroleum, welding, etc.)	45	3.8	4	16	25	9	1.2	4	3	2	57	14	43						
Nonengineering-related Fields																			
Total	564	47.9	193	321	50	341	46.1	279	52	10	617	63	554						
Agriculture and forestry (animal science, horticulture and floriculture, industrial agriculture, etc.)	73	6.2	11	41	21	1	.1	1	0	0	37	7	30						
Applied, fine, and graphic arts (music, commercial art and advertising, fashion design, interior decorating, photography, printing, radio and television broadcasting, etc.)	59	6.0	27	32	0	48	6.5	36	12	0	91	4	87						
Automatic data processing	17	1.4	1	16	0	14	1.9	11	3	0	166	0	166						
Business and commerce (accounting, management, secretarial, technical office assistants, real estate, insurance, purchasing, selling, industrial or labor relations, etc.)	80	6.8	37	43	0	86	11.6	73	13	0	62	5	57						
Health service (dental and medical technicians, dental and medical assistants, practical nursing, x-ray technicians, etc.)	123	10.5	32	76	15	36	4.9	17	13	6	152	20	132						
Home economics	61	5.2	6	55	0	2	.3	1	1	0	76	23	53						
Other	151	12.8	79	58	14	154	20.3	140	10	4	33	4	29						

See footnotes on next page.

FOOTNOTES TO TABLE 45

- ⁶ Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon; Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.
- ⁷ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers' colleges; Group III: 2-year institutions (junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools).
- ⁸ Institutions were instructed to report only professional staff in positions normally requiring a baccalaureate or higher degree.
- ⁹ Includes registrars for professional schools, separate colleges, and branches.
- ¹⁰ Does NOT include deans of separate colleges, who were reported in their academic fields.
- ¹¹ Head librarian and all professional librarians.
- ¹² Vice-president for student affairs, dean of students, etc.
- ¹³ Includes deans of men, deans of women, and their assistants.
- ¹⁴ Includes registered nurses.
- ¹⁵ Food service, housing, bookstore, student union, etc.
- ¹⁶ Institutions were instructed to report only professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution.
- ¹⁷ Does NOT include agricultural education, forestry, botany, entomology, genetics, etc.; plant pathology and physiology; home economics and home economics education; or landscape architecture.
- ¹⁸ Does NOT include plant pathology.
- ¹⁹ Does NOT include general programs in biological sciences.
- ²⁰ Does NOT include economics.
- ²¹ Does NOT include trade and industrial training.
- ²² Includes agricultural, art, business and commercial, distributive, home economics, and music education.
- ²³ Includes adult, audiovisual, nursing education, etc.
- ²⁴ Does NOT include agricultural and architectural engineering.
- ²⁵ Does NOT include general programs in humanities.
- ²⁶ Does NOT include area studies.
- ²⁷ Does NOT include "basis sciences" of the health professions.
- ²⁸ Does NOT include programs not creditable toward a baccalaureate degree.
- ²⁹ Does NOT include nursing education and programs in practical nursing.
- ³⁰ Does NOT include home economics education.
- ³¹ Does NOT include biochemistry.
- ³² Does NOT include biophysics.
- ³³ Does NOT include educational counseling and guidance.
- ³⁴ Does NOT include agricultural economics.
- ³⁵ Does NOT include general programs in social sciences.
- ³⁶ Does NOT include agricultural economics and industrial relations.
- ³⁷ Does NOT include industrial arts education and trade and industrial education.
- ³⁸ Institutions were instructed to report only professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are NOT normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution; and NOT to include adult education and craftsman training.

Table 46.—Total, full-, and part-time enrollment, October 1963; institutions' projections for October 1969; and projected 1963-69 percent increase, by region: Seven selected types (three groups)¹ of institutions, aggregate United States

Kind of enrollment	October 1963 (actual)	October 1969 (projected)	Percent increase 1963-69 (projected)
Total, all regions.....	4,362,897	7,030,255	61.1
Region I ²			
Total.....	1,289,469	2,247,948	74.3
Full-time.....	810,476	1,349,250	66.5
Part-time.....	478,993	898,698	87.6
Region II ³			
Total.....	1,259,303	2,015,719	60.1
Full-time.....	849,569	1,397,616	64.5
Part-time.....	409,734	618,103	50.9
Region III ⁴			
Total.....	669,618	989,137	47.7
Full-time.....	548,666	803,981	46.5
Part-time.....	120,952	185,156	53.1
Region IV ⁵			
Total.....	1,144,607	1,777,451	55.3
Full-time.....	776,530	1,285,280	65.5
Part-time.....	367,977	492,171	33.8

¹ Group I: Universities and technological schools; Group II: Liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges; Group III: 2-year institutions—junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools.

² Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

⁴ Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

⁵ Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Table 47.—Percent distribution of answers given by 330 institutions of 7 selected types (3 groups)¹ to 11 assumptions, by region: 1963-64 through 1969-70

Assumption and region	Percent distribution			
	Will increase	Will decrease	Will remain about the same	Institution made no assumption
				5
1	2	3	4	
1. Class size:				
I ²	43.6	1.0	49.5	5.9
II ³	55.3	2.1	42.6	0
III ⁴	62.7	3.4	32.2	1.7
IV ⁵	57.9	1.3	39.5	1.3
2. Number of students per professional staff member:				
I	36.7	9.9	16.5	6.9
II	47.9	10.6	40.4	1.1
III	49.1	8.5	40.7	1.7
IV	55.2	5.3	39.5	0
3. Number of semester or quarter hours comprising full-time teaching load:				
I	2.0	20.8	69.3	7.9
II	1.1	24.5	72.3	2.1
III	1.7	27.1	67.8	3.4
IV	1.3	23.7	67.1	7.9
4. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to research:				
I	47.0	1.0	35.0	17.0
II	55.3	0	34.1	10.6
III	57.6	0	28.8	13.6
IV	44.7	1.3	40.8	13.2
5. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to administration:				
I	24.8	6.9	58.4	9.9
II	27.6	12.8	59.6	0
III	20.3	13.6	62.7	3.4
IV	15.8	7.9	76.3	0
6. Changes in institutional policies and practices regarding salaries, promotions, tenure, retirement, and "fringe benefits" will affect the attractiveness of an academic career in such a way that faculty turnover:				
I	5.0	34.6	51.5	8.9
II	4.2	39.4	51.1	5.3
III	5.1	55.9	35.6	3.4
IV	5.3	23.6	65.8	5.3
7. Percentage of professional staff employed on part-time basis:				
I	15.8	24.8	54.4	5.0
II	17.0	19.1	59.6	4.3
III	10.2	22.0	64.4	3.4
IV	18.4	13.2	64.5	3.9
8. Usual retirement age for professional staff:				
I	9.9	4.0	77.2	8.9
II	3.2	2.1	90.4	4.3
III	5.1	3.4	89.8	1.7
IV	5.3	1.3	92.1	1.3
9. Percentage of professional staff who are women:				
I	46.6	0	36.6	16.8
II	30.9	2.1	56.4	10.6
III	30.5	5.1	59.3	5.1
IV	36.8	5.3	48.7	9.2
10. Level of preparation of new faculty:				
I	39.6	5.0	46.5	8.9
II	40.4	9.6	47.9	2.1
III	57.6	3.4	39.0	0
IV	32.9	4.0	61.8	1.3
11. Number of weeks for which faculty is employed during the calendar year (at the responding institution itself):				
I	11.9	2.0	74.2	11.9
II	31.9	1.1	62.8	4.2
III	27.1	3.4	67.8	1.7
IV	15.8	2.6	80.3	1.3

See footnotes on next page.

¹ By group, the 330 institutions giving answers to the assumptions were divided as follows: *Group I* (universities and technological schools)—197. *Group II* (liberal arts colleges and teachers colleges)—106. *Group III* (2 year institutions: junior colleges, technical schools, and semiprofessional schools)—37.

² Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont (101 responding institutions).

³ Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin (94 responding institutions).

⁴ Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia (59 responding institutions).

⁵ Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming (76 responding institutions).

Appendix

The Survey Questionnaire

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
OFFICE OF EDUCATION
Washington, D.C. 20202

STATUS OF PROFESSIONAL STAFF OCTOBER 1963
AND ESTIMATED DEMAND FOR PROFESSIONAL STAFF NOVEMBER 1963 THROUGH OCTOBER 1969
FOR RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT PROGRAMS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

To The President

There is growing concern in our society regarding the manpower shortage, particularly in those fields which demand highly qualified personnel. Institutions of higher education occupy a focal point in this situation since they are both producers and employers of highly educated individuals. At the present time there are few national data available regarding the manpower needs of colleges and universities.

The Division of Higher Education is launching a study of staffing in institutions of higher education to determine both the current status of and the estimated demand for professional staff in administrative, academic, and technical and semi-professional fields. The findings of this study should be helpful to administrators responsible for faculty appointments, to officers of graduate and professional schools, and to other administrative officers in higher education. Also, they should be of value to students who are preparing for careers in higher education. The study is under the immediate direction of Dr. James F. Rogers, Specialist for Faculty Staffing. Dr. John H. Russel, Acting Chief of Faculty and Student Services Section, and I will serve in a general supervisory capacity.

Attached is a set of directions for the official who will coordinate the study on your campus. A postage-paid card is enclosed so that you can report immediately to us the name of the official designated as coordinating officer on your campus.

Several copies of the forms with instructions are provided for gathering the data requested. Please complete and return one copy each of the questionnaire and the assumptions before January 31, 1964. A postage-paid envelope is enclosed. Thank you for providing information which will enable us to report on the staffing needs of higher education.

Sincerely yours,

R. Orin Cornett
Acting Assistant Commissioner
for Higher Education

Ernest V. Hollis, Director
College and University
Administration Branch
Division of Higher Education

DIRECTIONS FOR INSTITUTIONAL COORDINATOR

1. **BRANCH INSTITUTIONS.** Please indicate on the questionnaire cover sheet (page 1) whether or not your report includes or excludes information for branches of the institution. Include only those branches which are located in the United States and the existing possessions (Canal Zone, Guam and Puerto Rico). (New branches which will be established between now and October 1969 may be included. This should be indicated on the cover sheet, page 1.)
2. **WHOLE NUMBERS.** All entries are to be in whole numbers. EACH STAFF MEMBER IS TO BE REPORTED IN ONLY ONE FIELD, THAT OF HIS GREATEST RESPONSIBILITY. It is recognized that this will require some arbitrary decisions, but the overall effect on a study of this scope should be negligible.
3. **ORGANIZATION OF SURVEY.** The survey consists of three sections.
 - A. **SECTION I,** page 2, requests information on the administrative staff of the institution.
 - B. **SECTION II,** pages 3-7, requests information regarding the instructional and research staff (including professional staff for separately budgeted research) for academic fields (fields in which courses are normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution).
 - C. **SECTION III,** page 8, asks for information regarding the instructional and research staff (including professional staff for separately budgeted research) for technical and semi-professional fields (fields in which courses are not normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution). Work which the local institution considers to be ADULT EDUCATION or CRAFTSMAN TRAINING should not be included.
4. **QUESTIONNAIRE COVER SHEET,** page 1.
 - A. Professional Staff. Entries are to be made after the questionnaire has been completed. Entries will be the appropriate column "Totals" appearing on pages 2, 7, and 8 of the questionnaire. The total professional staff which you report on page 1, as the total for column 2, should be reasonably consistent with that which is reported in the Office of Education survey of "Faculty and Other Professional Staff: Fall Term 1963-1964," form number: OE-2019 (7-63), which is being sent to your president. The comparable figure for total professional staff can be determined by subtracting the total in item 3-b from the total in item 11-a on form number OE-2019 (7-63).
 1. Column 1 lists the sections of the study.
 2. Column 2 includes totals of full-time professional staff for October 1963. (Enter totals from column 5 appearing on pages 2, 7, and 8 of the questionnaire.)
 3. Column 3 includes totals of part-time professional staff for October 1963. (Enter totals from column 9 appearing on pages 2, 7, and 8 of the questionnaire.)

4. Column 4 includes totals of full-time replacement (R) staff through October 1969. (Enter totals from column 10 appearing on pages 2, 7, and 8 of the questionnaire.)
5. Column 5 includes totals of full-time additional (A) staff through October 1969. (Enter totals from column 11 appearing on pages 2, 7, and 8 of the questionnaire.)
6. Column 6 is the sum of column 4 plus column 5.

B. Enrollment and Enrollment Estimates.

1. Procedure. It is requested that the enrollment reported for October 1963 be reasonably consistent with that which your registrar reports in the Office of Education "Survey of Opening Fall Enrollment: 1963," form number OE-2026 (7-63) or OE-2026-1 (7-63). In form number OE-2026 (7-63), the comparable figure for total enrollment, full-time and part-time, is the sum of the totals in item 1.c. and item 3. For form number OE-2026-1 (7-63), the comparable figure for total enrollment is the total in item 3. It is requested that enrollment estimates for October 1969 be determined by the institution's administrative officers on the basis of recent institutional studies, trends, and other factors which are unique to the institution. It is important that these overall enrollment estimates be made known at the outset to those staff members who will be working with you on the study.
2. Students to be included. Enrollment for October 1963 and estimated enrollment for October 1969 (to be entered on the bottom of the questionnaire cover sheet, page 1) should include undergraduate and graduate students, including those in the technical and semi-professional fields.

Full-time and part-time students:

- a. Full-time student. As applied to undergraduate and first professional enrollment (including "special and unclassified" students taking work at a comparable level), a full-time student is one who is carrying at least 75 percent of a normal student-hour load. By "normal student-hour load" is meant: number of credit-hours required for graduation, divided by the number of semesters or terms normally taken for graduation (exclusive of summer sessions).

As applied to graduate students in liberal arts and sciences and students beyond the first professional degree (including "special and unclassified" students taking work at a comparable level), a full-time student is one whose academic load--in terms of course-work or other required activity (such as a thesis)--is at least 75 percent of that normally recommended for such students. Time spent by teaching fellows should be included only if such teaching is performed as a requirement for a degree. Employment which is not a part of the prescribed activity for an advanced degree should not be counted as part of the time spent on graduate work.
- b. A part-time student is one who is carrying an academic schedule lighter than that of a full-time student (as defined in a above).
(Note: These definitions are recommended for guidance rather than rigid application, since local conditions may make various minor modifications appropriate.)

5. **ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW.** Due to the critical importance of the estimated enrollment for October 1969, (on bottom of questionnaire cover sheet, page 1), and the estimates of demand for professional staff under columns 4 and 5 of the cover sheet, page 1, and under columns 10 and 11 on pages 2-8 of the questionnaire, it is requested that these data be reviewed by the president of the institution. Arbitrary decisions may be required in order to adjust departmental estimates on the questionnaire (and questionnaire totals) and totals on the cover sheet, page 1, to overall program and budgetary realities. Please explain to the president that since the data specifically exclude those faculty members who may transfer to professional positions in other institutions of higher education during the six-year period of the estimates, the staff totals will reflect only partially the total recruitment needs for the institution.
6. **ASSUMPTIONS.** The assumptions for the local institution should be arrived at in consultation with the responsible officials. It is requested that these assumptions be brought to the attention of staff members who are working on this study. ONE COPY OF THE LIST OF ASSUMPTIONS IS TO BE RETURNED WITH THE QUESTIONNAIRE.
7. **COMPLETION OF FORMS.** Copies of the questionnaire with instructions are enclosed. ONLY ONE COPY EACH OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND THE LIST OF ASSUMPTIONS SHOULD BE RETURNED TO THE OFFICE OF EDUCATION. An addressed postage-paid envelope is enclosed for your use in returning the questionnaire and the list of assumptions to the Office of Education. The questionnaire will be returned via air mail if you so indicate on the envelope. It is very important that we have your completed questionnaire by January 31, 1964.
8. **OFFICE OF EDUCATION CONTACT.** Address inquiries and return reports to Dr. James F. Rogers, Division of Higher Education, U.S. Office of Education, Washington, D.C. 20232. Telephone numbers (collect): WOrth 2-1045; WOrth 2-6742.

INSTRUCTIONS
CURRENT STATUS OF AND ESTIMATED DEMAND FOR
PROFESSIONAL STAFF FOR RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT PROGRAMS
IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

1. **TIME PERIOD.** Report the professional staff for October 1963. Estimated demands for full-time Replacement (R) and Additional (A) professional staff are requested for the period November 1963 through October 1969.
2. **BRANCH INSTITUTIONS.** Include only those branches which are located in the United States or outlying parts (Caneel Zone, Guam, Puerto Rico).
3. **STAFF TO BE INCLUDED.** Include in the report full-time and part-time members of the "Professional Staff" for October 1963. Include only full-time professional staff in the estimates for 1963-69. EACH STAFF MEMBER IS TO BE REPORTED IN ONLY ONE FIELD, THAT OF HIS GREATEST RESPONSIBILITY. (Use Whole Numbers Only.) Include professional staff members who are serving on a "contributed service" basis. Professional staff members who are on leave are to be considered in determining replacement needs, but individuals who are filling the positions at the present time, if any, are to be included in the current staff.
 - A. The organization of the survey is as follows:
 1. SECTION I -- ADMINISTRATION
 2. SECTION II -- INSTRUCTION AND RESEARCH (Academic Fields) for fields in which courses are normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution
 3. SECTION III -- INSTRUCTION AND RESEARCH (Technical and Semi-Professional Fields) for fields in which courses are not normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution. Work which the local institution considers to be ADULT EDUCATION or CRAFTSMAN TRAINING should not be included.
 - a. Technical and Semi-Professional -- Engineering-Related

b. Technical and Semi-Professional -- Non-Engineering-Related

B. Administrative Staff. (SECTION I) The professional administrative staff includes those administrative staff members whose positions normally require a baccalaureate or higher degree. In most cases their responsibilities extend across departmental lines in smaller institutions or divisional or college lines of larger institutions. (For example, the academic vice president is to be included in the administrative staff, but the dean of the college of arts and sciences is to be included in his academic field.) Administrative staff who have the baccalaureate or higher degrees, but who occupy positions which do not normally require a baccalaureate, are not to be included. (Clerical, maintenance and custodial staffs are not to be included.)

C. Instructional and Research Staff. (SECTION II and SECTION III) The professional staff for instruction and research includes all instructional and research staff (including professional staff for separately budgeted research and for research centers) who hold the rank of instructor (or equivalent, such as research associate) or above, including department heads, deans of separate colleges or instructional divisions within an institution, and directors and professional staff members of research activities. (Junior staff members such as assistant instructors, teaching fellows, teaching assistants, and laboratory assistants, are not to be included.) Institutions which provide teacher education programs are to include supervisory, demonstration, or "critic" teachers who are paid principally by the institution. (Staff members who are provided by the military for reserve training programs are not to be included.) Instructional and research staff become a single entry in each academic field; therefore, it is unnecessary to separate them.

4. PROFESSIONAL STAFF BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND LEVEL OF PREPARATION AS OF OCTOBER 1963. COLUMNS 2-9.
EACH STAFF MEMBER IS TO BE ENTERED IN ONLY ONE FIELD, THAT OF HIS GREATEST RESPONSIBILITY. Instructional and research staff become a single combined entry in each field. (Use Whole Numbers Only.)

Below are definitions for reporting staff under this heading on the questionnaire:

A. Full-Time and Part-Time Status

1. Full-time staff members are those employed on a full-time basis by the institution.
2. Part-time staff members are those employed on a part-time basis by the institution.

B. Level of Preparation.

The following letters indicate the highest earned degrees of staff members as of October 1963:

- "B" includes those professional staff members having preparation of less than the master's degree--
including those who have no degree, as well as those whose degree status is not known.
- "M" includes those professional staff members who hold the master's degree but less than an earned doctorate.
- "D" includes those professional staff members who hold the earned doctorate.

5. DEMAND FOR FULL-TIME REPLACEMENT (R), COLUMN 10, AND ADDITIONAL (A), COLUMN 11, PROFESSIONAL STAFF. In these columns on the questionnaire enter the estimated demands for full-time professional staff only. EACH STAFF MEMBER IS TO BE ENTERED IN ONLY ONE FIELD, THAT OF HIS GREATEST RESPONSIBILITY. (Use Whole Numbers Only.)

"R" Replacements, Column 10 -- refers to the estimated demand for full-time professional staff needed for replacements for the period November 1963 through October 1969. Include the number who are expected to retire plus, on the basis of the institution's experience during the last six years, the estimated number of the professional staff who will leave college administration, teaching, or research for any reason. (Do not include staff members whom you expect to accept positions in these areas at other institutions of higher education, or staff members who will retire but whose positions will not be refilled.) Consider that some of the professional staff members who will be employed during the six-year period will have to be replaced before the end of that time, just as in the case of the experience of the last six years.

"A" Additional Professional Staff, Column 11 -- refers to the estimated demand for additional full-time professional staff which will be needed to fill new positions during the period of November 1963 through October 1969. (Positions entered under "R" should not be included here.) Enter all new positions which you expect to have between November 1963 and October 1969, including positions which are presently unfilled. (These new positions usually result from increased enrollments or program changes.)

6. **INAPPLICABLE SECTIONS.** Omit those fields in which the institution does not have professional staff and does not plan to have any during the six-year period. Please check carefully to see that fields are not unintentionally omitted.
7. **OFFICE OF EDUCATION CONTACT.** Address inquiries and return reports to Dr. James F. Rogers, Division of Higher Education, U.S. Office of Education, Washington, D.C. 20202. An addressed gummed label, requiring no postage, is enclosed for your use in returning the materials to the Office of Education.
8. **RETURN OF FORM.** It is very important that we have your completed questionnaire by January 31, 1964.

OE-2102 (11-63)

Budget Bureau No. 51-6309.1
Approval Expires: 12/31/64

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
OFFICE OF EDUCATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20202

STATUS OF PROFESSIONAL STAFF OCTOBER 1963
AND ESTIMATED DEMAND FOR PROFESSIONAL STAFF NOVEMBER 1963 THROUGH OCTOBER 1969
FOR RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT PROGRAMS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

If your institution has NO branches, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	If your institution has branches include data for them below:
NAME OF INSTITUTION _____ ADDRESS _____	This Report Includes Branches as Follows:
COORDINATOR'S NAME _____ TITLE _____ PHONE NUMBER _____	This Report Excludes Branches as Follows:

Summary of Data on Professional Staff
(To be filled in after questionnaire has been completed)

FIELDS	Professional Staff October 1963		Full-Time Replacement (R) Staff - November 1963 Through October 1969	Full-Time Additional (A) Staff - November 1963 Through October 1969	Total Full-Time (R) and (A) Staff-November 1963 Through October 1969 (Cols. 4 plus 5)
	Full-Time	Part-Time			
1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>Administrative fields --</u>					
professional administrative staff in positions normally requiring a baccalaureate or higher degree -- totals from page 2, columns 5, 9, 10, 11, and 12 respectively					
<u>Academic fields --</u>					
instructional and research staff for fields in which courses are normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree -- totals from page 7, columns 5, 9, 10, 11, and 12 respectively					

FIELDS	Professional Staff October 1963		Full-Time Replacement (R) Staff - November 1963 Through October 1969		Full-Time Additional (A) Staff - November 1963 Through October 1969		Total Full-Time (R) and (A) Staff-November 1963 Through October 1969 (Cols. 4 plus 5)
	Full- Time	Part- Time					
1	2	3	4	5	6		
<u>Technical and semi-professional fields -- instructional and research staff for fields in which courses are not normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree -- totals from page 8, columns 5, 9, 10, 11, and 12 respectively</u>							
<u>Total professional staff -- Grand Totals from page 8, columns 5, 9, 10, 11, and 12 respectively</u>							

INSTITUTION'S PROJECTED ENROLLMENT
(See specific instructions, item 4-B, in "Directions to Institutional Coordinator")

Year	Full-Time Enrollment	Part-Time Enrollment	Total Enrollment - Cols. 2 plus 3
1	2	3	4
October 1963			
October 1969			

President's Signature

CURRENT STATUS OF AND ESTIMATED DEMAND FOR PROFESSIONAL STAFF FOR RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT PROGRAMS

SECTION I - ADMINISTRATION

NOTE: Please read attached instructions
before completing this form

		Professional Staff of the Institution and Level of Preparation as of October 1963						Estimated Demand for Full-Time Replacement (R) and Additional Professional Staff (A)		
		Number of Full-Time Staff		Part-Time Staff		Total		Total		Cols. 10-11
		B	M	D	Cols. 2-4	B	M	D	Cols. 6-8	R
ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF -- GENERAL (professional level only)										
601	Chief administrative officer (president, chancellor, etc.)									
602	Officers for public relations, planning and development, alumni, etc.									
603	Admissions and recruitment officers									
604	Registrars and assistant registrars (including registrars for professional schools, separate colleges and branches)									
605	Other professional personnel, administrative staff									
ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF -- ACADEMIC AFFAIRS (professional level only)										
701	Chief academic officer, academic vice president, dean of faculties, academic dean, dean of instruction, etc. (Except: report deans of separate colleges in their academic fields)									
702	Graduate dean and assistant graduate dean									
703	Librarians (head librarian and all professional librarians)									
704	Other professional academic administrative staff									
ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF -- STUDENT SERVICES (professional level only)										
801	Chief student services officer (vice president for student affairs, dean of students, etc.)									
802	Assistant student services officers (including deans of men, deans of women, and their assistants)									
803	Counseling, advisory and testing personnel									
804	Health services personnel (including registered nurses)									
805	Other professional student services administrative staff									
ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF -- BUSINESS AFFAIRS (professional level only)										
901	Chief business officer									
902	Accounting and purchasing officers									
903	Physical plant management staff (including engineers)									
904	Auxiliary services management staff (food service, housing, bookstores, student union, etc.)									
905	Other professional administrative staff for business affairs									
TOTAL: (SECTION I -- ADMINISTRATION)										

NOTE: Please read attached instructions
before completing this form

SECTION II - INSTRUCTION AND RESEARCH (ACADEMIC FIELDS)
FOR INSTRUCTOR, OR EQUIVALENT, AND ABOVE

ACADEMIC FIELDS	Professional Staff of the Institution and Level of Preparation as of October 1963						Estimated Demand for Full-Time Replacement (R) and Additional Professional Staff (A)				
	Number of Full-Time Staff		Part-Time Staff		Total		November 1963	Through October 1969			
	B	H	D	Total	Cols. 2-4	B	H	D	Total	Cols. 10-11	
AGRICULTURE	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1001 Agriculture (incl. agricultural economics and agricultural engineering) Except: Agricultural education (report under No. 2359) Forestry (report under No. 3800) Botany (report under No. 1707) Entomology, Genetics, etc. (report under No. 1755) Plant pathology and physiology (report under No. 1707) Home economics (report under No. 4701) Home economics education (report under No. 2359) Landscape architecture (report under No. 1400)											
1400 ARCHITECTURE (incl. architectural engineering)											
1400 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES (include under Biological Sciences all "basic sciences" of the health professions)											
1704 General biology											
1707 General botany											
1710 General zoology											
1713 Anatomy and histology											
1716 Bacteriology, microbiology, mycology, parasitology, and virology											
1721 Biochemistry											
1742 Pathology (Except: report Plant Pathology under No. 1755)											
1745 Pharmacology											
1748 Physiology (Except: report Plant Physiology under No. 1755)											
1755 Biophysics, cytology, ecology, embryology, entomology, genetics, plant pathology, plant physiology and other biological sciences (Except: report general programs in biological sciences under No. 830A)											
BUSINESS AND COMMERCE											
2001 Accounting, auditing and taxation											
2002 Finance, investments and law (Except: report economics under No. 7713)											
2007 Secretarial studies											
2051 Marketing, retailing, wholesaling and advertising											
2052 Personnel management and industrial relations											
2056 Business and commerce, general, and not otherwise classified											

EDUCATION

2301	Health education, physical education, and recreation (incl. athletic coaches)
2310	Educational psychology (incl. special education, educational counseling and guidance)
2333	Industrial arts education and trade and industrial education (Note: report trade and industrial training under No. 8000)
2350	Elementary education, nursery and kindergarten, and early childhood education (incl. art education and music education)
2359	Secondary education--includes junior high school (incl. agricultural education, art education, business and commercial education, distributive education, home economics education, and music education)
2371	Educational administration and supervision and educational finance (incl. elementary and secondary)
2381	Higher education (incl. junior college education)
2383	Other educational fields (incl. adult education, audio-visual education, nursing education, etc.)
ENGINEERING	
2602	Aeronautical engineering (incl. aerospace engineering)
2614	Chemical engineering
2621	Civil engineering
2632	Electrical engineering (incl. electronic engineering)
2660	Mechanical engineering
2699	Other engineering fields (Except: report agricultural engineering under No. 1001, and architectural engineering under No. 1400)
ENGLISH AND JOURNALISM	
2901	English and literature (incl. comparative literature)
2904	Journalism
FINE AND APPLIED ARTS	
3201	Art, general
3204	Music (incl. sacred music)
3207	Speech and dramatic arts (incl. speech correction)
3216	Other fine and applied arts (Except: report general programs in humanities under No. 8301)
FOREIGN LANGUAGES, LINGUISTICS, AND LITERATURE	
3511	Latin, Greek, and Hebrew
3520	French (incl. philology and literature)
3526	Spanish (incl. philology and literature)
3540	Germanic languages (incl. philology and literature)

ACADEMIC FIELDS	Professional Staff of the Institution and Level of Preparation as of October 1963									Estimated Demand for Full-Time Replacement (R) and Additional Professional Staff (A)		
	Number of Full-Time Staff			Number of Part-Time Staff			Total			Total		
	B	M	D	Cols. 2-4	B	M	D	Cols. 6-8	R	A	Cols. 10-11	
(Report only professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution)												
3580 Russian and other Slavic languages (incl. philology and literature)	1				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3590 Other foreign languages and linguistics (excl. area studies)												
FORESTRY												
3800 GEOGRAPHY												
4100 HEALTH PROFESSIONS (Report "basic sciences" of the health professions under Biological Sciences)												
4404 Medical and dental technologies and medical therapies (Except: report all programs not creditable toward baccalaureate degree under No. 9115)												
4407 Dentistry, D.D.S., and D.M.D. (Incl. Graduate specialties)												
4409 Medical specialties (Incl. dermatology; internal medicine incl. allergy, cardiovascular disease, gastroenterology and pulmonary diseases; and pediatrics)												
4411 Surgical specialties (Incl. anesthesiology, colon and rectal surgery, general surgery, neurological surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, ophthalmology, orthopedic surgery, otolaryngology, plastic surgery, thoracic surgery, and urology)												
4414 Psychiatry and neurology												
4416 Other specialties (Incl. administrative medicine, physical medicine and rehabilitation, preventive medicine, and radiology)												
4419 Nursing (Except: report programs in nursing education under No. 2383 and programs in practical nursing under No. 9115)												
4431 Pharmacy												
4437 Public health												
4443 Veterinary medicine, D.V.M. (Incl. clinical veterinary medical sciences)												
4445 Podiatry, optometry, osteopathy, hospital administration, and other health professions												
HOME ECONOMICS												
4701 All home economics fields (Except: report home economics education under No. 2359)												
LAW												
5000 LIBRARY SCIENCE												
5300												

MATHEMATICAL SUBJECTS

5601	<u>Mathematics</u>
5607	<u>Statistics (incl. actuarial science)</u>
<u>PHILOSOPHY (incl. scholastic philosophy)</u>	
6501	<u>Philosophy</u>
6807	Chemistry (Except: Report, 'Lochemistry under No. 1721')
6816	Physics (Except: report biophysics under No. 1755)
6819	Geology
6822	Geophysics, oceanography, and other earth sciences
6831	Astronomy, metallurgy, meteorology, and other physical sciences
<u>PSYCHOLOGY</u>	
7102	Clinical psychology and psychological counseling (incl. guidance and rehabilitation) (Except: report "educational counseling and guidance" under No. 2310)
7104	Social psychology (incl. personality)
7106	Experimental psychology (incl. physiological and comparative)
7108	Psychology, all other
<u>RELIGION</u>	
7601	All religion fields (incl. religious education, Bible, and theology)
<u>SOCIAL SCIENCES</u>	
<u>BASIC SOCIAL SCIENCES</u>	
7707	Anthropology
7713	Economics (Except: report agricultural economics under No. 1001)
7714	History
7716	European history
7717	United States history
7718	History, all other
7719	International relations, political science and government
7725	Sociology
7728	American civilization, area and regional studies and all other basic social sciences (Except: report general programs in social sciences under No. 8307)
<u>APPLIED SOCIAL SCIENCES</u>	
7740	Public administration
7743	Social work (incl. social administration)
7746	Foreign service programs and all other applied social sciences (Except: report agricultural economics under No. 1001, and industrial relations under No. 2052)

<u>ACADEMIC FIELDS</u>									
(Report only professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution)									
Number of Full-Time Staff									
Professional Staff of the Institution and Level of Preparation as of October 1963									
Estimated Demand for Full-Time Replacement (R) and Additional Professional Staff (A) November 1963									
Through October 1969									
Total									
Cols. 10-11									
12									
TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL TRAINING									
1									
8000 (Note: report Industrial arts, education and trade and Industrial BROAD GENERAL CURRICULA education under No. 2333)									
8301 General programs in humanities									
8304 General programs in biological sciences									
8305 General programs in physical sciences									
8307 General programs in social sciences									
ALL OTHER FIELDS - LIST:									
8400									

TOTAL: SECTION II - INSTRUCTION AND RESEARCH, ACADEMIC FIELDS

NOTE: Please read attached instructions
before completing this form

SECTION III - INSTRUCTION AND RESEARCH (TECHNICAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL FIELDS)

<u>TECHNICAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL FIELDS</u>									
(Report only professional instructional and research staff for those fields in which courses are not normally creditable toward a baccalaureate or higher degree in either the local institution or by transfer to another institution. Adult education and craftsman training are <u>not</u> to be included.)									
Number of Full-Time Staff									
Professional Staff of the Institution and Level of Preparation as of October 1963									
Estimated Demand for Full-Time Replacement (R) and Additional Professional Staff (A) November 1963									
Through October 1969									
Total									
Cols. 10-11									
12									
A. ENGINEERING-RELATED FIELDS									
1									
9001 Aeronautical technologies (aircraft design and maintenance, airport operation, etc.)									
9002 Chemical technologies (chemical processes, leather, paper, plastics, rubber, etc.)									
9003 Civil technologies (architectural, drafting and design, building and construction, structural, etc.)									

9004	Electrical technologies (electrical construction and wiring, electronics, instrumentation, radio and television technology, etc.)
9005	<u>General engineering technologies (incl. engineering aide programs)</u>
9006	Industrial technologies (production management, quality control, technical sales, etc.)
9007	Mechanical technologies (air conditioning, automotive, diesel, heating, horology, mechanical drafting and machine design, refrigeration, tool and die design, etc.)
9008	Other engineering-related technologies (metallurgical, naval and marine, nuclear and atomic, petroleum, welding, etc.)
B. NON-ENGINEERING-RELATED FIELDS	
9111	Agriculture and forestry (animal science, horticulture and floriculture, <u>industrial agriculture, etc.</u>)
9112	Applied, fine, and graphic arts (music, commercial art and advertising, fashion design, interior decorating, photography, printing, radio and television broadcasting, etc.)
9113	Automatic data processing
9114	Business and commerce (accounting, management, secretarial, technical office assistants, real estate, insurance, purchasing, selling, <u>industrial or labor relations, etc.</u>)
9115	Health service (dental and medical technicians, dental and medical assistants, practical nursing, X-ray technicians, etc.)
9116	Home economics
9117	Other non-engineering-related fields
TOTAL: SECTION III - INSTRUCTION AND RESEARCH, TECHNICAL AND SEMI- PROFESSIONAL FIELDS	
GRAND TOTAL: SUM OF TOTALS FOR SECTIONS I, II, III	
(END)	

NAME OF INSTITUTION _____
ADDRESS _____

ASSUMPTIONS ON WHICH THIS STUDY HAS BEEN MADE AT THIS INSTITUTION

(PLEASE CHECK APPROPRIATE ITEMS)

	<u>Increase</u>	<u>Decrease</u>	<u>Remain</u>	<u>About Same</u>	<u>Assumption Not Made At This Institution</u>
1. Class size will	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
2. Number of students per professional staff member will	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
3. Number of semester or quarter hours comprising a full-time teaching load will	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
4. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to research will	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
5. Percentage of total professional staff time devoted to administration will	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
6. Changes in institutional policies and practices regarding salaries, promotions, tenure, retirement, and "fringe benefits" will affect the attractiveness of an academic career in such a way as to cause faculty turnover to	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
7. Percentage of professional staff employed on part-time basis will	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
8. Usual retirement age for professional staff will	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
9. Percentage of professional staff who are women will	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
10. Level of preparation of new faculty will	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
11. Number of weeks for which faculty is employed during the year at this institution will	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
12. Other assumptions (List)	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____